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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

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Nehru To Mediate In Indo-China?

FRENCH PREMIER MAY AGREE

Talks With Socialist Leader

PARIS, Oct. 21. (PTI-Reuter).

The next French Government may ask Pandit Nehru, Premier of India, to act as intermediary between the Viet-Nam Government of ex-Emperor Bao Dai backed by France and the communist leader Ho Chi-Minh.

This suggestion was discussed, it was learned from usually reliable sources, at a private meeting between the newly elected Premier M. Rene Mayer and the veteran Socialist statesman Leon Blum at the latter's country residence near Paris this afternoon.

It was not known tonight whether M. Rene Mayer had agreed to make such a suggestion to Pandit Nehru on behalf of the Government he is now trying to form.

Disagreement about how to handle the situation in Indo-China is one of the bones of contention between the Socialists and the new Premier, who got a substantial vote of investiture yesterday but today appeared to be running into the same difficulties in actually constituting a Cabinet as his predecessor Socialist Jules Moch.

AIR FRANCE PLANE CRASH LANDS

All Passengers Safe

KARACHI, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter)—An Air France Skymaster bound from Paris to Saigon crash landed in sandy scrub country about two miles from Karachi airport early today. An official of the company stated that all passengers were safe and uninjured. Visibility was bad at the time.

Freedom No Perpetual Gift Says Montgomery

LONDON, Oct. 21 (P.T.I-Reuter): Field-Marshal Viscount Montgomery of Alamein told 7,000 desert war veterans at the Fourth Alamein Reunion here tonight "freedom is no perpetual gift. It remains and always will remain the privilege of those who are prepared to fight for it."

Mr. Winston Churchill, war-time Premier, was the guest of honour at the Reunion commemorating the Alamein battle, turning point of Britain's campaign begun in 1942.

Plane Forced To Land Near Lucknow

LUCKNOW, Oct. 21 (PTI): A Dacca-bound Orient Airways "Conveyer" aircraft, which took off from Palam aerodrome, New Delhi, this morning developed engine trouble and landed at the Amausi air field, seven miles from Lucknow, at 9-30 a.m. All the occupants of the aircraft are safe. The plane was not damaged.

The passengers will continue their journey in a relief plane which left Karachi at 4-10 p.m. for Lucknow.

IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI):—Heinrich Kraschutzki, quiet voiced German teacher, risked his life and happiness for the cause of peace. His pacifist views brought him into conflict with two different European Governments before the war. He served nine years in gaol.

He told his wife to divorce him in the interests of their four children. When peace returned he sought out the woman he loved and married her again.

Kraschutzki told the story in London today on his way to the World Pacifist meeting which begins in India on December 1.

CHINA REDS OFFER PEACE AGAIN

Envoys Leave Hong Kong

HONG KONG, Oct. 21, (PTI-Reuter): Envoys left Hong Kong with a Chinese Communist offer to re-open peace negotiations with the hard-pressed Chinese Nationalists, a usually reliable Chinese source reported here tonight.

General Hwang Chi-Han was instrumental in arranging the peace negotiations between Communists and Nationalists at Peking earlier this year.

The source said he left by air two days ago for Kwailin, 325 miles north-west of Hong Kong, carrying the Communist terms to the Nationalist General Pai Chung-Shi, close associate of President Li Tsung-Jen.

General Hwang was formerly General Pai Chunguhi's personal representative in Hankow. When the Peking peace negotiations broke down he joined the Communists. Dr. K. C. Chiu, Secretary-General of the Nationalist presidential office, was also stated to have flown from Hong Kong with a letter from General Hwang containing the same terms for peace.

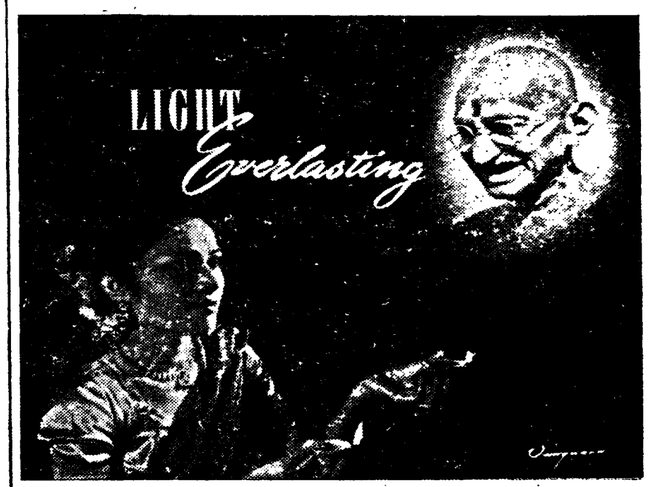
Mr. S. Trevor, General Manager of the British section of the Kowloon-Canton Railway entered Communist territory today to negotiate on the resumption of through traffic.

A meeting with Communist officials was arranged at Cheungmuk-tau, about 30 miles north of the Hong Kong border.

Mail services between Hong Kong and Canton will be resumed tomorrow. Communist authorities near the Hong Kong border have agreed to transmit from Hong Kong unregistered letters at the sender's risk. About 200 bags of mail for Canton, mostly from abroad are awaiting delivery here.

Bullock Cart Laden With Kerosene Oil Burnt

BHAGALPUR, Oct. 20 (PTI): A bullock cart laden with about two dozen tins of kerosene oil caught fire in Shujaganj Bazar. The cartmen received severe burn injuries and were removed to the hospital. The fire brigade fortunately managed to isolate the fire else the conflagration would have spread to the whole bazar. The fire could be brought under control only after the entire contents of the kerosene oil tins were burnt out.



THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

Wishes all its readers a happy Divali & a prosperous New Year. The offices of the Bombay Chronicle will be closed on Saturday, October 22. The copies of the Bombay Chronicle Weekly will be available as usual on Sunday.

FORMATION OF ANDHRA POSSIBLE NOW

Pattabhi's Advice To Provincial Congress Committee

MADRAS, Oct. 21 (UPI).

DR. PATTABHI SITARAMAYYA, the Congress President, said here today in a press interview that if the Tamilnad Provincial Congress Committee, the Andhra P.C.C. and the Madras Cabinet, to whom the matter had been finally referred, reported before November 14 accepting the formation of the Andhra Province within the meaning of the J. V. P. Report, the necessary amendments to the Constitution could be incorporated to the Schedule in the third reading stage.

The Congress President further said that as it was not usual for bills to be altered in the third reading stage, the rules of procedure of the Constituent Assembly had been modified so as to make it possible for substantial questions like alteration of a Schedule to be incorporated in the third reading stage in spite of the fact that the Schedule had been passed.

PEOPLE SCEPTICAL

Dr Pattabhi said that the J. V. P. Report had stated that the formation of the Andhra Province might be proceeded with. But the people would not believe that the Government of India were serious in granting the Andhra Province. Now such doubts had been set at rest, by the fixing of the deadline, November 14, so as to enable the question being taken up by the Constituent Assembly at the third reading stage.

Asked what the Madras Government was expected to do with regard to the formation of the Andhra Province, the Congress President said: "The Government is not expected to make any elaborate enquiry". What was wanted of them was their opinion on the formation of the province within the framework of the J. V. P. Report. "It is the opinion of the Madras Cabinet that is wanted", he said, and added that they were not expected to go into the question of the administrative feasibility or the other aspects of the question.

GO TO AN ASTROLOGER

When asked as to what he thought the Andhra P.C.C. at its 11th November meeting would do in respect of the issue, the Congress President jokingly observed: "You must go to an astrologer for it. But if I could cast the horoscope of the A.P.C.C., I would say that it would not be harassed by doubts as to the possibility of the Province coming in at all. I believe in the collective wisdom of the Members and their stern sense of realities of the world. Anyway, if the province comes, I shall be a distant witness to the fulfilment of a long cherished desire, miles and perhaps countries and oceans apart from the province".

"Mine is a patriarchal interest rather than of a politicians", the Congress President concluded.

The Congress President arrived here this evening by air from Delhi.

PANDIT NEHRU GIVEN "KEY" TO BOSTON

Prime Minister Visits Historic City

BOSTON, October 21 (PTI-Reuter).

Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru of India arrived here at 2-50 p. m. G M T today by plane from New York for a round of meetings with New England college and civic officials.

The Prime Minister was welcomed to the historic old city, scene of the "Boston Tea Party" before the American Revolution, by Mr. John E. Hurley, Treasurer of the State of Massachusetts, who represented Governor Paul A. Dever, and by Mr. George Curley, representing his father, Mayor James M. Curley of Boston.

Mr. Curley gave the Prime Minister a "key" to the city as a greeting.

Also at the airport to meet the Indian Prime Minister was Miss Margaret Clapp, President of Wellesley College, one of the institutions Pandit Nehru was invited to visit.

The Prime Minister will meet Indian students at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The Prime Minister who took off from La Guardia field at 1-49 p.m. G.M.T. in the bright clear morning of an Autumn day, was accompanied by his sister, Mrs. Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit Indian Ambassador to the United States.

FRESH AND ACTIVE

He paused only momentarily before boarding the plane to tell reporters that "I enjoyed my trip to New York very much".

He will return to New York tomorrow for a luncheon with the American banker, Mr. Winthrop W. Aldrich and then fly to Buffalo, New York, where he leaves for a three-day visit to Canada.

The Prime Minister had been up late attending two different functions in New York but looked very active despite the early morning hour. Mr. B. R. Sen, Indian Minister to the United States, was at the airport to see him off.

Last night Pandit Nehru, after addressing a meeting of leaders of American industry, took part in a dinner in celebration of the ninetieth birthday of the world renowned philosopher and educationalist, Dr. John Dewey.

The Indian Prime Minister joined in a toast given to Dr. Dewey by saying that his philosophy has profoundly affected the thoughts of two generations of people. He added that whenever he himself had been afflicted by doubts and uncertainties he had recourse to Dr. Dewey's works.

Pandit Nehru stayed at the celebration for some time, and did not return to his hotel until after midnight.

WORLD TITAN

"The Christian Science Monitor" devotes almost the entire front-page of its second section to articles discussing various aspects of Pandit Nehru's visit to America.

Under the crosspage streamline: "Visit of a world titan: Will U.S. trip erase Nehru's distrust of West", are comprehensive reviews of India's political and economic position.

Accompanying the articles are two photographs, one showing the Indian Prime Minister and his sister, Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit, in Washington with President Truman, and the other showing Pandit Nehru receiving his honorary degree from the President of Colombia University, General Dwight D. Eisenhower.

In another section of the paper are two stories dealing with the Prime Minister's visit.

City Celebrates Diwali

BOMBAY, Friday.

Hindus in Bombay celebrated the Diwali, the festival of lights, in a subdued mood this year. The multi-coloured sparkling lights so common on the day were conspicuously absent except the firing in the open streets of a few detonating crackers by playful except the firing in the pen streets of urchins more to make the pedestrian jump than for fun and frolic. This was perhaps due to the deteriorating economic condition of the common man.

Calcutta Municipal Workers Strike

27,000 MEN LAY DOWN TOOLS

CALCUTTA, Oct. 21, (PTI).

LAST minute efforts to settle the dispute between the Corporation and its workers having failed the strike of the 27,000 municipal employees commenced at "zero hour" tonight.

The strike decision, taken on September 19, was reiterated at a mass rally of employees and workers held this evening at Market Square, opposite the main municipal buildings. Dr. Suresh Chandra Banerjee, President of the Bengal Provincial National Trade Union Congress and of the joint committee of the five different unions of employees of the Corporation presided.

The workers, however, undertook to maintain the water supply, drainage pumping, burning ghats, maternity services, ambulance and food supply stores on humanitarian grounds provided all armed pickets were withdrawn, and no repressive measure was taken by the authorities in any case.

The West Bengal Premier, Dr. B. C. Roy, met representatives of the workers twice today when the question of granting an interim relief, to the workers pending the decision of the Tribunal was discussed. No agreement could, however, be reached. The corporation authorities, it is learnt, expressed their inability, in view of their present financial condition, to grant more than Rs. 2/- per head per month as interim relief, pending settlement of the dispute by the Tribunal appointed by the Government. The workers, however, demanded an immediate relief of Rs. 5 per head.

Apprehending the strike decision being given effect to from midnight tonight, the Corporation had made arrangements to maintain conservancy services, street watering and street lighting on a restricted scale. The Corporation lifts from the streets about 2,700 tons of garbage daily, and removes about 1,000 tons of silts. There are about 45,000 service latrines within its jurisdiction.

ARMY TO HELP

The army has, it is learnt, agreed to help the Corporation by placing at its disposal services of a number of technicians. Military trucks will also be made available to them.

Strong precautionary measures have been taken by the police authorities to meet any eventuality and arrangements have also been made to give full protection to the loyal employees. Armed pickets have been posted at various service stations, while mobile police are patrolling the streets.

The strike notice was served on the Corporation authorities on September 19 by a joint committee of five different unions of the Corporation workers, stating that they would resort to strike from October 22, if in the meantime, their demands were not met by the authorities.

THE DEMANDS

The 26-demands made by the workers, include increased dearness allowance and a number of other allowances, forty-hour week, free uniforms, medical facilities and a minimum pay scale of Rs. 45/- per month.

Expressing their inability to meet the demands of the workers, which would increase the financial liabilities of the Corporation by nearly two crores of rupees annually, the Administrator, Mr. S. N. Ray appealed to the workers not to resort to a strike but to take recourse to the method of peaceful settlement of their claims.

Characterising the demands of the workers as "unreasonable", the Gov-

(Continued on page 7)

West Bengal Arrests

CALCUTTA, October 21 (P.T.I): Nearly 6,000 men and women in West Bengal have either been detained under the Security Act or are awaiting trial on various charges, said the Joint Secretary of Civil Liberties Committee, West Bengal, Mr. Promode Sen Gupta, in a statement today.

Dr. Bhargava To Consult High Command

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21 (UPI): Dr. Gopichand Bhargava, Premier of East Punjab arrived in New Delhi from Simla this afternoon for consultations with the Central Parliamentary Board and the Congress High Command in connection with the selection of his other colleagues in the Cabinet.

Dr. Bhargava, during his stay here, will also meet the officials of the Central Government to represent the East Punjab Government's demand for a loan of Rs. 1,25,00,000 to subsidise mechanical cultivation, reclamation of land and other "Grow More Food" schemes in the Province.

Dr. Bhargava is expected to stay in Delhi for two days.

U. N. COMMISSION IN KOREA TO CONTINUE

Soviet Motion Defeated

FLUSHING MEADOWS, October 21 (P.T.I-Reuter): The General Assembly today gave the United Nations Korean Commission permission to continue work for another year and defeated a Soviet motion to abolish the Commission altogether.

By a vote of 48 to 6 with three abstentions it reaffirmed the Commission's task to observe any developments which might lead to military conflict in Korea and use its good offices to heal the breach between Northern and Southern Korea.

R. T. C. At The Hague: Hopes Of Success

THE HAGUE, October 21 (P.T.I-Reuter): A clear and optimistic picture of almost certain success by the end of October emerged today at the round table conference here on the future of Indonesia.

All main negotiating committees submitted their reports to the Steering Committee, and only differences over Indonesia's national debt and the future of Dutch New Guinea remain to be settled, according to usually reliable sources.

RUSSIA WILL WIPE OUT U. S. ATOM LEAD

Scientist's View

CHICAGO, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter)—One of America's leading atomic scientists, Dr. Harold C. Urey, said in an article today that Russia would probably wipe out the United States lead in the atomic bomb race in two years. Dr. Urey discoverer of heavy hydrogen, Nobel Prize winner and pioneer in development of the bomb, said that bomb production had faltered in the United States since the war while Russia was operating at pace comparable to America's best wartime speed.

Dr. Urey described the United States atomic programme as "inefficient and frustrated".

He said "petty security regulations" or "charges of having Communistic leanings" has driven many excellent atomic scientists to " leave their work in utter disgust".

Dr. Frederick Seitz, Professor of Physics at the University of Illinois, said he believed there was "a strong possibility" that the Russians "will now surpass us in bomb production and in other phases of the development of atomic energy."

14 Terrorists Killed In Singapore

SINGAPORE, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter): Police reported today that 14 terrorists were killed and others wounded for the loss of five security forces killed and wounded in clashes in Phang and Negri Sembiland yesterday.

Viet-Name To Quell Viet-Minh

PARIS, October 21 (P.T.I-Reuter): M. Tran Van Huu, Governor of South Viet-nam, said in Saigon today that the pacification of Viet-nam would be carried out increasingly by Vietnamese troops, the French News Agency reported. He was speaking after his return from a conference at Dalat in Central Viet-nam, attended also by the Governors of North and Central Viet-nam, which was presided over by Bao Dai, ex-Emperor of Annam and head of the State of Viet-nam.

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PUBLIC NOTICES

PRESS NOTIFICATION.

DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF INDUSTRIES & SUPPLIES NEW DELHI

Subject:—Cement allotment from Private Industrial Development quota (New erection & extension work) for Period I|1950.

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED for public information that all industrial units requiring Cement in period I|1950 for the above purpose, whose development plans have been sponsored and are supported by the Directorate General of Industries & Supplies, should submit their requirements for the whole quarter supported with drawings and plans to the appropriate Development Officers in D.G.I. & S., New Delhi by 5-11-1949 on the following proforma:—

1. Details of projects.
2. Position of projects i.e. whether (i) Almost completed (ii) Under construction (iii) Not yet started.
3. Total tonnage of cement required for the whole project.
   (i) Factory construction & machinery erection & (ii) other building construction such as quarters, office buildings etc.
4. Allotment of Cement, if any received up-to-date.
5. Demand for Period I|1950 (Jan., Feb., & March).
6. Latest position of machineries etc. to be installed in the building.

Factories not falling under the jurisdiction of the Directorate General of Industries & Supplies should apply to the respective Central Government Departments or the Provincial Controllers as the case may be.

N. C. MAITRA,
Deputy Development Officer (Cement)
for Director General of Industries and Supplies.

c/o. CDI|F2|347|49. (6064)

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PUBLIC NOTICES

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY

THE B.E.S. & T. UNDERTAKING

APPLICATIONS are invited for posts of Assistant Engineers in the following departments of the Undertaking:

A. Bus Department—One Post on Rs. 500-50-800.

B. Workshop Department— One Post on Rs. 500-50-800.

C. Electric Supply Department—One Post on Rs. 500-50-800.

D. Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Dept.—One Post on Rs. 500-50-800.

Dearness Allowance admissible in accordance with B.E.S.T. Committee's Rules in force from time to time and are subject to alteration or withdrawal at the discretion of the Committee. The dearness allowance payable at present is:

For a salary of Rs. 500/- per month ... ...Rs. 70/-
From Rs. 501 to Rs. 750 per month ... ... Rs 85/-
From Rs. 751 to Rs. 1,000 per month ... ... Rs 100/-

Minimum qualifications required for the posts are:

For A—A degree or diploma in Mechanical Engineering from a recognised Institution with knowledge of automobile petrol and diesel engines and with at least 5 years' experience in a responsible position exclusive of the period of training and/or apprenticeship in an automobile workshop of some magnitude.

For B — A degree or diploma in Mechanical Engineering of a recognised Institution with a sound knowledge of electrical engineering and at least 5 years' executive experience exclusive of training and/or apprenticeship in a large workshop.

For C — A degree or diploma in Electrical Engineering from a recognised Institution and at least 5 years' executive experience exclusive of training and/or apprenticeship in the distribution of electrical energy on a large scale.

For D — A degree or diploma in Mechanical Engineering from a recognised Institution with a sound knowledge of electrical engineering and with at least 5 years' suitable experience exclusive of training and/or apprenticeship in the installation servicing and maintenance of air conditioning and refrigeration plant and equipment. Factory experience in U. K. or U.S.A. would be an advantage.

Age in all cases to be not less than 28 and not more than 40 years.

Applications giving personal particulars, details of educational and technical qualifications and practical experience, with copies of testimonials and references which will not be returned should be forwarded to the General Manager, Bombay Municipality, B. E. S. & T. Undertaking, Electric House, Fort, Bombay, so as to reach him not later than 7th November, 1949.

Candidates applying for more than one post should send a separate application for each post.

Candidates selected for appointment in any of the posts will be required to undergo and pass a medical examination by the Undertaking's Medical Officer in Bombay and will be on probation for a period of 6 months on completion of which, if found suitable, they will be made permanent and be entitled to the Undertaking's contributory Provident Fund and other benefits.

The selected candidates will have good future prospects for promotion to higher grades but they will be required in the course of their service to qualify for Corporate Membership of the Institution of Electrical or Mechanical Engineers, London, or the Institution of Engineers, India, if not already so qualified.

Receipt of applications will not be acknowledged unless sent in a registered cover with acknowledgement due.

Candidates called for interview will be required to attend at the Undertaking's Head Office in Bombay at their own cost.

Canvassing directly or indirectly will disqualify a candidate.

GENERAL MANAGER.

BOMBAY PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

APPLICATIONS are invited BEFORE 5-12-1949 from persons domiciled in Bombay Province and displaced non-Muslims from Pakistan for the post of SURGEON GENERAL with the Government of Bombay. The post is permanent but the tenure of the appointment will be 5 years subject to renewal at the option of Government. PAY: Rs. 1800-2000 PLUS dearness allowance as admissible under the rules. AGE: Not more than 50 years on 1-2-50. QUALIFICATIONS: (a) M.B.B.S. degree or any other post-graduate medical qualification or any other qualification specified in the First or Second Schedule of the Indian Medical Council Act, 1933; (b) experience of hospital and/or medical college administration for a period of at least five years. Candidates with the D.P.H. qualification will be preferred. Application form supplied on receipt of a large addressed envelope with four annas postage stamps and a CROSSED Indian Postal Order for Re. 1/- payable to the "Secretary, Bombay Public Service Commission, Bombay 1", who will supply full details on request. Persons registered with the Employment Exchanges can obtain the form on application IN PERSON at the Exchange Office. 6092

PUBLIC NOTICES

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Advertisement No. 65

APPLICATIONS invited for the undermentioned posts from nationals of Indian Dominion by birth or by domicile. Persons of Indian descent or citizens of the Indian States which have not acceded to the Indian Dominion or of the Pakistan Dominion or of any other territory adjacent to India are also eligible but a declaration of eligibility issued by the Government of the Dominion of India will be necessary in their case before appointment. Cheques or Money Orders not accepted. Candidates applying from outside India should deposit the fees with the High Commissioner for India or the Indian Ambassador or the Government of India's Agent as the case may be and attach the receipts to their applications. The Commission may at their discretion remit the application fee where they are satisfied that the applicant is a BONA FIDE refugee and is not in a position to pay the prescribed fee. No candidate will be considered for appointment unless he appears for a personal interview if called upon to do so. Upper age limit relaxable by three years for Scheduled Castes candidates. For others, age limits will be strictly adhered to save in exceptional circumstances and in no case beyond a limit of three years. Applications on plain paper accompanied by a Treasury Receipt or a Crossed Indian Postal Order for Rs. 7|8|- (Rs. 1|14|- for Scheduled Caste candidates) and giving the undermentioned particulars should reach the Secretary, Federal Public Service Commission, Council House, Post Box No. 186, New Delhi, before the 5TH NOVEMBER, 1949. The Postal Order should be marked payable to the Secretary, Federal Public Service Commission, at the New Delhi Post Office. 1. Name of the post for which applying. 2. Name and Address. 3. Father's Name. 4. Date and place of birth. 5. Domicile. 6. Qualifications. 7. Previous Experience. 8. Full details (with dates and salary drawn) of the previous employment if any. 9. Higher initial pay desired. 10. Names (with addresses) of 3 persons as references. They should be holders of responsible positions but must not be relations. SEPARATE APPLICATION WITH SEPARATE FEE REQUIRED FOR EACH POST.

A. (1) ONE BOILER HOUSE SHIFT FOREMAN, (2) TWO TURBINE HOUSE SHIFT FOREMAN, (3) ONE MAINTENANCE FOREMAN (BOILER HOUSE), (4) ONE MAINTENANCE FOREMAN (TURBINE HOUSE), (5) ONE SHIFT FOREMAN (SERVICES), IN THE FERTILIZER PROJECT, SINDRI, BIHAR, UNDER THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY AND SUPPLY, GENERAL CENTRAL SERVICE—CLASS II NON-GAZETTED. Posts permanent but appointments to be made for periods not exceeding 5 years on agreement basis mutually extendable. Appointments are terminable by one month's notice during the probationary period and thereafter by six months' notice in writing on either side. Selected candidates to join immediately after selection and will be required to serve at Sindri, (Bihar). Probationary period six months which may be extended by a further six months. Posts non-pensionable but Contributory Provident Fund benefits allowed except in the case of Government servants entitled to pensionary benefits who will retain them if selected for appointment. The selected candidates are entitled to rent-free unfurnished quarters and free medical attention to the extent existing in the Project.

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FOR (3) AND (4):—Between 27 and 45 years.

FOR (5):—Between 25 and 45 years.

QUALIFICATIONS:—(i) FOR ALL POSTS:—A Degree in Science or in Engineering of a recognised Indian University or equivalent Indian, American or Continental qualifications followed by adequate practical experience. (This may be modified or waived in the case of applicants with exceptionally good practical experience.) (ii) FOR (1)—At least 7 years' experience in the practical operation of boilers in a thermal power station of the equivalent of not less than 20,000 K.W. installed capacity of which not less than 2 years shall have been in the grade of foreman. Candidates who have had some experience in boiler houses with equipment operating at or near 625 lbs. per sq. in. pressure and 825 deg. F. total temperature will be preferred. FOR (2)—At least 7 years' experience in the practical operation of turbo-alternators of not less than 10,000 K.W. capacity generating at not less than 3300 volts. Of this period not less than 2 years shall have been in the grade of foreman. Candidates who have had some experience in a station equipped with turbo-alternators operating at or near 625 lbs. per sq. in. pressure and 825 deg. F total temperature will be preferred. FOR (3)—At least 7 years' experience in the practical maintenance of a boiler house equipped with water tube boilers serving a power house station of the equivalent of 10,000 K.W capacity. Of this period not less than 2 years shall have been in the grade of foreman. Candidates who have had some experience in a boiler house equipped with boilers operating at or near 625 lbs. sq. in. pressure and 825 deg. F total temperature will be preferred. FOR (4)—At least 7 years' experience in the practical maintenance of turbo-alternators of not less than 10,000 K.W. capacity generating at not less than 3300 volts of which period not less than 2 years shall have been in the grade of foreman. Candidates who have had some experience in a station equipped with turbo-alternators operating at or near 625 lbs. sq. in. pressure and 825 deg. F total temperature will be preferred. FOR (5)—(a) At least 4 years' experience in services maintenance or similar work in a large factory, preferably a chemical fertilizer or explosive factory. Of this period not less than one year shall have been in the grade of Assistant Foreman or above. Ordnance Factories (Services Maintenance) experience will be considered. (b) Regular training as a Mechanical Engineer. (c) Experience in the control of labour. NOTE:—FOR (1), (2), (3) AND (4):—Where candidates otherwise suitable, lack the experience mentioned at (ii) above, the question of sending them ex-India for specialist training will be considered.

DUTIES:—(1) FOR BOILER HOUSE SHIFT FOREMAN: To work under the Boiler House, Superintendent; must be capable to exercise shift charge of a boiler house. Must be able to control men and carry out normal administrative duties of the post. (2) FOR TURBINE HOUSE FOREMAN: To work under Shift Charge Engineers; must be capable of practical operation of the equipment of the turbine House of a power station. Must be able to control men and carry out normal administrative duties of the post (3) FOR MAINTENANCE FOREMAN (BOILER HOUSE): To work under the Boiler House Superintendent; must be capable of carrying out all boiler maintenance work in a power house. Must be able to control men and carry out normal administrative duties of the post. (4) FOR MAINTENANCE FOREMAN (TURBINE HOUSE): To work under the Turbine House Superintendent, must be capable of the maintenance of turbo-alternator equipment in power house. Must be able to control men and carry out normal administrative duties of the post. (5) FOR SHIFT FOREMAN (SERVICES): To work under the Assistant Works Manager (Mechanical Maintenance). will be responsible for the operation of all services including water supply, hydraulic power, steam, air, re-frigeration, water cooling towers, sewage disposal, etc. but excluding electrical services. Must be able to control men and carry out normal administrative duties of the post.

DESCRIPTION OF THE POWER HOUSE TO BE ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT FERTILIZER FACTORY, SINDRI, BIHAR: The Power Station will be a thermal turbo-alternator station equipped with boilers operating at 625 lbs. per square inch pressure and 825 deg. F. total temperature. The initial installed capacity of Power House will be:—

Boilers—1,200,000 lbs. per hour steam.

Turbo-alternators—80,000 K. W. made up of two 10.000 K.W. non-condensing sets and four 15,000 K.W. condensing sets, all generating at 11,000 volts.

The capacity of the Power House is likely to be expanded in the future.

In addition to supplying power for the operation of the Fertilizer Factory, the station will supply a considerable load of process steam to the fertilizer factory and also supply electrical energy to a public utility distribution system.

B:—(1) ONE PETROLEUM AND TRANSPORT OFFICER, (2) ONE STORE OFFICER, IN THE CENTRAL TRACTOR ORGANISATION UNDER THE LAND RECLAMATION SCHEME, MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE—CENTRAL SERVICE—CLASS II. Posts temporary for five years and not likely to be retained on a permanent basis. Appointments are terminable at any time during the probationary period and with one month's notice on either side thereafter. Selected candidates to join duty immediately and will have their headquarters at Delhi for post (1) and in Bhopal for post (2), but may be required to serve anywhere in India. Probationary period one year. Posts non-pensionable but a government servant entitled to pensionary benefits will retain them if selected for appointment. PAY:—FOR (1):—Rs. 275-25-500-30-650-E B.-30-800. FOR (2):—Rs. 275-25-500-30-650. AGE:—FOR (1):—Between 25 and 40 years. FOR (2):—Below 40 years. Relaxable for Government servants. QUALIFICATIONS:—FOR (1):—(i) Degree of a recognised University. (ii) At least 2 years' experience in the transport, storage, accounting and rationing of petroleum products. (iii) Experience in transport of heavy machinery. FOR (2):—ESSENTIAL—(i) Degree of a recognised University. (ii) At least two years' experience of handling engineering stores. DESIRABLE—Experience in a post requiring control over valuable goods. DUTIES:—FOR (1):—To be responsible for the procurement, storage, and transport of petrol, oils and lubricants, and transport of tractors machinery etc. FOR (2):—Custody, issue and receipt of stores, mostly agricultural machinery their spare parts, motor vehicles, etc. (6066)

PUBLIC NOTICES

PUBLIC MEETING OF THE CITIZENS OF BOMBAY

To

THE SHERIFF OF BOMBAY,
BOMBAY.

Sir,

We the citizens of Bombay, hereby request you to convene a Public Meeting of the citizens of Bombay at the earliest possible date for the purpose of expressing their sense of loss at the deaths of Shri K. F. Nariman who was a great leader, a former Mayor of Bombay and a President of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee and who served the country for well nigh over a quarter of century with great enthusiasm, devotion and earnestness; Shri S. A. Brelvi, Shri B. G. Horniman and Shri K. P. Khadilkar eminent citizens of Bombay who rendered great services to the city and country by the power of their pen and the influence of their respective papers.

Yours faithfully,

S. K. PATIL, HOMI MODY,
BHAWANJI A. KHIMJI, K. M. MUNSHI,
PURSHOTTAMDAS THAKURDAS, J. R. D. TATA,
CHUNILAL MEHTA, M. A. MASTER,
COWASJI JEHANGIR, RAHIMTOOLA CHINOY,
DHANVANTI RAMARAU, G. L. MEHTA,

and many others.

In accordance with the above Requisition I hereby call a Public meeting of the citizens of Bombay in the Sunderbai Hall on Monday the 24th October 1949, at 6 p.m. (S.T.)

Sheriff's Office, High Court, Bombay, 20th October 1949.

JOACHIM ALVA,
Sheriff of Bombay.

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Advertisement No. 64.

APPLICATIONS invited for the undermentioned posts from nationals of Indian Dominion by birth or by domicile. Persons of Indian descent or citizens of the Indian States which have not acceded to the Indian Dominion or citizens of the Pakistan Dominion or of any other territory adjacent to India are also eligible but a declaration of eligibility issued by the Government of the Dominion of India will be necessary in their case before appointment. Upper age limit relaxable by 3 years for Scheduled Caste candidates. For others age limits will be strictly adhered to save in exceptional circumstances and in no case beyond a limit of three years. Particulars and application forms from Secretary, Federal Public Service Commission, Council House, Post Box No. 186, New Delhi. When applying for forms candidates must specify the name of the post. Closing date for applications with treasury receipt or Crossed Indian Postal Order for Rs. 7/8/- (Rs. 1/14/- for Scheduled Caste candidates) 19TH NOVEMBER, 1949. The Crossed Postal Order should be marked payable to Secretary, Federal Public Service Commission at New Delhi Post Office. The Commission may, at their discretion remit the prescribed application fee where they are satisfied that the applicant is a BONA FIDE refugee and is not in a position to pay the prescribed fee. Cheques or Money Orders not accepted. Separate application with separate fee required for each post. Candidates from outside India may apply on plain paper if prescribed application forms not available. Such candidates should deposit their fees at the Office of the High Commissioner for India or of the Indian Ambassador or of the Government of India's Representative as the case may be and attach the receipts to their applications. Two weeks' extension allowed to candidates residing abroad. No candidate will be considered for appointment unless he appears for a personal interview if called upon to do so.

1. ONE OFFICER-IN-CHARGE, PATHOLOGY AND BACTERIOLOGY SECTION, MUKTESWAR/IZATNAGAR, I.V.R.I., MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, GENERAL CENTRAL SERVICE CLASS I. Post permanent and non-pensionable but appointment will be made in an officiating capacity for the first two years. Other things being equal preference will be given to a Scheduled Caste Candidate. PAY: Rs. 1000-50-1400 plus special pay of Rs. 150/-. AGE: Below 45 years. Relaxable for Government servants. QUALIFICATIONS: ESSENTIAL: (i) Degree or diploma in Veterinary Science. (ii) Advanced laboratory training in Veterinary Bacteriology and Immunology and Pathology. (iii) Long experience of pathological and bacteriological research problems under Indian conditions. DESIRABLE: (i) Post Graduate Degree or Diploma in Veterinary Pathology or Bacteriology. (ii) Administrative experience. (iii) Teaching experience.

2. ONE LECTURER IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (DESIGN) DELHI POLYTECHNIC, UNDER THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. GENERAL CENTRAL SERVICE CLASS II. (Gazetted) The post is permanent but appointment will be made on a temporary basis. Other things being equal preference will be given to a Scheduled Caste candidate. PAY: Rs. 300-25-500-30-560. AGE: Below 35 years. Relaxable for Government servants. QUALIFICATIONS: ESSENTIAL: (i) Degree in Electrical Engineering or A.M.I.E. (India) or equivalent with Tele-Communication as a special subject or certificate in Electrical Communication Engineering from the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore. (ii) Practical training in large Industrial concern. (iii) At least 2 years' practical experience in a responsible position in radio receivers and light current work. DESIRABLE: Experience in teaching of the theory practice and design of Tele-Communication and Electric Instruments.

3. THIRTEEN INFORMATION OFFICERS/PRESS ATTACHES FOR PUBLICITY OFFICES ABROAD, UNDER THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS. Posts temporary but likely to become permanent. AGE: Between 25 and 40 years. PAY: Rs. 720-40-1000 plus foreign allowances varying from country to country and free furnished accommodation or house rent allowance admissible for the station. QUALIFICATIONS: ESSENTIAL: (i) Degree of a recognised University with good academic record. (ii) Experience in journalism and/or public relations. (iii) Experience of news-paper reporting, interviewing, sub-editing and writing of feature articles. (Cuttings from News Papers of published articles signed or unsigned should be sent). (iv) Background of international affairs and foreign travel experience and ability to get on with peoples of other countries. DESIRABLE: (i) Experience in a responsible position on an Indian or an English language news-paper or news agency of standing. (ii) Knowledge of foreign languages.

4. ONE ASSISTANT DEVELOPMENT OFFICER GRADE I (LABORATORY) UNDER THE DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF INDUSTRIES AND SUPPLIES, MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY AND SUPPLY. Post temporary upto 28th February, 1950 for the present, but likely to be extended further. PAY: Rs. 350-350-380-380-30-590-E. B.-30-770-40-850 AGE: Between 25 and 35 years. Relaxable for Government servants. QUALIFICATIONS: ESSENTIAL: (i) M.Sc. Degree in Organic Chemistry of a recognised University. (ii) Considerable experience of research in the field of Natural Products and Alkaloids including synthetic work. (iii) Evidence to show publication of scientific work of a high order relating to plant products. DESIRABLE: Doctorate in research work on Organic Chemistry.

5. SIXTY-NINE TECHNICAL ASSISTANTS, ALL INDIA RADIO, CENTRAL SERVICE CLASS II. Posts temporary but likely to be made permanent. 9 posts reserved for Scheduled Caste candidates, but will be treated as unreserved to the extent necessary if sufficient number of such qualified candidates are not forthcoming AGE: Below 30 years. Relaxable for Government servants. PAY: Rs. 250-15-340-E. B.-20-400. QUALIFICATIONS: (i) A degree in Electrical Engineering of a recognised University or the A.M.I.E. (India) or equivalent or a degree in Science of a recognised University. (ii) Sound knowledge of the theory and practice of wireless.

6. ONE PERMANENT MARINE SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTH INDIAN RAILWAY, UNDER THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (RAILWAY BOARD), RAILWAY SERVICES, CLASS I. Non-Indians considered if no suitable Indian is available. PAY: Rs. 800-40-1000-1000-1050-1050-1100-1100-1150-50-1300. Higher initial pay may be granted to a specially well-qualified and experienced candidate with the stipulated increments. AGE: Below 48 years. No age limits for Government servants. QUALIFICATIONS: ESSENTIAL: (i) 1st Class B.O.T. or M.O.T. Certificate or a Mechanical Engineering Degree or a Marine Engineering Degree or a Degree in Naval Architecture from a recognised University. (ii) Wide workshop training and practical experience of repairs and overhauling of ships and marine engines in an executive capacity and not merely as either an apprentice or an officer who has just completed his probation if he does not possess the B.O.T. or M.O.T. Certificate.

7. THREE SHIFT CHARGE ENGINEERS, KALYAN POWER HOUSE, G. I. P. RAILWAY MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS. RAILWAY SERVICES CLASS II. Posts permanent but non-pensionable. PAY: Rs. 275-25-500-E. B.-30-650-E. B.-30-800. Higher initial pay may be granted to candidates who are specially well-qualified and experienced. AGE: Below 35 years. Relaxable for Government servants upto 45 years. QUALIFICATIONS: A degree in Electrical and Mechanical Engineering of a recognised University or A.M.I.E. (India) or equivalent followed by at least 5 years responsible operating experience in the running and maintenance of an electricity generating station of not less than 20 M.W. capacity containing steam turbo alternators and high pressure water tube boilers. NOTE 1.—Candidates who have served a regular apprenticeship of at least 5 years duration in power station practice and also possess first class responsible operational experience for a period of at least 5 years in the running and maintenance of a station of similar capacity but do not possess a degree will also be eligible. NOTE 11.—Diesel, hydro-electric or transformer station experience or experience in directions other than steam turbine electric power House operation will not be accepted. 6065

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE.

SEALED TENDERS are invited from contractors for the Construction of Jorasanko/Avenue and Central Automatic Exchange Buildings (Superstructure), Calcutta. The estimated cost of the work is Rs. 8,28,000/- and Rs. 4,51,134/- respectively. Earnest money (Rs. 20,000/- for each individual work) shall be deposited when submitting the tender. Tender papers may be purchased at a cost of Rs. 50/-, for each work which is not refundable. Detailed particulars may be had from the office of the undersigned on any working day during office hours. Tenders will be received upto 12 Noon on 10th of November, 1949, and will be opened at 3 P.M. on the same date.

P. B. GHOSH.
Executive Engineer,
Calcutta Division No. II,
P-21, Mission Row Extn, Calcutta.
(6069)

TENDER NOTICE NO. A/816.

THE CHIEF DIRECTOR of Purchase, Ministry of Food (Division II), Jamnagar House, Mansingh Road, New Delhi, invites tenders for the supply of the following:—

1.	Groundnut oilcake (Decorticated)	1080 Tons
2.	Cotton Seed Oilcake (Undecorticated)	126 Tons
3.	Linseed Oilcake	126 Tons

The tender should be sent so as to reach him by 4 P.M. on 14-11-1949 on tender Forms (not transferable) obtainable from his office upto 1-11-1949 at Rs. 10/- (not refundable) per set in cash or by money order (cheques will not be accepted) quoting tender notice number and remitters full name and address. Applicants not already on the list of approved contractors with the Ministry of Food must state the names of their bankers also.

6076

PRESS NOTIFICATION

DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF INDUSTRIES & SUPPLIES NEW DELHI

Sub:—Cement allotment to Cement Processing Industry in Period I 1950 (January, February, and March).

IT IS NOTIFIED for the information of Cement Processing Industries which consume cement as raw material for manufacture of Tiles, Marbles, Hollow Blocks, Pipes and other cement concrete products, that they should submit their requirements for cement in period I 1950 to the DDO (Cement) of this Directorate General by 8-11-1949 together with the following particulars:—

1. Ratio of consumption of cement per recognised unit (i.e. per 100 C. ft. in Tiles or per 100 Nos. hollow blocks etc.) of manufactured products with their sizes and weights.
2. Quantities of such stores manufactured during each quarter of 1949 up till date and cement consumed with source of supply.
3. Normal capacity of manufacture of such products per month.
4. Details of machineries installed in the factory for such work
5. Details of 'Power' utilised if any.

Applications for period I 1950 may be sent through the Director of Industries of the Provincial State Government concerned with a copy to the Dy. Dev. Officer (Cement) Directorate General of Industry and Supply, Shahjahan Road, New Delhi so as to reach the latter by the date quoted above.

No application received late i.e. after 8-11-49 will be considered for allotment in Period I 1950.

N. C. MAITRA,
Deputy Development Officer,
for Director General of Industries & Supplies.
No. CDI|F2|346|49. (6063)

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS are invited for the post of a Librarian at the Royal Institute of Science, Bombay carrying a scale of Rs. 220-15-400 plus allowances admissible. Qualifications:— MA or M.Sc. or a Statutory Indian or Foreign University, with a working knowledge of FRENCH AND GERMAN. Preference will be given to experienced persons. Candidates should be less than 25 years at the time of appointment but this condition may be relaxed in special cases. Applications in the prescribed form must reach the Principal, Royal Institute of Science, Bombay on or before the 5th NOVEMBER, 1949. The form of application and the memo of information can be had from the Principal, Royal Institute of Science, Bombay on application. Two annas stamped envelope with full address of the applicant to accompany enquiry. (6070)

NOTICE

QUOTATIONS are invited from established Ship Chandlers for regular supply of ship's stores for 4 Fishing Boats run by this department. The tenderer should be able to supply stores at short Notice and sign an agreement for a period of six months

Offers giving full details with cost of each item (a list of stores required can be had from the Office) should reach this Office on or before 29th October, 1949.

J. FRANKLIN,
Superintending Engineer,
Deep Sea Fishing Station, Bombay.
Botawalla Chambers,
Sir P. M. Road
Bombay, 20-10-1949. 6091

(For Further Notices See Page 3.)

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on 21 April, 2017

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE

QUOTATIONS are invited from established ship chandlers/dubashes for regular supply of Fresh and Dry Provisions for 4 Fishing Boats run by this department. The tenderer should be able to supply provisions at short Notice and sign an agreement for a period of six months.

Offers giving full details with cost of each item (a list of Fresh and Dry Provisions required can be had from the Office) should reach this Office on or before 29th October, 1949.

J. FRANKLIN,
Superintending Engineer,
Deep Sea Fishing Station, Bombay,
Botawalla Chambers,
Sir P. M. Road.
Bombay, 20-10-1949. 6090

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY AT MAHIM BAZAR CROSS ROAD.

M/s. GANDHI & CO., will under instructions from M/s. Benjamin & Co., Attorneys for M/s. Hirachand Jawanmal and Himatmal Jasraj, the Mortgagees and on account and at risk of Bai Fatmabai, widow of Shaikh Esmail Abdul Kader Esub, the Mortgagor, pursuant to power of sale contained in Mortgage of 26-7-47, sell by Public Auction on SATURDAY, 29th instant at 4-30 p.m. (S.T.) undermentioned property on premises.

All that piece of Freehold land with building at west side of Mahim Bazar Cross Road (Upper Mahim) admeasuring 197 sq. yds. or thereabouts bearing New Survey No. 2 H/35, C. S. No. 992 of Mahim Division, Municipal G Ward No. 5451, New Street No. 66-66 B.

For particulars apply to M/s. Benjamin & Co., Solicitors, or to us.

AUCTION SALE of about 8 Military Structures for Demolition including M. T. Store, Baloon hanger, Latrine, Urinal, Chawkidar's hut, Store Sheds, Barbed Wire, Concrete Platform, etc., on 27th instant at 10-30 a.m. (S.T.) at Car Park 51 E. U. in Block 3, Backbay Reclamation, (Nariman Point), under instructions from the Government of India, Office of the D. A. D. Lands Hirings and Disposals Service, Bombay. Terms: 25 per cent Cash deposit.

AUCTION SALE OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY AT BHANDARI STREET.

Messrs. GANDHI & CO., will under instructions from Messrs. Amin Desai & Nanavati, Attorneys for Mortgagees, Messrs. Nathooji Tekaji & Co., and on account and at risk of the Surviving Mortgagor Mahomed Ismail Abdul Latif and the heirs and legal representatives of deceased Mortgagors Shaikh Shamsoodin Shaikh Hyder Esmail and Jenabai Abdul Latiff pursuant to the power of sale contained in Mortgage dated 25-11-1930 sell by Public Auction on 26th instant at 4 p.m. (S.T.), on premises undermentioned property.

All that piece of quit and ground rent land with house at Bhandari Street admeasuring approx. 77.2/9 sq. yds. bearing New No. 7600, New Survey No. 4920, C. S. No. 3795 of Bhuleshwar Division, C Ward No. 7539, New Street No. 32.

For particulars apply to Messrs. Amin, Desai & Nanavati, Solicitors or to us.

AUCTION SALE OF 400 Drums Spindle Oil 50/60, each of 45 Imperial Gallons, on 26th instant at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) at our Rooms at 72, Meadows Street, Fort, under instructions from the party concerned and on account and at risk of Messrs. Mansukhlal Mohanlal Oil Co., of Duncan Road, defaulting purchasers.

Terms: 25 per cent cash deposit.
GANDHI & CO.

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE CANTEEN STORES.

AUCTION SALE of Fish Paste, Marmite, Sauce, Haircream, Boot polish, Cosmetics, etc., by order of the Liquidators, Canteen Stares Department, on 27th October, 1949, at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) at C.-S. D. Depot, Ghatkopar. Goods on view on 26th October. For satalogues appiv to: CRAWFORD & CO., 132 Apollo Street, Fort.

BONAFIDE SALE

AUCTION SALE TOMORROW (SUNDAY) at 10-30 a. m. Property of M. Gordon, Esqr., and others at Babulal Mansion, Chowpatty Sea Face of complete household and office furniture, steel almirah, safe, typewriter, footmachine, wall clock, elec. fan, radio, large musical box, dining writing and dressing table, side board, show case, Chesterfield Zoonda almirah, bed, partition, cabinet, gramophone, carpet, etc. (S. Tax). T. 40213, EASTERN AUCTION CO.

MISSING

BHUPATRAI K. LAKHANI, no news since departure. Anxious, contact us immediately.

SHIVA GLASS WORKS CO., LTD.
32E Jackson Lane,
CALCUTTA 1.

CITY & SUBURBS

Today

Hindu: Kartik Shud 1, 2006.
Muslim: Zilhej 29, 1368.
Parsi: Ardibehesht 20, 1319.
Sunrise; 6-35 a.m. Sunset: 6-12 p.m.
Hightide. 11-50, —.
Lowtide: 05-46, 18-02.

Domestic Occurrence

DEATH

KANTAWALA—Kishorie, dearly beloved wife of Jit Kantawala—at 9-30 a.m. on 21-10-'49 after a sudden and short illness. Patiently borne. (Hyderabad Deccan and Ceylon papers please copy).

Today's Engagements

Y. M. H. A.: Sammelan at premises at Vithalbhai Patel Road. Mayor, presiding, 6 p.m.

SOCIAL HYGIENE COUNCIL: Dr. George Leiby, Professor of Internal Medicine at California University, will speak at Civil Secretariat, at 3 p.m.

EDUCATIONAL FILMS OF INDIA: Show of film, "Productivity-Key to Plenty", at 91, Walkeshvar Road, at 7 p.m.

N. S. D. INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR THE BLIND: Divali celebration and variety entertainment, at 6 p.m.

GAUDIYA MISSION: Upadeshak Swami Shri Nitaidas Bhaktishastri Ragalankarji will speak on "Uddhava's Profound Love for Sri Krishna" in English at Sri Gaudiya Math Gowalia Tank, tomorrow (Sunday) 5-30 p. m.

BOMBAY PROVINCIAL PEACE COMMITTEE: Public meetings in Defence of Peace on Saturday at 6 p.m. at Napoo Gardens, Mr. Mulk Raj Anand will preside and on Sunday at 5-30 p.m. at Choupatty.

BENEFIT PERFORMANCE: In aid of the Rashtra Bhasha Prachar Sabha, Matunga, "Raksha Bandhan", (in Hindi) by Sjt. Hari Krishna Premi, will be staged at Podar College Hall, Matunga, today evening, at 8-30 p.m.

THE BOMBAY ASTROLOGICAL SOCIETY: Regular classes on Elementary Astrology from 2 to 5 p.m. Mr. K. K. Chary will lecture on "Stages of Human Changes" tomorrow (Sunday) at 5 p.m. at Bharatiya Vidya Bhawan.

"SANJ VARTAMAN" DEEPOTSVI NUMBER

The Deepotsvi number of the "Sanj Vartaman", Bombay's Gujerati evening paper, is a bulky bolume of about 200 pages, containing a choice variety of articles covering a wide range of subjects, mostly topical, such as, to mention only a few, the devaluation of pound sterling, remedy for tiding over the present foodgrains crisis, two years of India's independence, smuggling, etc. A short poem on Subhas Bose with the call of "Aav O Subhas" ("Come, O Subhas"), earnestly appealing him to return to his motherland will touch the hearts of all Indians, so also the ecstatic piece, written by the great Gujerat poet, Ardeshar Khabardar, on Gujerat with the exhilaratting refrain "O, my New Gujerat, where am I to sing again your song" (of glory). The number is fully illustrated with a charming frontispiece. Published from the Sanj Printing Press at Apollo-street, Bombay—1, it is priced at Rs. 2.

"ADARSH" DIPOTSVI NUMBER

The Dipotsvi number of "Adarsh" Bombay's Gujerati weekly, also contains a large number of instructive and entertaining articles. The magazine has made considerable progress within a short period under the enterprising editorship of Mr. B. T. Asher, who has published it from the Loyal Printing Press, Hummum street, and printed it from 43, Tamarind Lane, Bombay—1, priced at annas eight.

ACTIVITIES OF MISSING PERSONS BUREAU

BOMBAY, Friday.

The first monthly report of the Missing Persons Bureau, with headquarters in Poona and a branch office here, shows that from September 15 to October 15, 35 cases of missing persons were registered for investigation. Eight of these cases were broadcast on the AIR.

The Bureau is encouraging the formation of social clubs in different localities, in order to promote this work, and is also taking the help of the police, the Municipality and the AIR in their work.

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TODAY'S RADIO

SATURDAY, Oct. 22.

BOMBAY—A

244 m. (1,231 kc/s) and 31.41 m. (9,550 kc/s)

7-30 a.m. Bhor Bhayee Bhaichandra Manjrekar ,Abhang Tukaram) 7-40 Aj Ka Karyakram 7-45 Sajjad Husain Qureshi (Mandolin) 8-0 News (E) 8-15 News (H) 8-30 Narayandas Jekisondas and Party (G. Bhajan) 8-45 News (G).

244 m. (1,231 kc/s) 41.44 m. (7,240 kc/s)

12-45 p.m. Musical Interlude 12-50 Narayandas Jekisondas and Party (G. Bhajan) 1-0 News (G) 1-10 As n Bombay—B 1-30 News (E) 1-40 Listeners' Post Bag: by Uma Anand.

244 m. (1,231 kc/s), 31.41 m. (9,550 kc/s) from 4-30 to 7-45 p.m., 41.44 m. (4,240 kc/s) from 8-0 to 11-0 p.m.

5-0 p.m. Suresh Haldankar (Khayal Vilambit aur Drut Thumri) 5-30 As in Bombay—A 6-0 News (E) 6-10 News (H) 6-20 Sajjad Husain Qureshi (Mandolin) 6-45 Indumati Chaubal (Bhajan and Bhavgeet) 7-0 Topic of Day 7-10 Locals 7-15 Vinod Kumar (Ghazal and Geet) 7-30 Vasumati Divetia and Party (G. Geet) 7-45 Kamgar Sabha 8-15 News (G) 8-30 As in Bombay B 9-0 News (E) 9-15 News (H) 9-30 As in Bombay—B.

BOMBAY—B

353 m. (850 kc/s) and 41.44 m. (7,240 kc/s)

7-30 a.m. As in Bombay—A 7-45 News (K) 8-0 Suresh Haldankar Khayal Vilambit aur Drut: Bilawal) 8-30 News (M) 8-45 Bhaskarrao Amembai (Bhajan).

353 m. (850 kc/s) and 31.41 m. (9,550 kc/s)

11-0 a.m. Tare Sitare 12-0 p.m Shrimatibai Narvekar (Vocal) 12-30 Vinod Kumar (Bhajan and Geet) 12-45 As in Bombay—A 12-50 News (M) 1-0 Indumati Chaubal (Bhavgeet). 1-10 Naravanrao Vyas (Vocal) 1-40 News (H) 1-50 Variety programme (M).

353 m. (850 kc/s), 41.44 m. (7,240 kc/s) from 4-30 to 7-45 p.m., 61.48 m. (4,840 kc/s) from 7-30 to 11-0 p.m.

5-0 p.m. As in Bombay—A 5-30 Bahuroopi (G) 6-0 Vasumati Divetia and Party (Gujarati Geets) 6-15 Calling Rural Listeners 7-15 As in Bombay—A 7-30 Commercial News 7-45 News (K) 8-0 News (M) 8-15 Bhaskarrao Amembai (Abhang Eknath) 8-30 Sandesi 8-40 Musical Interlude 8-45 "Bayakanchi Jat" Roopab in Marathi by Shri L. N. Bhave 9-0 Shreematibai Narvekar (Vocal) 9-30 Swar Mudrika by Roshan Sanjana 9-45 Review of Current Films by L. Rodrigues 9-55 Musical Interlude 10-0 Narayanrao Vyas (Vocal).

BARODA

250 m. (1,200 kc/s)

7-30 a.m. Musical composition welcoming New Year: by Nabhovani Orchestra 7-40 Vocal Music 8-0 News (E) 8-15 Special songs for New Year: by Aruna Nadkarni 8-30 Mangal Geeto 9-45 News (G) 5-30 p.m. Madhur Gaan 6-0 News (E) 6-10 Bhailal Barot (Bansari) 6-25 As in Ahmedabad 6-35 Gramjano Mate 7-0 Film Variety 7-15 Bhailal Barot (Bansari) 7-30 Vocal Music 7-45 Listeners' letters and replies 8-0 K. C. Dey 8-10 Locals 8-15 News (G) 8-30 Vocal Music 9-0 News (E) 9-15 As in Ahmedabad.

AHMEDABAD

326.1 m. (920 fic/s)

7-30 a.m. As in Baroda 8-0 News (E) 8-15 Ram Smaran 8-30 Songs on New Year: by Mathuri Khare 8-45 News (G) 5-30 p.m. As in Baroda 6-0 News (E) 6-10 As in Baroda 6-25 Mathuri Khare Dinanath Dayal (Bhajan) 6-35 Majoor Bhaio Mate 7-0 Kalidas Joshi (Raag Bhoop) 7-15 As in Baroda 7-30 Filmi Geeto 7-45 Kalidas Joshi (Rag Purva Kalyan) 8-0 Instrumental Music 8-10 Locals 8-15 News (G) 8-30 As in Baroda 9-0 News (E) 9-15 "Nutanvarshabhinandan" Play by Yashwant Shukla 9-45 Mathuri Khare.

THE WEATHER

POONA, Oct. 21, (P. T. I.): Following is the weather summary for Friday the 21st October, 1949:—

A western disturbance is moving across the north-west and north-east Punjab.

Thunder-rain has been widespread in south-east Madras, Malabar, the south Konkan and the south Bombay Deccan and local in south Hyderabad and Mysore. A few thundershowers have also occured in Assam, Chota Nagpur and the Madras Deccan.

Night temperatures were appreciably above normal over the north Deccan.

FORECAST VALID UNTIL THE EVENING OF 22ND: Thunder-rain will be widespread in south-east Madras and south Malabar and occur locally in north Malabar, the south Konkan, Mysore and the adjoining parts of the south Bombay Deccan. A few thundershowers will occur in the Madras Deccan, the south Circars coast and along and near the north Orissa Coast. Local dust-raising winds likely in north Rajputana and the adjoining areas of the East Punjab.

Night temperatures will fall in Rajputana.

EARTHQUAKE REPORT: An earthquake shock of moderate intensity at its origin with epicentre at lat. 47 degrees south. Long. 152 degrees E. in Pacific, near Solomon Islands, about 5,560 miles away from Poona was recorded by the seismographs in the Meteorological Office, Poona, at 18 hours, 27 mts. (I. S. T.), on Thursday, October 20, 1949.

Following is the weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during past 24 hours from Oct. 1, 1949 and departure from normal recorded at 08-30 hours (I. S. T.), on Oct. 21, 1949:—

Ahmedabad 99 72 0 0.3 plus 0.1, Ahmednagar 88 70 0 1.5 0, Allahabad 91 63 0 0.4 minus 1.4, Bangalore 79 66 1.2 7.3 plus 2.7, Baroda 99 69 0 0.1 minus 1.5, BOMBAY 90 78 0 1.3 minus 0.6, Calcutta 94 75 0 2.6 plus 1.1, Delhi 93 — — — —, Hyderabad (Dn.) 88 71 0.2 0.6 minus 1.2, Lucknow 92 64 0 0 minus 1.2, Madras 87 75 0.2 1.9 minus 4.8, Mahabaleshwar 77 66 0 2.7 minus 2.3, Mysore 83 — — — —, Nagpur 92 68 0 5.2 plus 3.7, Patna 90 68 0 0.1 minus 1.9, Poona 90 71 0 1.4 minus 1.2, Sholapur 91 69 T 0.8 minus 1.7, Simla 66 52 0 0.2 minus 0.8 Surat 93 76 0 2.6 plus 1.7.

Persian Manuscripts For Delhi Library

BOMBAY, Friday.

The Central National Library in Delhi will shortly receive, three manuscript volumes of an encyclopaedia in Persian and a 1,000-page handwritten history of India.

The manuscripts, which were compiled by the late Maulana Shaikh Ahmed at Bardoli in 1935, were presented to Mahatma Gandhi by the compiler's grandson, Shaikh Amin Bahadur Sarkhazi. The volumes are later learnt to have been returned by Mahatma Gandhi to Shaikh Amin Bahadur, who had kept them with him all along.

Recently he approached Maulana Abul Kalam Azad and offered them for the nation. The offer being, accepted for the inclusion of the manuscripts in the Central National Library at Delhi, the formal presentation ceremony will take place after Pandit Nehru returns to India.

CULTURAL FESTIVAL IN CITY

BOMBAY, Oct. 21 (PTI): The Bharatniya Kala Kshetra, the cultural wing of the Bharathiya Vidya Bhavan of Bombay, will hold an All-India Cultural Festival of dance, music and drama here from December 16 to 25.

City Tamilnad Association Chief Commits Suicide

BOMBAY, Friday.

Mr. S. Pillai, President of the Tamilnad Association, who was residing at Sutar Galli, was found dead in his bed early this morning.

It is believed that the death was caused by potassium cyanide, self-administered. From a letter addressed to the Commissioner of Police by the deceased, it is believed that the reason for the suicide was heavy debts which Pillai had incurred.

MADRAS RATIONED FOODGRAINS PRICES

3 p. c. Cut Expected

MADRAS, Oct. 21, (PTI): The Madras Government expect to be able to effect a cut of about three per cent in the issue prices of rationed foodgrains by reducing the surcharge now being collected as part of the over-all issue prices from 12 annas to five annas per maund.

This was disclosed by the Madras Food Secretary, Mr. M. A. Kuttagalingam Pillai who returned from Delhi last evening after attending the Provincial Food Officials' conference there.

Mr. Pillai said that he had represented at the Conference that no cut could be imposed on the present procurement prices in the Province which the Madras Government felt were reasonable.

The Government of India, the Food Secretary added, were very anxious that the issue prices of foodgrains should be reduced as far as possible.

NO UNIFORMITY

Answering a question, Mr. Pillai said that there could be no question of evolving a uniform price structure throughout the country as the conditions influencing the same varied from province to province.

Mr. Pillai added that the Delhi conference also considered ways and means of making agricultural implements and other essential articles like yarn, cloth and kerosene available to agriculturists at reasonable prices under the over-all plan for bringing down the cost of living.

R. R. DIWAKAR FOR KASHMIR

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21, (P. T. I.): Mr. R. R. Diwakar, Minister of State for Information and Broadcasting, left Delhi for Kashmir today. He will return to Delhi by Oct. 29.

He will leave Delhi again for Mangalore on Oct. 31 to attend the meeting of the Karnatak Provincial Congress Committee to be held there on Nov. 2. While returing from Mangalore, he will inaugurate, on Nov. 5, the seventeenth session of the Mysore State Village Officers Conference, at Kadur in Mysore State.

He is expected back here on Nov. 15 after a brief stay at Hubli, and a tour of Bijapur District where he will visit the places affected by rains last month.

EXEMPTION GRANTED TO TWO BANKS

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21. (PTI): The Government of India by a Gazette notification has granted exemption from the provisions of Sub-Clauses (1) and (2) of Clause (C) of Sub-Section (1) of Section Ten and of Section 16 of the Banking Companies Act, 1949, for a period of three years, to the Punjab Co-operative Bank Limited, Jullunder and the Bari Doab Bank Limited, Hoshiarpur.

These provisions debar a banking company from having as a Director any person who is a Director of any other company or is engaged in any business or vocation.

Photographic Society Membership

ST. LOUIS, (Missouri), Oct. 21. (PTI-Reuter): The Photographic Society of America announced tonight that among 50 persons who have been made associate members are: Wai Kwong Lau, 184, Des Voeux Road, Hong Kong and S. V. Gopal Row, 5, Chellappa Mudali Street, Madras.

The Society said, this indicated that they "attained proficiency in photography and have made initial contributions to photographic science and art".

The announcement said that the honour was widely sought by photographers throughout the world.

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ORDINANCE ON EVACUEE PROPERTY CRITICISED

Refugees' Threat Of Direct Action

BOMBAY, Friday.

The possibility of constitutional agitation as well as "direct action" on a mass scale, was foreshadowed to Press Representatives this morning, by Dr. Choithram Gidwani, in connection with the recent Ordinance of the Government of India with regard to evacuee property.

As a protest against the Ordinance Dr. Gidwani, sent in this his resignation of the post of Liaison Officer this morning to the Central Government, which he held under Government, to advise the latter on all matters pertaining to the refugees.

Mr. Gidwani stated that the new ordinance did positive harm in that it conferred a license on Muslims of doubtful loyalty to continue to transfer their wealth to Pakistan.

He felt that the concessions which the present ordinance confers on the Muslims here with business and other interests in Pakistan, was against the interests of the country. He said, that the concessions were the result of an intense agitation of Muslim individuals and organisations, who were fully supported by Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, the Minister for Education at the Centre.

'LIBERALISATION'

He strongly criticised Government's "Liberalisation" of the laws governing evacuees' property, for with the moneys earned in India and remitted to Pakistan "for maintaining families or for trade purposes," even the war in Kashmir was being financed by the Pakistan Government.

What was worse, he added, the interdominion agreement between the two countries with regard to evacuees' properties in both, was, after the new ordinance more than ever unlikely of fulfilment, for there was now no pressure on the Pakistan Government to mend its ways.

"I know that most of the displaced persons are in a pitiful conditions. I am afraid half of them will perish from sicknesses and malnutrition. Some have even taken to dacoities and other evil methods. At this rate the moral and physical destruction of a good many of them is inevitable," he added.

The evacuees from Western Pakistan had been deprived of property estimated at Rs. 2,000 crores. If the laws enacted in Pakistan had corresponding laws in India, there would have been some settlement, for Pakistan also would have had a stake in coming to a settlement. Now, they would not care.

The Government of India, had solemnly pledged themselves to compensate the evacuees fully. But, how were they going to redeem their promise? From where would they get the money to do so?

Concluding, he said. "Not much has been done so far and future prospects are gloomy. In the meanwhile, most of the displaced persons who have been reduced to a state of penury, are fast losing their sustaining power owing to poor nourishment and the percentage of mortality amongst them is increasing day by day, and so also cases of suside. Patrotic displaced persons, who had to bear the utmost privations and sacrifices in the cause of the country and had to abandon their homes, professions and properties and had consequently to suffer enormous troubles and privations.

Dr. Gidwani said that he was immediately sending in his resignation to the Government of India, and relinquishing his post as Liaison Officer t oGovernment on the refugee problem.

He also added that the All India Refugee Association of which he was the President would explore all constitutional methods to rescind or modify the present ordinance, failing which they would resort to "direct action" en masse.

Assam Ban On Export Of Mustard Oil To Pak

DHUBRI, Oct. 21, (UPI): Total ban on export of mustard oil to Pakistan has been promulgated by the Government of Assam with immediate effect.

The price of salt has sharply risen from Rs. 10 to Rs. 12 per maund as a reaction to the Calcutta situation and artificial scarcity in salt as in sugar is suspected by the authorities to be in the offing.

INDIAN NEUTRALITY AND U. S. AID

'New Statesman's' View

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter): The leftwing "New Statesman" today discussed the possibilities of American aid to India.

"Among the "consequential problems" arising out of devaluation, that of Britain's indebtedness to India, Pakistan, Egypt and other members of the Sterling Group seems likely to loom increasingly large", the paper said.

"If we continue to allow India and other sterling creditors to draw on their balances at the present rate of over £150,000,000 a year, shortage of goods in this country and a resulting inflationary trend of prices will be intensified.

"The question has to be faced whether Britain can afford to expose her trade with India to privileged American competition for the sake of shifting to American shoulders some portion of her sterling indebtedness.

INDIA'S NEUTRALITY

"Finally there is the question of India herself to be considered. However attractive might be the prospect of unrequited imports from the United States, would India's increased dependence on American supplies be compatible with the neutrality in the political cold war which Pandit Nehru has so boldly affirmed?"

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru's visit to the United States was interpreted by the independent rightwing "Time and Tide" as a sign of America's developing interest in India as an alternative to China as a bastion against the spread of Asiatic Communism.

"It is becoming increasingly clear that, since the collapse of Nationalist China, American interest is shifting westward to the triangle Burma-India and Pakistan-Ceylon", the paper wrote.

MINORITIES BEING HARASSED

Complaint To U.N. About E. Bengal

CALCUTTA, Oct. 21 (PTI): Mr. J. P. Mitter, President of the Council for Protection of the Rights of Minorities, stated here that he had received a letter from U.N. Headquarters acknowledging the complaint made by the Council against the East Bengal Government's treatment of minorities.

The Council, which is composed of representatives of minorities of both East and West Bengal, had made its complaint to the U.N. in a printed report, stating that East Bengal Government was "pursuing a ruthless policy of depriving the minorities of their dwelling houses on the pretext of housing officials, and in this way nearly half a million of the minorities from the urban areas have been driven out of East Bengal".

The Council also alleged "persecution" of the minorities in various ways, and said that "over two million men, women and children have fled the country leaving assets of crores of rupees".

In reply, the Assistant Director of the Division of Human Rights of the U.N. has informed Mr. Mitter, that a summary of the complaint would be inserted in the list of communications which would be submitted to the Commission on Human Rights at its next session. The same summary of the complaint would also be included in the list of communications to be submitted to the Commission for the prevention of discrimination and the protection of minorities at the next session.

Reds Loot Paddy From Boat

CALCUTTA, Oct. 21, (UPI): About 15 persons described as Communist-inspired, attacked a boat at Kadamtala, Damjur in Howrah, this morning at 7 and looted 42 maunds of paddy. One of the raiders was arrested.

The Circle Inspector of Damjur hastened to the spot on receipt of information. A case has been registered with the Damjur Police. Enquiry is proceeding.

LABOUR SHOULD ENTER THE POLITICAL ARENA

Jayaprakash Advises Railmen

LUCKNOW, Oct. 21. (PTI).

MR. JAYAPRAKASH NARAYAN, the Socialist leader, declared here today that "the time has now come when labour should fight the battle for political power in India".

Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan, who is the President of the All India Railwaymen's Federation, was replying to questions by the executive of the Lucknow and Allahabad branches of the E. I. R. Employees' Union. He was asked whether it would be advisable for labour to keep independent of party affiliations or to join any political party.

"The battle for bread is invariably linked with the battle for political power", he said. "The trade unions have to be made the instruments through which labour can win political power. The Indian labour, therefore, cannot keep itself isolated from the political arena, and has to join the fight for political power and thus ultimately solve the problem of bread".

To a question as to what should be done to combat the feeling among the workers that the All India Railwaymen's Federation, by its decision to stay action on the strike ballot, had given the Government an opportunity to gain time to prepare themselves for making "onslaughts" on the railwaymen, Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan replied that though due to the "non-co-operative attitude" of the railway authorities, the work of the Joint Advisory Committee had been delayed, yet the matters were much improved now and he hoped that this work would be done quickly.

APPEAL TO RAILWAYMEN

He said that due to deterioration in the economic condition, the Government had not been able to implement the award on railwaymen's wages. He appealed to Railwaymen to understand the issues affecting the budgetary problems of the Government of India. He said that while framing the budget, the cease fire in Kashmir was agreed to, and the India Government expected a reduced expenditure on defence. But due to the attitude of Pakistan, Government had perforce to continue the same expenditure on defences in Kashmir. This expenditure on defence was not antilipated by Government of India.

Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan assured railway workers that the Federation did not intend to give up their demands and the difficulties created by retrenchment would be boldly faced by it. A meeting of the Executive Council of the Federation was being held in Calcutta on October 30, when all these problems would be considered. He also intended to write to Mr. Gopalaswamy Ayyangar on these and other allied subjects.

To another question, he said that the question of withdrawing from the Advisory Committee did not arise, as they had to give a trial to the Committee.

"Treachery" Towards People Of French India

MUNICIPAL CONGRESS MOVE TO PUT OFF REFERENDUM DENOUNCED

KARAIKAL, October 20. (P.T.I.): Mr. S. K. Ramanujan, a spokesman of the Karaikal National Congress, today charged the French India Municipal Congress, with "treachery" towards the people of French India.

He was commenting on the decisions taken by the Municipal Congress on Monday recommending, among other things, postponement of the referendum scheduled to take place in December this year and acceptance of the French offer of autonomy within the French Union.

He contended that no patriot in French India would tolerate extension of French domination "even for a minute". He added: "It is a mockery to request the public to accept the farce of autonomy".

Mr. Ramanujam urged the Government of India not to accept postponement of the referendum and to insist on its being conducted on the scheduled date under the supervision of "Asiatic observers of integrity".

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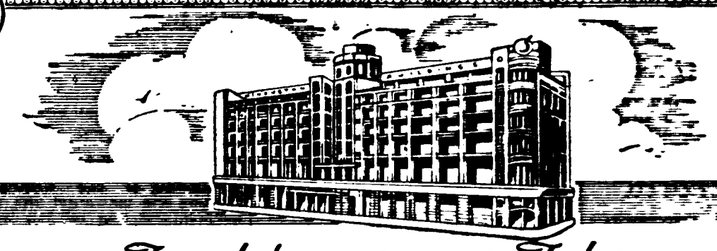

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HOLKAR SIDE FARES DISASTROUSLY —SCORE PALTRY 86

Pepper 'Bags' 6 For 33 And First Hat-Trick Of Tour

TOURISTS SCORE 188 FOR 7, DUE MAINLY TO WORRELL & HOLT

INDORE, October 21 (P.T.I.).

CECIL PEPPER, the Commonwealth cricket team's right-arm slow spinner, performed a hat trick today, when the four-day match between the tourists and the Holkar Cricket Association XI commenced on Yeshvant Club's matting wicket.

Although C. K. Nayudu won the toss, the home team's batsmen failed to take advantage of the perfect wicket and when Pepper and George Tribe relieved Harry Lambert and George Pope, wickets fell rapidly.

Just when it appeared that the Holkar team would be bundled out before lunch, Sarawate, who was playing soundly, and J. N. Bhaya, who fumbled against the spinners, stayed on till the break adding 26 runs in the meantime. At that stage Pepper and Tribe had taken three wickets each for 31 and 29 runs respectively.

C. K. Nayudu won the toss and elected to bat on the perfect matting wicket of the Yeshwant Club when the four-day match between the Commonwealth Cricket Team and the Holkar Cricket Association Eleven commenced here this morning. The teams were:—

HOLKAR CRICKET ASSOCIATION:

C. K. Nayudu (Captain), C. S. Nayudu, S. Mushtaq Ali, C. T. Sarwate, M. M. Jagdale, H. Gaekwad, J. N. Bhaya, R. N. Nivasarkar (wicket-keeper), Salim Khan, G. N. Kunzru and Singhloo (in place of Ishtaq Ali who was indisposed).

COMMONWEALTH TEAM:

L. L. Vivingston (Captain and wicket-keeper), F. Freer, C. G. Pepper, H. Lambert, W. Alley, W. Langdon, F. Worrell, J. K. Holt, George Pope, Ray Smith and G. Tribe. Twelfth man Fitzmaurice.

UMPIRES: Messrs. S. R. Kale and Yardey.

Mushtaq Ali and Nivasarkar opened the Holkar's first innings to the bowling of H. Lambert, left-arm medium, from the north end and George Pope right-arm medium from the south end.

Playing quiet cricket the opening batsmen sent up the first ten of the innings in 17 minutes when Nivasarkar got a four through the slips off Pope.

With the fifth ball of his next over however, Pope had Nivarsarkar caught behind the wickets (12-1-10).

G. N. Kunzru joined Mushtaq Ali.

MUSHTAQ SUBDUED

With both the bowlers maintaining an excellent length even Mushtaq Ali was subdued.

The first bowling change was made at 19 when Livingston brought on Pepper, right-arm slow, in place of Lambert from the north end. Both Kunzru and Mushtaq Ali took a single each off Pepper to send up 20 runs in 35 minutes. Pope who continued at the south end bowled two consecutive maidens to Mushtaq Ali.

Tribe came on for Pope at 24 scored in 50 minutes of which Mushtaq Ali's share was only five. Mushtaq Ali went yards out of the crease to smother Tribe's spin but except for an occasional single the batsmen found runs hard to get. Holkar's opening batsman scored his first ten runs on in exactly an hour.

In his sixth over Pepper sent back Kunzru caught in the slips by Pope, (31-2-11). C. S. Nayudu joined Mushtaq Ali who was declared leg before to Tribe at the same total, (31-3-10).

Sarwate joined Nayudu who opened his account with a three off Tribe but Pepper bowled a maiden to him. Sarwate however pulled the first ball of Tribe's fifth over for four and obtained a single off the next. With his third ball, however, Tribe had C. S. Nayudu leg before (40-4-3).

Tribe's figures at this stage read 4.3-Nil-13-2.

C. K. Nayudu the Holkar skipper joined Sarwate who drove Pepper for three but with his fourth ball he clean bowled the home team's captain, (43-5-0).

Pepper's figures at this stage read 8-2-10-2. Jagdale joined Sarwate but was soon declared leg before to Pepper (46-6-1). Gaekwad, a left-hander, joined Sarwate who sent up the first 50 of the innings in 95 minutes with a single off Pepper.

But Gaekwad who tried to collect runs fast was smartly stumped by Livingston off Tribe (55-7-8).

J. N. Bhaya, the new man in, Hooked Tribe for a single but it was Sarwate who showed signs of life and punished the slow bowlers' occasional loose balls with judgment. But Bhaya after fumbling against Pepper cut him for three to send up 70 in 108 minutes.

81 FOR 7 AT LUNCH

At lunch the score stood at 81 for the loss of 7 wickets, Sarwate batting 23 and Bhaya batting 13.

The crowd which had grown to 8,000 saw Pepper perform the hat-trick in his second over after lunch, the tourists taking only 15 minutes to round off the home team's first innings for 86 runs.

PEPPER'S HAT-TRICK AFTER LUNCH

Sarwate glided Tribe for three in the first over after lunch but in the fourth post-lunch over Pepper beat him completely, he being the fourth home team batsman to be leg before wicket. With the next two consecutive deliveries Pepper clean bowled Salim Khan and Shingloo to complete his "hat-trick". All the members of the Commonwealth team gathered round Pepper to congratulate him on the feat, the first to be performed by a member of the tourists in the three matches played so far.

The Holkar Association Eleven's 86 was scored in 135 minutes.

Livingston and Alley opened the Commonwealth Team's first innings to the bowling of Shingloo, right-arm medium, from the north end and Hiralal Gaekwad, left-arm medium from the south end.

After Livingston had scored a quick single off the first ball Alley collected three delightful fours in the two opening overs.

Both the batsmen square-cut Shingloo for a four each in the bowler's second over to make the total 26 in 11 minutes. Alley sent up 30 in 12 minutes with a hooked four of Gaekwad who kept a better length than Shingloo.

ALLEY DELIGHTS CROWD WITH FOURS

Livingston square cut Shingloo to the ropes and Alley hooked Gaekwad for a four to send up 40 runs in 19 minutes, Alley's share being 28. At 41 C. K. Nayudu himself displaced Shingloo at the north end and India's veteran cricketer bowled much slower than his former pace. After Alley had taken a single off him. Livington square cut Nayudu for four and a single but with the fifth ball of his first over he clean bowled Alley (47-1-30). In his 24 minutes stay Alley hit six fours each one of which was lustily cheered by the crowd.

Holt joined his captain who with a three off Gaekwad sent up 50 of the innings in 27 minutes. Nayudu beat Livingston as also the stumps in his next over. In the next over however Livingston in going out to Gaekwad missed the ball and was easily stumped by Nivasarkar, (53-2-22). Livingston hit three fours. Worrell joined Holt.

VISITORS PASS HOME TEAM'S TOTAL

Worrel drove Nayudu for four and in the next over glided the home team's captain for a briskly run four. C. K. Nayudu tried to tempt the batsmen to hit which they did, placing the ball at a safe distance from the fielders.

The home team's total, the visitors taking only 55 minutes to hit up 87 runs.

C. S. Nayudu relieved his elder brother, but Worrell drove him for a four and hooked him for another four in the next over. With a single off C. S. Nayudu, Holt sent up 100 of the innings in 60 minutes.

Gaekwad, who was maintaining an excellent length, should have got both the batsmen's wickets. Worrell drove him into the hands of C. K. Nayudu, standing a few yards from the wicket, but the ball cut the skipper's finger and dropped. In the next over Holt, attempting a similar stroke, snicked the ball into the wicket keeper's hand who, although getting both hands to it failed to hold the ball.

Gaekwad, bowling his fifteenth consecutive over, beat both batsmen completely in the same over, but without luck, Worrell went on to complete his 50 with a four on the leg side off Gaekwad, made in 3 minutes.

At tea, the score was 137, Worrell batting 52, Holt batting 31.

Sarawate opened the attack from the north end to Holt after tea while Gaekwad continued at the other end. With two fovrs in the same over off Gaekwad, Holt registered 150 of the innings in 100 minutes. Ten runs later, Worrell while trying to pull Sarawate lost his balance and was bowled, 160/3/59).

During his 76 minutes stay, Worrell batted stylishly, even though his innings was marred by one chance. He hit seven fours.

Langdon, a left-hander joined Holt, and Gaekwad was rewarded for his perseverence when he clean bowled the new comer (161/4/nil). Pepper joined Holt but was declared leg before to Sarawate when he had made only one run, (162/5/1). Sarawate's figures at this stage read, 6/1/14/2.

Ray Smith joined Holt who with a square cut for four off Gaekwad registered his 51 in 95 minutes, including six fours.

Holt enlivened the game when had become dull after the visitors had lost three quick wickets by gracefully driving Gaekwad for four. Smith however did not last long for he snicked the third ball of Gaekwad's 25th consecutive over into wicketkeeper Nivasarkar's hands, (177/6/2).

Fred Freer joined Holt who also snicked Gaekwad into the wickekeeper's hands in the next over (178/6/61). Although he played a quiet game in his stay of 115 minutes, Holt helped the visitors to consolidate their position. He hit seven fours. The tourists at the close of play had made 188 for the loss of seven wickets, Freer batting nine, Pope batting one.

A HAT-TRICK FOR

C. G. PEPPER

To him fell the honour of the first hat-trick of the Commonwealth cricket team's tour of the country.

SCORE-BOARD

HOLKAR (First Innings)

L. Mushtaq Ali lbw b Tribe	10
R. N. Nivasarkar c Livingston b Pope	10
G. N. Kunzru c Pope b Pepper	11
C. S. Nayudu lbw b Pepper	3
C. T. Sarwate lbw b Pepper	27
C K. Nayudu b Pepper	0
M. M. Jagdale lbw b Pepper	1
H. Gaekwad st. Livingston b Tribe	8
J. N. Bhaya not out	14
Salim Khan b Pepper	0
Shingloo b Pepper	0
Extras (2 no balls)	2
Total	86

FALL OF WICKETS: 1/12, 2/13, 3/13 4/40, 5/43, 6/46, 7/55, 8/66, 9/86, 10/86.

BOWLING ANALYSIS

	O	M	R	W
Lambert	5	2	5	0
Pope	7	2	14	1
Pepper	16.4	2	33	6
Tribe	14	2	32	3

COMMONWEALTH TEAM (First Innings)

Livingston st. Nivasarkar, b Gaekwad	22
Alley b C. K. Nayudu	
J. K. Holt c Nivasarkar b Gaekwad	61
F. Worrell b Sarawate	59
W. Langdon b Gaekwad	0
C. G. Pepper l.b.w. Carawate	
Ray Smith c Nivasarkar b Gaekwad	2
F. Freer batting	9
G. Pope batting	1
Extras	3
TOTAL (for 7 wkts.)	188

FALL OF WICKETS: 1 for 47; 2 for 58; 3 for 160; 4 for 161; 5 for 162; 6 for 177 and 7 for 178.

BOWLING ANALYSIS

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Singhloo	3	0	22	0
Hiralal Gaekwad	27	7	75	4
C. K. Nayudu	6	0	34	1
C. S. Nayudu	7	0	34	0
C. T. Sarawate	11	2	20	2

WRESTLING IN BOMBAY

BOMBAY, Friday.

Atmaram of Benares and Bhagwan Sondoli of Bombay were concerned in the star fight of the day's programme but the former who was the better rival secured a quick decision by pinning his opponent within five minutes in 20 minute contest at the Akhil Bharatia Sarirk Vikas Sangh wrestling exhibition at the Azad Maidan.

The following are the results:—

Sunder Singh (Bombay) drew with Gulabrao Sonwade (Bombay) in a 15 minute fight.

Kashaba Nagu Jairam (Bombay) beat Chhabinath (Bombay) in one minute in a ten minute fight.

Ramdeo (Benares) beat Pando Wakurdeker (Bombay) in half a minute in a fifteen minute contest.

Gangacharan (Bombay) beat Maruti Bangaonker (Bombay) within six minutes in a ten minute fight.

Antoo Sirsiker (Bombay) beat Shivram Rajapurkar (Bombay) within 11 minutes in a fifteen minute contest.

Eknath (Bombay) beat Bangali Pahelwan (Muttra) within 2 minutes in a fifteen minute contest.

Bapoo Bhosale (Bombay) beat Mahadeo Narain (Bombay) within one minute in a twelve minute contest.

Eknath (Satara) beat Ali Mustafa (Bombay) within three minutes in a fifteen minute contest.

Atmaram (Benares) beat Bhagwan Sondoli (Bombay) within five minutes in a twenty minute contest.

Harry Parks Leaves For India, On Oct. 27

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter).

Harry Parks, former Sussex cricketer, who is going as coach for the Bengal Cricket Association, will leave England by air on Thursday October 27.

Banares Ruler Donates Rs. 2,001/-

MADRAS, October 20, (PTI): Maharaja Vibhuti Narain Singh of Banaras has donated Rupees 2,001 for the fourth test match against the Commonwealth cricket team to be played at Kanpur.

The Maharaja sent the cheque of donation to the president of the U.P. Cricket Association on October 14, a day before the merger of his state with the United Provinces.

Puthli Cup

BOMBAY, Friday.

Six matches were played today in the Puthli Cup, conducted by the Karnatak Sporting Association at the Lloyd Reclamation Ground. Shree Krishna "B" drew with National "B" for the second time despite extra time played, no result was obtained. Hence 3rd re-play has been fixed for tomorrow at 3-15 p.m. at North-West Ground. In case if no result is arrived at the game will be decided by toss.

Satya Vijay 'B' 2, National 'D' 0
Karnatak School 'B' 2, National 'E' 0
Satya Vijaya 'A' 2, Bombay Fort 0
Shree Krishna 'B' 2, National 'B' 2
Uchil United 'A' 2, Vijaya 'A' 0
Vidyadaini 'A' 1, Jai Hind 'A' 0

AUSSIES DECLARE AT 401 FOR 8

Zululand 3 Down For 21

ESHOWE, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter).

The Australian touring cricket team declared their first innings closed at 401 for 8 on the opening day here of their two day match against Zululand, and by close of play had taken three Zululand first innings wickets for 21.

Goal In Last Few Minutes Gives Bahranpur Victory

LUCKNOW, Oct. 20 (PTI).

The Bahranpur Football Club (Bengal) defeated the Kumar's Eleven (Bihar) one goal to nil in the I.F.C. Shield today.

The solitary goal of the match was scored by Subash Das Gupta, the Bahranpur centre-forward, a few minutes before the close of play.

Earlier the City Club, Lucknow, defeated the Muzaffarpur Eleven by two goals to nil on the third day of its replay.

Loses Churchill's Horse Third Place

BERKSHIRE, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Winston Churchill's Colonist, finished fourth and lost in the one mile and a half Ormonde Stakes here today. Starting five to one, Colonist was unplaced after a photo-finish for third place.

The winner was the ten to one outsider French bred Le Filou, owned by Mr. G. A. Samuel, by three lengths from the two to one on favourite the Aga Khan's Dust Devil, who was second in this year's St. Leger Mr. R. Middlemas's Grey Tudor an eleven to two chance was a further half a length away third.

KHATAU SPORTS WIN H. V. M. CUP

St. Francis Goans 'B' Beaten Narrowly

BOMBAY, Friday.

Khatau Sports Club annexed the H. V. M. Cup at the expense of the junior string of St. Francis Goans by the odd goal in three this evening at the St. Xavier's College Ground Parel.

Khatau deserved their success for they were the better side in all the departments of the game and had it not been for their poor marksmanship and feeble and erratic shooting they would have won by an imposing tally. They had chances galore of scoring but their forwards failed to beat the rival custodian.

The Goans gave an altogether poor display except for the first six minutes of play they were never in the picture being hard pressed. Their defence was shaky and held no terrors for the opposing attackers.

The Goans after their initial burst of offensive where they had two chances of scoring but failed to take advantage of it. It was now the turn of Khatau to do the attacking and they missed several easy chances of scoring. Babu and Panjri being guilty.

The teams crossed over with a blank scoreboard and in the fifth minute after resumption Daniel opened Khatau's account with fine shot into the corner of the goal.

Six minutes from the end a fine solo effort by Babu culminated in a goal, giving Khatau's a two goal lead. Immediately after the Goans retaliated and reduced the margin of defeat when Dalgado took a free kick and sent the ball into the goal and in a goal-mouth scrimmage Max D'Souza scored.

Junior Rovers Cup

Earlier in the evening two matches were decided in the Junior Rovers Cup. General Motors beat Indian Culture League by the only goal of the match scored in the second half of play by Salvador. In the second match B.E.S.T. accounted for Goan S. C. 'B' by three goals to one. Pimpalgaonkar two and Mascarenhas one for the winners and T. Pinto for the losers.

Georgian Cup

Fort Harijans trounced Harkul Khar F. C. by six goals to nil in the Georgian Cup at the G. I. P. Rly. ground. Ramesh and Baria two each, Khemchan and Ramji one each for the winners. In the second game Bharat Bhusan beat Vijay Kumar by two goals to nil. Kamble and Sakaram were the goal-getters.

FORCEFUL CENTURY BY UMRIGAR

Scores 167 For Dr. Kanga's Team At Poona

POONA, Oct. 21 (PTI).

A brilliant 167 by Polly Umrigar of Bombay today enabled Dr. Kanga's side to score 310 runs before their innings came to a close in a twelve-a-side cricket match between a Maharashtra side and Dr. Kanga's team from Bombay. Unlike his usual game, Umrigar played forceful cricket today and took only three hours and twenty minutes to compile 167 which included 16 hits to the boundary.

The match, which will be continued for two days more, is being staged on

P. R. Umrigar

the new pitch of the Club of Maharashtra where, it is proposed, to hold the match between the Commonwealth Team and Western Zone. The pitch today played very dull and even Maharashtra's well-known googly bowler, S. G. Shinde, found it rather 'heart-breaking' though the ball did turn a little bit. The Maharashtra side won the toss but put in their opponents to bat hoping to take advantage of the heavy dew in the morning. But their expectations were completely foiled by the absolutely easy way the pitch played.

Shinde, who was the most successful bowler on the Maharashtra side, conceded 95 runs in 20 overs to claim 5 wickets. S. D. Dhanawde, the other bowler bagged three wickets at a cost of 57 runs.

KEEN TUSSLE IN TEAM PURSUIT CYCLE RACE

BOMBAY, Friday.

The 5 Miles Team Pursuit Cycle Race organised by the Swastik Cycling Club this morning round the Oval provided keen tussle between the teams in the semi-finals. In the first heat Empire Wheelers team consisting of (1) R. P. Elavia (Capt.), (2) A. B. Patel, (3) P. R. Sarkari and (4) R. P. Engineer clocked 12 minutes 38.2 seconds riding against the Swastik Cycling Club team consisting of (1) Jayant Patel (Capt.), (2) A. Menezes, (3) R. Anklesaria and (4) Hakim Mussa clocking 13 minutes 33.4 seconds.

In the second heat Malcolm Jycling Club team with B. Malcolm (Capt.), (2) D. B. Guard, (3) E. J. Mistry and (4) H. J. Pavri registered a victory over Bombay Cycling Club team consisting of (1) K. B. Pastakia (Capt.), (2) H. R. Havewalla, (3) P. Damania and (4) M. K. Mody with a timing of 12 minutes 36.2 seconds.

The finals will be held on Sunday the 23rd October at the Oval commencing at 6-45 a.m. between the finalists Empire Wheelers team versus Malcolm Cycling Club team.

Chandarana In Semi-final Of Madras Singles

MADRAS, Oct. 21.

Uttam Chandarana, Ranbir Bhandari, V. Sivaraman and D. K. Jayant reached the semi-finals in the Men's Singles of the Madras Provincial Table Tennis Championships here tonight.

Except the Chandarana-Ramaswamy encounter, the rest were all straight set victories.

Though beaten, Ramaswamy put up a game fight against Chandarana and won the second convincingly but that was as far as he could go.

Following are the results:—

Men's Singles (quarter-finals

U. M. Chandarana beat C. Ramaswamy 21-14 17-21 21-11 21-16; K. Jayant beat M. Sunderam 21-10 21-11 22-20; Ranbir Bhandari beat H. M. H. Mekhari 21-15 21-10 21-1; V. Sivaraman beat M. V. S. Vittal 21-15 21-14 21-13.

Men's Doubles (quarter-finals)

M. H. Mehri and I. Arjun beat M. V. S Vittal and C. Ramaswamy 21-18 21-17 22-24 13-21 25-23; R. Bhandari and K. Jayant beat T. Harhihara Sastri and C. V. Padma Rao 21-15 21-13 21-19; V. Sivaraman and P. K. Parthsarathy beat V. H. Murugesh and T. R. Armugam 25-23 21-16 21-16; U. M. Chandarana and M. Sunderam beat M. Naidu and M. Rangaswamy 21-15 21-16 21-12.

Boys Singles Final

T. Harihara Sastri beat Rodney D'Cruz 21-12 21-10 21-16.

Boys Doubles Final

T. Harihara Sastri and D. Kendal beat T. R. Govindaraj and Mitra Rajanasnickam 21-18 21-12 21-17.

Ladies Doubles (Final)

Miss Rukmani and Mrs. Kesva Iyengar beat Miss T. A. Sundari and Miss T. A. Leela 21-17 21-16 21-16.

B.G.A.A. SOCCER

BOMBAY, Friday.

Cuncolim Union won the second replay of the Bombay Goan Athletic Association Championship against St. Michael's Anjuna S.C. by 4 goals to nothing at the Brabourne Stadium on Friday evening.

Anjuna could not field their usual side and though playing with most of their reserves, put up a plucky fight until the end. In fact the score entirely misleads the aspect of the game inasmuch as Anjuna had most of the game while Cuncolim scored from the chances that came their way. J. Noronha (2) Vaz and Pinto scored for Cuncolim.

Young Aryans and Volkart Bros. who played at the same venue in the morning in the Ave Maria Cup the Aryans snached victory scoring a goal in the second moiety of extra time. The Aryans won by 2 goals to one, Rego scoring both the Aryans goals while D'Souza for Volkarts.

Edgar Britt Scores Season's 'Century'

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter): Edgar Britt the Australian born jockey today rode his hundredth winner of the English flat racing season. Game of Chance owned by Lord Carnarvon and trained by Fred Armstreng former trainer to the Gaekwar of Baroda was Britt's successful mount. It started an odds on favourite at four to six in the five furlongs Dell Plate Race.

BOXING BOARD'S 'NO' TO O' SULLIVAN

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter).

The British Boxing Board of Control will not agree to an application for Danny O'Sullivan, of London, to fight Manuel Ortiz, American holder of the world bantamweight title. In a statement issued today the Board said: "In view of the contest having been arranged for Stan Rowan to defend his British title against O'Sullivan, the stewards cannot agree to a fight between O'Sullivan and Ortiz for the world title but will recognise the winner of the British championship as contender to meet Ortiz".

More Sports news on page 7

In the Day's Sport

FOOTBALL

St. Xavier's Ground Parel

3-00 p.m. Goan Sports 'A' vs. Dockyard 'A' (Satiranjan Shield).

4 p.m. Tata 'A' vs. Combined Third Division (Satiranjan Shield).

5-00 p.m. Trades S.C. vs. Indian Gymkhana (Satiranjan Shield).

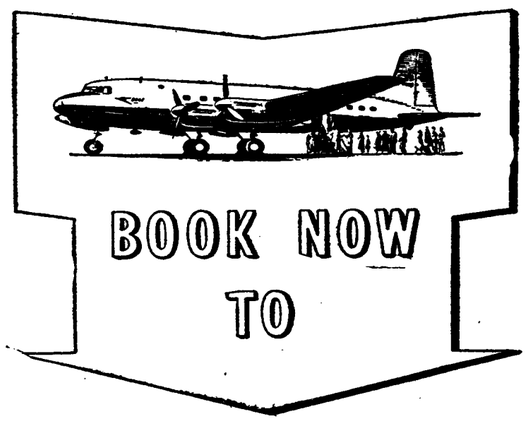
Brabourne Stadium

5-15 p.m. Divar Assn. United vs. Siolim XI (Ave Maria Cup).

TABLE TENNIS

Times of India Sports Club

4-00 p.m. onwards second and third rounds of the lower half of Herbert Smith Shield Team Championship.



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The Bombay Chronicle

INDIA IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL

India's election to the Security Council to replace Canada as representative of the Commonwealth is something which might be regarded as a routine election. It must be remembered, however, that Rule 92 of the rules of procedure of the General Assembly lays down that "in the election of non-permanent members of the Security Council due regard shall be specially paid in the first instance to the contribution of Members of the United Nations to the maintenance of international peace and security and to the other purposes of the Organisation." The vote which was 56 out of a total 52, is in the circumstances a verdict which India can be justly proud of. It is said that Pakistan had asked delegation after delegation not to vote for India. The attitude of Pakistan is understandable in view of its persistent efforts over the Kashmir controversy where it was directly involved and the Hyderabad episode where it took upon itself the role of opposing India, to represent India as a transgressor of the principles of the United Nations. The General Assembly has refused to be influenced by Pakistan propaganda in this matter. In the light of the voting, it is justifiable to infer that the United Nations in its earlier efforts to persuade India to change her attitude on the Kashmir controversy was governed more by considerations of its own limitations than by a regard for the rights and wrongs of the case. This has always been the Indian point of view and we are glad that it has been vindicated, even though at this late stage. As a vote of confidence in India's adherence to the principles of the United Nations, the election to the Security Council is overwhelmingly decisive. Nor should it be forgotten that India secured the nomination from her region, the Commonwealth, before she faced the General Assembly voting. Considering that India's dispute with South Africa is also with the United Nations, the decisive vote is all the more gratifying. If the member-nations of the U. N. know what they are about, this should mean an endorsement of India's stand against racialism no less than a measure of faith in her adherence to the Charter. At any rate, the two-year seat on the Security Council affords India another world forum for pressing forward with her contribution to international peace and amity.

The "Hindu" correspondent mentions that it is "an open secret that India and Britain voted for Czechoslovakia, as against successful Yugoslavia, on the principle that regional groups have the right to choose their own nominee and Czechoslovakia was the unanimous choice of the region." Mr. Vyshinsky, the Soviet spokesman overdid the argument against Yugoslavia when he said that her election would be "illegal and unjust". It is regrettable that elections to the Security Council should be made occasions for Big Power manoeuvring as the Balkan representation undoubtedly was. It bodes ill for the settlement of the Chinese question which is bound to come to a head in the next few months. China is a permanent member of the Security Council. Presumably, until recognition of the authority in China shifts completely from Nationalist China to Communist, the Kuomintang will continue to nominate delegates. Here is a situation which might well become anomalous.

Homoeopathy

The report of the Homoeopathic Inquiry Committee appointed by the Government of India provides a good review of the present conditions of homoeopathy in India. The Committee's recommendations aim at securing recognition of homoeopathy by the State and at placing the training in and practice of this important system of medical science on a sound footing. In countries, like the United Kingdom and United States of America, homoeopathy has been conceded recognition as a distinct system. In India it had passed in the hands of persons of whom the majority had no scientific training. The reasons of such a sad state of affairs were quite obvious. The previous Government had neither offered encouragement to this system nor had it moved to check rampant quackery which had culminated in the obnoxious practice of holding examinations by correspondence and selling degrees and diplomas. The present Government has, with the appointment of an inquiry committee, made a start in the proper direction. It should now see that homoeopathy is assigned a status of equality especially to Allopathy in the official plans of medical education and medical relief. The Committee has rightly emphasised, as a basic principle, that there should be legislation for the control of the training in and practice of this system of medicine. Such legislation, according to the Committee should aim at the supervision of educational institutions and hospitals, registration of practioners and control over laboratories and manufacturing concerns. In order to carry out such legislative provisions, the Committee has proposed the establishment of a Central Council of Homoeopathic medicine and of Provincial Boards to act under its authority.

Recognition of homoeopathy in the manner suggested by the Committee is essential for its systematic development and for the protection of the people against the dangers of quackery. The registration of practitioners is a proposition which requires to be dealt with immediately. It should be compulsory in the sense that it should debar, unregistered persons from practising. The Government should also take prompt steps to put an end to the practice of selling degrees and diplomas by correspondence courses or without them. The registration, since it will be ultimately based upon certain educational qualifications, will necessitate provision of facilities for systematic training in homoeopathy. The Committee has recommended the institution of a course of training conforming to the standards of University education, and the establishment of institutions for under-graduate and post-graduate studies. Apart from separate institutions, instruction in the principles and practice of homoeopathy should be included in the courses of training of medical colleges and schools of Indian medicine. The Committee has made a strong case for the recognition of homoeopathy, and we hope that the Government will now proceed to place this system of medicine on a sound basis.

The Widow's Mite ?

Mr, N. V. Gadgil, Minister for Works in the Central Government, has certainly a novel approach to the country's problems. Addressing some 4,000 grade four officers of the Government of India who had done him no harm other than presenting him with an address, Mr. Gadgil asked them to offer voluntary cuts in their salaries. "Our democratic state," observed the Minister, "belongs to the poor, and the poor must come to their rescue in times of difficulty." Mr. Gadgil went into the arithmetic of this sacrifice, telling his audience that there were 15,00,000 Central Government servants who got less than Rs. 250 a month, and if each of them gave a monthly rupee "they would be helping the Government more than any other class". Passing to the politics of it all, he said that if money can influence, there is the chance for the poor to influence the Government. It is unfortunate that at this stage Mr. Gadgil diverted his mind and suddenly and irrelevantly said that he was only venturing a suggestion. This is all wrong. Suppose only a few respond to his appeal, then there will be far too small an amount to benefit either the State or the poorer officials. It is, therefore essential that not a rupee short of the Rs. 15 lakhs should be left uncollected. Therefore, it must be compulsory An Anglo-Indian commentator on Indian politics, Meredith Townshend, was fond of saying that if the 350 millions of India all spat at the same time, there would be a veritable deluge which would sweep away the British power. Mr. Gadgil's remedy for India's economic problem is about as hair-brained as that. And the arguments he has adduced are an insult to human intelligence. The Government of India—for that matter any government—is not going to be saved by the poor Government servant's one rupee Mr. Gadgil's reaching for the poor employee's pocket is like a business magnate trying to ward off insolvency by picking his children's savings bank.

Thought For The Day

No state or policy can prosper unless the groundwork is moral.

—THOMAS MASYARK

Tete-a-Tete

WITHOUT COMMENT

Yugoslavia has been dragged into the Security Council not in accordance with a free election and with established traditions but as a result of a behind-the-scenes plot between Yugoslavia and the United States and a number of other delegations, who have decided to utilise for their own ends the political situation, which has arisen between Yugoslavia on the one hand and the Soviet Union and the People's Democracies on the other hand.

—M. Vyshinsky's Comment.

★ ★ ★

The present headquarters of the U.N. occupy, a news agency explains, a war factory and "two thirds of the sprawling building, belonging to the Sperry Gyroscope company is still engaged in making bomb sights and various radar equipments.

Which symbolically represents the present situation too.

★ ★ ★

PRAGUE, October 19: Confirmation that Czechoslovakia was abolishing its middle class and establishing a Socialist Society came yesterday in the disclosure that net works of "confidents" were being organised in Prague to report on neighbours.

The pattern of the dynamic march to the promised paradise in progressive stages is becoming rapidly clear.

★ ★ ★

India, it is announced from Lake Success, has been elected a member of the Security Council with 56 votes.

Which, we believe, is 3 less than the maximum U. N. strength. And we wonder who the other two were.

★ ★ ★

Talking to its Indian staff during his visit to the U. N. Secretariat, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru declared. "We shall have to make Hindustani one of the official languages in the United Nations".

Why? The Prime Minister committed a grave faux pas in our opinion. In fact, he talked utterly unconstitutional linguism. The national language of India, which should be made one of the official languages in the U. N., is Hindi as per constitution.

★ ★ ★

A spokesman for the Pandit Nehru said in New York there was no truth in an American News Agency report that the Indian Prime Minister had urged on the U.S. for an early recognition of Communist China. "We have urged nothing", said the spokesman.

True, true. But it's only a case of reporting licence a la poetic licence.

★ ★ ★

LAKE SUCCESS: Ethiopia today described India's proposal for the future of Eritrea as "a great contribution as far as our claims are concerned."

Thanks. But there is a slight mistake in the tribute. India's contributions are always intended to concern the claims of justice and democracy.

CEYLON INDIANS WILL LOSE THEIR FRANCHISE

Effect Of Amending Bill: Tamil Member's Criticism

COLOMBO, Oct. 21, (PTI).

MR. S. J. V. Chelvanayagam, a member of the Tamil Congress Party told the Ceylon House of Representatives that the Ceylon (Parliamentary Elections) Amendment Bill would deprive many Ceylon Indians of their franchise.

The effect of the Bill is to give franchise to Ceylon citizens only, instead of the present qualification of "British subject."

When the second reading of the Bill was moved by Mr. D. S. Senanayake, the Prime Minister, Mr. Chelvanayagam raised a point of order on the ground that portions of the Bill offended against the Ceylon Constitution Order-in-Council.

Mr. Chelvanayagam referred to an Article of this Order-in-Council which prohibited the making of any law that shall make persons of any community or religion liable to disabilities or restrictions to which persons of other communities are not made liable.

INDIANS PLACED UNDER DISABILITIES

"It is my contention", Mr. Chelvanayagam added, that if this Bill became law, it would place on persons of the Indian community in Ceylon disabilities or restrictions, which are not placed on persons of other communities. The particular disability or restriction relates to the franchise. As the law stands today, the franchise is refused to those, who are not British subjects.

"Now, every person of the Indian community in Ceylon is a British subject. Therefore, no person of that community is refused the franchise on that ground. The Bill before the House seeks to refuse the franchise to all who are not Ceylon citizens. It is clear that most persons of the Indian community are not citizens of Ceylon, and a large number will not become citizens of Ceylon. Therefore, the Bill seeks to place the disability of loss of franchise on all those Indians, who are not citizens of Ceylon. Much argument is not needed", Mr. Chelvanayagam declared, "to show that a large section of the Indian community in Ceylon will thus get disfranchised".

The Speaker, Sir Francis Molamure ruled that the Bill was in order.

CHANGED STATUS

Moving the second reading of the Bill, the Prime Minister had said the Bill was necessary because of the changed status of Ceylon from being a member of the British Empire to an independent Dominion.

Previously, the qualification for a member to vote was that he should be a British subject. When a country received independence, the affairs of the country must be controlled and managed by the people of the country itself. Otherwise, independence lost its meaning, he said.

Mr. Senanayake said there were those who were not citizens of Ceylon but citizens of other countries; and they must amend the law to protect the citizens of Ceylon. Any person who had got the interests of his country and the unity of the people at heart would not vote against the Bill.

Referring to the Indian Citizenship Bill, Mr. Senanayake said people who had one leg in one quarter and the other leg somewhere else would not be helped under that Ordinance. By virtue of his own act, if one prefers to owe allegiance to a foreign power such a person was not a citizen of Ceylon.

"VICIOUS PIECE OF LEGISLATION"

Mr. Pieter Keuneman (Communist Party) said that the observations made by the Prime Minister were straightforward. Under the plea of independence they were seeking to deprive the working classes of this country of the right to exercise their franchise which they had enjoyed.

Characterising it as a "vicious piece of legislation", Mr. Keuneman said the fundamental rights of franchise were not safeguarded in the Constitution.

Mr. G. R. Motha (Ceylon Indian Congress) said the Bill would affect the people of the electorate which he represented, and it sought to remove the fundamental rights they enjoyed as human beings.

People who have lived over a century in this country (Indians) deserved to be assimilated into the permanent population.

Mr. Motha said that as far back as 1930 the policy of the Government had been to give as much power as possible to that section of the population which gathered the wealth of the country and to deny it to others who toiled for it.

At present the Indian population of about 800,000 was able to send only a very small number of representatives to the legislature and that right was being sought to be further curtailed by the amending bill, Mr. Motha declared.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

AN UNJUST DECISION

The decision of the 21-nation subcommittee of the U.N. Political Committee to withhold independence from Somaliland for the years and to keep her, in the meanwhile under Italian trusteeship is disappointing. To begin with, Italy was keen to retain her grip upon Somalis, and now the majority of votes having swung in her favour, she has acquired the right of trusteeship. It may be recalled that the Italian trusteeship was also an item in the six-point plan of the United States. In view of the demonstrations recently staged in Mogadishu and the protests entered by the Somali residents of Addis Ababa against the proposals for the Italian trusteeship, suspicion grows stronger whether the imposing 21-nation committee had taken the trouble of ascertaining the popular sentiment in Somaliland before arriving at the decision. The Sub-Committee has also accepted the Indian proposal to append, to the trusteeship agreement, a list of constitutional guarantees for the Somali people. Such guarantees, although they are in the interest of the people, would be effective only if they are properly carried out by the trusteeship authority. Apart from withholding independence from any country, the constitution of a single-nation trusteeship for it is not sound in principle. In the case of Somaliland, such trusteeship authority is to be exercised by Italy—a country which has ruled over her and is still eager to retain her." Having been accustomed to dominate under the colonial system, it is doubtful whether Italy will now exercise the trusteeship authority solely in the interest of the people. The United Nations should reconsider the decision which does injustice to the oppressed Somalis.

NEW YEAR PROSPECTS

Vikram Samvat Year 2005 ended yesterday and generally business people close yearly accounts and prepare for the coming year. The year which ended left gloomy prospects. During the year the cost of living made a further upward move. The cloth trade suffered considerably owing to diminishing demand and falling exports. There was scarcity of raw cotton and prices hovered around the ceiling level fixed by the Government. Industrial profits were lower as compared with the previous year and naturally there was utter absence of savings, which reflected into poor investment. Government Securities and industrial shares reached low levels but now mild recovery is visible. Sales of gold and silver by the Reserve Bank checked the rising tendency of prices. Production costs maintained unduly higher levels. Thereafter we had to face devaluation of the sterling pounds and our rupee is also devalued, to the extent of 30 per cent. against dollar. The balance of trade remains unfavourable owing to large imports of foodstuffs. Lastly, the scarcity of sugar brought increased difficulties to consumers. The Government is now forced to reduce expenditure with a view to balance the budget and maintain sound economic conditions. Looking to all these factors the outlook does not hold any prospects for prosperity. Business people have lost all enthusiasm and are now following a contious line, resulting into a slow trade movement. The new adjustments which are required in terms of changing economic conditions are likely to check business enterprise. The evil effects of inflation are still operating in some directions and unless gold and silver prices are brought down, masses will have no relief. The only redeeming feature of the year is, with beneficial rains we are likely to have bumper crops. Already there are signs of prices falling but Government controls and compulsory levy, complain the business people, are checking natural flow of trade movements. In their opinion unless controls are loosened the coming year will have only artificial price structures.

SCARCITY AND SURPLUS

Pandit Nehru's request to the United States to give India their surplus wheat brings into limelight again the anomaly of surplus in one part and scarcity in another part of the world. Trade policies and economic systems, prevailing today, prohibit adjustments of surplus to scarcity areas. Thus the United States and Canada prefer to burn down or rot their huge wheat stocks rather than unload them on the market, which would topple down prices and make it uneconomical for their farmers to grow wheat. Australia and Argentina have a similar surplus headache. So war-torn Europe and a part of Asia are starved for grain while these countries suffer from surfeit of wheat. The scarcity areas cannot buy it because they have not got the currency to pay for it. Pandit Nehru has asked for the American wheat, either as a gift or on a long term payment basis, for a stockpile to keep down prices in India. Even if this American wheat is not sold, it would force out all hoarded wheat and make it impossible for anyone to profiteer. It will give India a weapon to fight inflation. Here is something for the United States to give concrete expression to her goodwill. There has been a bumper wheat harvest in the U.S.A this year, another one is expected next year Even after donating wheat under Marshall Aid to Germany and Japan, 100,000,000 bushels are likely to remain in surplus. Australia and Argentina's wheat crops also promise to be large and under the existing sterling and dollar scarcity they cannot hope to sell it in the normal way. Naturally, they cannot unload it in surplus areas. The best way out seems to be to donate it to countries suffering from shortages, through the United Nations. For fighting a war, nations upset, completely their economic systems to meet stupendous war expenditures. Why cannot they adjust slightly their economies so that starved nations are fed and unstable ones are given a helping hand? This is a concrete way to build for and consolidate peace.

HOARDED SUGAR

The news about several police raids to unearth hoarded sugar make heartening reading. We hope this will be followed up with deterrent sentences, which in turn will frighten others into declaring their secret hoards. The Government decisions to reduce the permitted amount of sugar from three maunds to one maund is also welcome, though we think no one should be allowed to store more than seven pounds. Perhaps any quantity less than a maund would have been difficult to detect. Now it is for the police to expose these unsocial elements, who created a crisis in Divali days. People have lumped it and are celebrating their Divali on half a pound of sugar ration. They will soon accept in a resigned mood the meagre quota in the coming weeks. But it is hoped that the Government will endeavour to make this period as short as possible by arranging for immediate import of sugar from abroad. We also hope that there will be an enquiry into the crisis reopening the whole issue of protection for the sugar industry.

A TRUE FRIEND

The Most Rev. Dr. Foss Westcott, former Metropolitan of India, Burma and Ceylon and Bishop of Calcutta, who passed away on Thursday will be remembered with gratitude by India. He was one of the few Englishmen who served India and in return was respected and loved by her people. Apart from his work for the Church in India he strived ceaselessly for communal unity. He was chosen a member of the committee appointed to settle the communal dispute in 1926. When Gandhiji undertook a fast in 1924 as a penance for the communal strife, which was joepardising all hope of political progress, Dr. Westcott was one of those who attended the Hindu Muslim Peace Conference, which was summoned at Delhi. In 1944-45 Dr. Westcott served in the Sapru Conciliation Committee. Though advanced in age Dr. Westcott played an important role in pacifying the communal tempers which flared up in the subsequent years. He will be remembered not only as a servant of God but also as a true friend of India.

NEW YEAR DAY PRAYER

VIKRAM SAMVAT 2006

O LORD of Light, Wisdom and Justice we seek Thee on our New Year's Day. The Vikram Samvat 2006. The erring World had its defeat without parallel. The world seeks Thee in self-penitence for self-purification. O Fountain of Mercy extend Thy helping hand and touch all Humanity with Thy Saving Grace.

In Thee alone the weakling World has its dawning Hope. The World that has sinned, crucified Thy creation on the Cross knocks at Thy door for resurrection and renascence. O Lord may we live in Thee and let live all in Thee.

O All-potent Omnipresent power! let us realise that in Thee alone is our Strength; that Thou art everywhere for all.

In Thy mercy we seek our Salvation. In Thy Code we seek our law. In Thy way we seek our path.

O Fountain of all Saving Hope! That Thou alone is our Hope. Let this Hope be our Faith. All colours, creeds come from Thee. We shall look to Thee in all colours, creeds, and continents — in the whole World; in Thy large Creation—all Space in all Time. We sought Freedom in vain. We seek it now in Thee. Let Thy freedom and faith give us strength give us life. That the freedom in Thee embrace one and all. That it strive to make all true and free.

Our faith in Thee! Let us grow wide as Space, deep as Sea and like a Mountain firm. Like the tree of eternal Hopes let it grow boundless into Sphere and Space. Let its roots touch the darkest depths. Let its top kiss the Heavens high. Let its branches kiss the Sun and the Moon and make North and South, East and West gardens of Eternal Joy and Peace, where the World will rest, play and grow till men and women are Angels true and free, ready to love and serve till Love grows endless and Service embraces all.

This is our Prayer on our New Year's Day! O God! O Love! O Grace! Say 'Amen'.

—KAVI VED.

JAPAN APPROACHING MATURITY

MacArthur Congratulates Premier

Tokyo, October 21. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Gen. Douglas MacArthur, Supreme Allied Commander in Japan, in a letter to Japanese Prime Minister Shigeru Yoshida congratulating him on his land reform programme, said today Japan was "approaching maturity as a democratic nation".

The programme, instituted three years ago, broke up the Japanese feudalistic land system by handing all land to cultivators. Small compensation payments were made to owners. In his letter, General MacArthur described it as "the most successful land reform programme in history".

General MacArthur said, the benefit of the reform must become a permanent part of the fabric of Japanese rural society. "If the present gains are not to be lost, the most essential requirement will be a constant and continuing vigilance on the part of Japanese farmers in defence of their own rights", he declared. "The future of Japan is in the hands of the people of Japan", the letter concluded.

POST DEVALUATION ECONOMY

British Cabinet Meets

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter)—The British Cabinet met this morning to give final approval to the drastic post-devaluation economy plan on which Government leaders have been working continuously for over a week. The economy axe is expected to fall on many departments, but the Government will avoid any defence savings that would impair the efficiency of the armed forces and weaken Britain's voice in world councils.

OUR READERS' VIEWS

War Profits

Now that no less a person than our beloved Prime Minister has made a straight appeal to the mercantile community in general to reveal its war profits and has further given a categorical assurance that none of the "cash-and carry" members of our clan shall be punished, I, as a businessman myself appeal to businessmen in general and the "shrewd" ones in particular to make one bold attempt and show it all to the people with an open heart. Nothing will be lost. We shall gain the confidence of the public, of Government and most important, of ourselves!

—REPENTANT

Goa Arrests

Permit me to question the accuracy of the statement contained in Mr. George Vaz's letter you published some time ago and which had suggested that Diwakar Kakodkar and his friend arrested in village Kakoda by the Goa police had been engaged in the organisation of kisans in resistance of a political character.

I happen to know both the boys very well and am in a position to affirm that they were engaged in purely cultural activities in the sphere of literacy social service. Mr. George Vaz and his Socialist friends know as well as I and other persons who are well-informed about the actual conditions in Goa that there is no scope or opportunity for political organisation in Goa. If it were not so Mr. Vaz himself would long have taken his steamer to Goa and started his work of building up political resistance instead of shabashing others who are moreover accused of a heroic achievement admittedly beyond the capacity of the brave leaders of the resistance movement like Mr. Vaz.

The Goa police have earned fame for their ignorance of political affairs. And their superiors are hardly better-informed. When the former Governor Senhor Cabral, a man reputed for his culture and liberalism and who had served in Portuguese Africa and maintained close contacts with the British met a refugee Communist in Goa, he assured his interviewer that he, the Governor, was also a Communist. 'Because, senhor, I also do not attend the mass in the Church' he assured the astonished Communist when the educated classes in Goa seriously imagine that a man who does not attend the church service is a Communist, can you blame policemen backward enough to mistake literacy activities for those dark conspiracy against the grand Portuguese Empire in the East?

May I also appeal to the Portuguese Consul in Bombay to report this letter to Nova Goa and disabuse the minds of the Goa authorities if Mr. Vaz's letter misled them into the belief that a couple of youngsters had constituted themselves into the Goa branch of the 'Ultramarino' Socialist Party and its affiliate presided over by Mr. Vaz? 'Muv obrigado, senhor.'

—FRIEND OF JUSTICE

"AZAD HIND DAY" IN CALCUTTA

Homage To Netaji

CALCUTTA, Oct 21 (UPI): Calcutta celebrated today the "Azad Hind Government Day", the day on which Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose issued the first proclamation of the "Azad Hind Government" six years ago at Singapore.

A large number of ex-I.N.A. personnel and members of various organizations assembled at Netaji Bhawan in the morning to pay their homage to Netaji Bose and garlanded his portrait.

Floral wreaths were also placed at martyrs tombs at street corners and different city parks.

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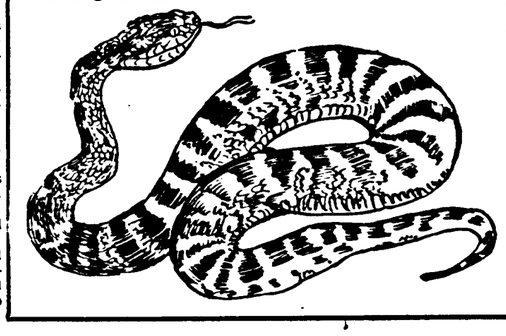
OPEN AIR

I wonder why it is that the sight of a snake causes such a feeling of repulsion, but I find that is always my reaction, whether the snake appears from the snake-charmer's basket, or whether it is a wild snake in its natural surroundings! While we were in Matheran, we walked up to Olympia one morning, and the first thing that met our eyes as we came out into the open was a huge Daman or Rat Snake, stretched out along a stone wall enjoying the sunshine. It was at least six feet in length, and its body, beautifully mottled in shades of brown, was difficult to distinguish against the brown stones. As we approached it glided away remarkably rapidly into the undergrowth on the other side of the wall. The Rat Snake is quite harmless to man, but just because it is a snake it shares the fate of its less innocent relatives and is generally killed on sight. Actually it does quite a lot of good for its food consists of frogs, lizards and small mammals, and it helps to get rid of great numbers of the rats and mice which destroy our grain.



The snake swallows its prey whole, often before it is dead, and because of the elastic bands connecting the jaws, it is able to eat creatures which would appear to be much too large for the size of its mouth.

—D. R.

BAO DAI'S GOVERNMENT ADMITTED TO ECAFE

French And Soviet Delegates Clash Over Viet-Minh

SINGAPORE, Oct. 21, (PTI-Reuter).

FRENCH and Soviet delegates to the nineteen-country United Nations Economic Commission for Asia clashed today on the Rival admission claims of the French-sponsored Bao Dai Viet Nam regime—later accepted —and the "Democratic Government of Viet Nam" led by Dr. Ho Chi-Minh which was rejected.

Soviet delegate S. G. Nemtchina, supporting associate membership for Ho Chi Minh, attacked Bao Dai's "slave-like agreement" with the French which "converts Viet Nam into its former status of a French colony."

Though the French had agreed to withdraw their troops from Indo-China, they increased them by ten times and forced the Republic into a war which had continued for several years, he said.

The Russian resolution for admission of Ho Chi-Minh's Government was defeated, India voting with Russia. Thailand, the Phillippines and Burma abstained and Pakistan was absent.

AN ARMED PARTY

Before the vote, French delegate Henri C. Maux called Ho Chi-Minh's regime "just an armed party" which had no international relations. If its application were admitted it would set serious precedent which other similar groups in Burma, Malaya and the Philippines might invoke.

He quoted a statement by Bao Dai's Foreign Minister that Ho Chi-Minh's Government was being created by an election fraud. Food ration cards were being collected from voters and returned to them only when they voted as directed.

Russia voted against admission of Bao Dai, but it was carried with Burma, Thailand and the Philippines abstaining.

The fifth session of the ECAFE got down to business today after a lively four-hour discussion on procedure.

Main controversy arose out of the Soviet delegate's claim that all delegates had the right to sit on all committees.

The Soviet motion that delegates should be canvassed to determine which countries should be represented on sub-committees was defeated by ten votes to two. Burma supported the Soviet Union.

France moved the admission of Viet Nam (Bao Dai's Government) as an associate member of the Commission and the French delegate Henri C. Maux said the "so-called Democratic Government of Viet Nam" (Ho Chi-Minh's Government) was just an "armed party" and had no international relations.

M. Maux said Bao Dai has solemnly declared his first aim was to allow the Viet Namese to make their own decision regarding the Government they should have.

M. Maux urged that no diplomatic status had been granted to the "so-called Democratic Republic of Viet Nam" by any country and "this group cannot be considered as responsible for its international relations."

COLONIALISM

Declaring his support for the application of the Republic of Viet Nam for associate membership of ECAFE, the Soviet delegate, Mr. S. S. Nemtchina, strongly attacked "French colonialism and the Bao Dai puppet Government."

He said that worldwide public opinion was that Ho Chi-Minh's Government was the Sole and only legal Government of democratic Viet Nam. This Government was supported by almost the whole of the country's population, he added.

India supported the applications of both the state of Viet Nam and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

During the debate the French delegate quoted a statement by the Foreign Minister of Bao Dai's administration that Ho Chi-Minh's Government was being created by an election fraud.

Food rations cards were being collected from voters and returned to them only after they voted as directed by Viet Minh, he said. The Soviet delegate retorted that Bao Dai was a collaborator with the Japanese and the old Vichy Government of France.

INDIA'S RESOLUTION

The Indonesian delegate supported India's position.

The British delegate submitted that the application of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam was out of order under the Commission's terms of reference as it was not presented by a power responsible for the international relations of the territory concerned.

The state of Viet Nam's application (sponsored by France) was in order and admissible, he said.

Before the final voting, the Indian delegate Mr. B. P. A. Askar desired to move a compromise resolution that without reference to the political set-up in Indo-China and without expressing any opinion on the political aspect, both Governments be admitted to associated membership on a matter of procedure. The Indian delegate desired the President to put this resolution first to the vote, but the President preferred to leave the procedure decision to the House.

In the procedure vote the House decided by four votes to two against the Indian motion being put to the vote.

Thereafter the French motion for the admission of the state of Viet Nam was carried by eight votes to one. The resolution for the admission of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam was lost by seven votes to two.

MAINTAIN POLITICAL ENTITY OF EACH AREA

India Criticises Rule In Trust Territories

LAKE SUCCESS, Oct. 20 (PTI-Reuter).

INDIA today told the United Nations Trusteeship Committee she feared British General Assembly's 59-nation Trustee- unions involving trust territories were and French initiated administrative of self-government or independence for not advancing the United Nations aim the trust areas.

Professor Mohammad Mujeeb, India's representative, said "developments since 1946 indicate that some administering authorities are following a policy which seems, in some aspects, to be almost diametrically opposed to the United Nations principle of the maintenance of the separate political identity and existence of the trust territories."

Professor Mujeeb referred particularly to the status of British administered Tanganyika, the Cameroons, Togoland and Nigeria, and the French policy in French Cameroons and Togoland.

"Tanganyika", he declared, "provides a striking example of how administrative and other considerations have led to a union even against the wishes of the people of the trust territory".

The Indian representative said that the United Nations visiting mission had reported that "many Africans and Asians, as well as some Europeans" had expressed concern that Tanganyika would become a mere province in the East African inter-territorial organisation.

"It is quite clear that the centralisation of authority, which is so dear to the logical mind, will hamper the growth of real territorial autonomy, and progress towards independence will inevitably represent secession from a federation with all the attendant conflicts and dislocations.

"This is a state of affairs very far removed from the principle of a trusteeship, the direct object of which is to foster the growth of a capacity for self-government and to establish institutions which promote the development of this capacity as a form of self-realisation", the Indian delegate said.

"The political identity of individuality of the trust areas must be maintained", he said.

Professor Mujeeb also suggested that "every grown up individual directly participate in the management of common affairs and a system of administration could thus be gradually built up that would serve to establish a separate political entity."

U. S. TO CUT DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter)—The United States Secretary of Defence Mr. Louis Johnson disclosed today to the House Armed Services Committee that the defence establishment was planning a reduction of 1,300,000,000 dollars in defence expenditure for the next budget year, 1950-51.

Documentary On Cotton Textiles

Stressing the necessity of eliminating the corruption and the malpractices indulged in by the trade or the consumer which form an ugly chapter in the recent economic history of the country, Films Division's latest documentary, "Fibres to Fabrics" scheduled for release on October 21, tells the story of cotton textiles and ends on a hopeful note that very soon Indian mills will produce enough cloth to meet the ever-increasing demand.

LUCKNOW, Oct. 21 (API).—Dr. H. Belshaw, Director, Rural Welfare Division. Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations and Dr Raymond W Miller, Consultant, F.A.O., arrived in Lucknow this morning by air from Delhi to attend the 11-day technical meeting on co-operatives in Asia and the Far East beginning on October 24.

SIMPLE JUDICIAL SYSTEM

Pant's Plea

LUCKNOW, Oct. 21 (PTI): Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, Premier of the United Provinces stressed on the U.P. Judicial Services Association here today, the need for a simple judicial system "in tune with our genius and in accord with the spirit of our laws."

The Premier who was addressing the sixteenth session of the Association appealed to judicial officers not to look at the problem from the foreigner's angle but from the standpoint of an Indian, bearing in mind the average Indian's standard of living.

Describing the role of the judiciary as "the arbiter of the most valued and precious rights on which the organisation of the new order depends" he said "we have now got a set of important fundamental rights which will come within the purview of the pronouncements of our judicial tribunals. The laws that may be passed will be followed only to the extent they are consistent with the fundamental rights, and to the extent they are held so by the judiciary."

INDIAN NEWS REVIEW

Pandit Nehru Welcomed By President Truman

A topical 'stop press' item is Pandit Nehru's arrival in Washington from London, his reception at the airport and a special recording of extracts of the Prime Minister's first Radio Talk at the airport are included in Indian News Review No. 53 (special) to be released this week-end.

Territorial Army

The great opportunity that the people of this country have in manning the Territorial Army is strikingly portrayed in Indian News Review No. 53 by appropriate shots of army exhibitions held in different cities. It is scheduled for release this week-end.

A. D. Mani Returns

NAGPUR, October 21 (P.T.I): Mr. A. D. Mani, Editor of the "Hitavada" and organising secretary of the All-India Newspapers' Editors Conference, returned to Nagpur today after seven weeks' tour in Britain and the continent.

On his return journey, Mr. Mani halted at Karachi and met the Indian High Commissioner, Pandit Sitaram.

Shark Liver Oil Industry In Ceylon

COLOMBO, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): A further stage in the development of the local shark liver oil industry will be marked when malted shark liver oil will shortly be put on the local as well as the export markets.

This opens up the prospect of Ceylon becoming a major supplier of the fat requirements of the world.

MOROCCO JEWS FLEE TO ISRAEL

LONDON, Oct. 21. (PTI-Reuter): A Jewish spokesman here today named Tripolitania and Morocco as countries from which thousands of destitute immigrants were last night reported to be fleeing to Israel.

An Agency spokesman in Tel Aviv reported the arrival in Palestine of these immigrants, "some naked and others sick and under-nourished", did not define the area from which they were fleeing more exactly than "a Middle East country".

The London spokesman said here that already more than 40,000 had reached Israel from Tripolitania and Morocco.

CALCUTTA STRIKE

(Continued from Page 1)

ernment of West Bengal referred the dispute to a Tribunal and declared the strike as illegal under the Industrial Disputes Act. The West Bengal Premier, Dr. B. C. Roy who holds the portfolio of the Local Self-Government Department said that the demands of the employees were such that the Corporation were unable to meet them.

The Corporation, which is now under official administration, was superseded by Government in March, 1948.

The workers at a mass rally at the Calcutta maidan this afternoon condemned the attitude of the West Bengal Government "in appointing a Tribunal and declaring the strike illegal while negotiations were being carried on"

Another rally of the Corporation workers was held in front of the monument under the auspices of the Communist-dominated Workers' Union, where also they reiterated their decision to go on strike tonight.

The Working Committee of the Bengal Provincial National Trade Union Congress, which met yesterday and today to discuss the situation, regretted the failure to arrive at a peaceful solution of the disputes between the municipal workers and the authorities. It hoped that the door for negotiations would remain open even during the continuance of the strike and an early settlement would be possible. Pandit Hariharnath Shastri, General Secretary of the I.N.T.U.C. was present at the meeting.

Explaining the reasons for the failure of the settlement talks, Dr. Suresh Chandra Banerjee in a statement tonight said that the minimum demand of the workers was only for an additional increase of Rs. 20 lakhs per annum and this, for an organisation like Calcutta Corporation, which spent over Rs. 5 1/2 crores a year, was not at all high. The authorities definitely agreed to pay about Rs. eight lakhs and were "almost willing" to concede another Rs. four lakhs provided the workers gave up the idea of strike. So, practically the negotiation broke down on a difference of Rs. eight lakhs. He appealed to the citizens to remember that the workers, who had been thus forced to go on strike, were their best friends, "without whose loving service life in Calcutta would be impossible even for a day".

Out of the 27,000 employees nearly 19,000 were scavengers whom mahatmaji used to call "Harijans" and it was, therefore, their sacred duty to uplift them.

Dr. Banerjee also appealed to the workers that they should consider the Corporation properties as their own and must not themselves or allow others to injure them in any way. "The workers must remain peaceful inspite of provocation and if they can conduct the strike for a few days in this way, I am sure victory will be theirs", Dr. Banerjee added.

NO WITHDRAWAL

The Corporation Administrator, Mr. S. N. Ray, told the Press Trust of India that he was unable to withdraw the armed guards from the essential services stations, as suggested by the workers. He said: "In view of our experience last year at Talla pumping station of the sabotage activities of certain workers under the influence of the Communist Party, it is extremely unsafe to leave the water works and machineries unguarded".

Peter Mans Leads In Professional Snooker

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter). Peter Mans South Africa who received three points in each frame led George Chenier (Canada) by 11 frames to 7 at the interval today of their "News of the World" £1,500 professional snooker tournament.

Mans won five of the six frames played this afternoon, scores with Mans first being 57 to 53, 85 to 20, 90 to 25, 50 to 54 52 to 27 and 100 to 24.

In the World Championship qualifying heat at Battersea Willie Smith led Will Withers of Wales by 14 frames to four at the interval winning four of the six frames during the afternoon. Each won a frame on the black during the session when scores with Smith first were 41 to 56, 55 to 48, 60 to 67, 84 to 8, 80 to 42 and 56 to 44.

Delhi Cloth Mills Football

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21 (PTI). City Club, Lucknow, entered the final of the Delhi Cloth Mills All-India Football Tournament today, defeating George Telegraph, Calcutta, by three goals to two.

HERBERT SMITH SHIELD TABLE TENNIS

Holders Beaten

BOMBAY, Friday.

The junior string of Khatau Sports Club sprang the biggest surprise of the evening in the Herbert Smith Shield Team Championship when they scored a thrilling win over the Holders Kanara Saraswat Association 'A' by three matches to two.

The credit for this victory goes to Ganpat Sahadev who claimed the deciding match against R. D. Haladi of the losers. He won the first game easily at 21-9, but lost the next one at 11-21 but in the third and final game he played splendidly to snatch victory from his opponent who was leading 20-18. He levelled scores making it 20 all and then in a great struggle he claimed the game at 24-22 to his side victory.

The following were the results:—

SECOND ROUND:

Kanara Saraswat Association 'A' beat Dadar Parsi Colony 'A' 3-0.

V. M. Nadkarni beat R. C. Gazdar 21-11 21-6; R. D. Haladi beat A. D. Captain 21-14 21-13; V. M. Nadkarni and R. D. Haladi beat R. C. Gazdar and A. D. Captain 21-5 21-4.

Fellowship School Club beat Matunga Hindu Gymkhana 'B' 3-0.

I. Joosab beat S. N. Kumta 21-13 21-17; D. P. Sampat beat M. L. Lulla 21-19 21-17; I. Joosab and D. P. Sampat beat S. N. Kumta and M. L. Lulla 21-18 21-17.

Bombay Central Rly. Inst. 'B' beat G. I. P. Rly. Inst. 3-1.

B Abraham beat V. Rangannath 21-19 21-15 beat V. Jagannath 21-10 21-14; A. Benjamin lost to V. Jagannath 20-22 21-16 17-21; B. Abraham and A. Benjamin beat V. Rangannath and V. Jagannath 21-16 21-17.

Tata Sports Club beat Newcord Sports Club 3-0.

P. M. Daruwalla beat B. Surendra 21-17 21-15 S. N. Motiwalla beat A. V. Remedios 21-14 21-11; P. M. Daruwalla and S. N. Motiwala beat B. Surendra and A. V. Remedios 21-11 21-15.

Khatau Sports Club 'B' beat Post Office Rec. 'A' 3-0.

G. Sahadev beat J. F. Nazareth 21-15 17-21 21-12; U. S. Bangera beat A. Benjamin 21-17 21-17; G. Sahadev and U. S. Bangera beat J. F. Nazareth and A. Benjamin 21-11 21-10.

P. J. Hindu Gym. 'A' beat Students Y.M.C.A. 'A' 3-0.

V. B. Shanbagh beat V. V. Madgaokar 21-12 21-13; S. V. Gaokar beat M. M. Desai 21-19 21-9; V. B. Shanbagh and S. V. Gaokar beat V. V. Madgaokar and M. M. Desai 19-21 21-15 21-14.

THIRD ROUND:

King's Circle Challengers 'A' beat Bombay Central Rly. Inst. 'B' 3-2.

P. Kumar beat B. Abraham 21-18 17-21 23-21; beat A. Benjamin 21-12 21-17; V. Venkataraman lost to A. Benjamin 21-18 21-23 17-21; lost to B. Abraham 21-17 6-21 6-21; P. Kumar and V. Venkataraman beat B. Abraham and A. Benjamin 21-16 21-17.

Khatau Sports Club 'B' beat Kanara Saraswat Assen. 'A' 3-2.

G Sahadev lost to V. M. Nadkarni 16-21 18-21 beat R. D. Haladi 21-9 11-21 24-22; U. S. Bangera beat R. D. Haladi 21-19 16-21 21-17 lost to V. M. Nadkarni 14-21 14-21; G. Sahadev and U. S. Bangera beat V. M. Nadkarni and R. D. Haladi 15-21 21-13 21-14.

Khalsa College beat Tata Sports Club 3-1.

S S. Ajgaonkar lost to S. N. Motiwalla 14-21 10-21; N. B. Mistry beat P. Daruwalla 21-16 21-19; beat S. N. Motiwalla 17-21 21-16 21-18; N. B. Mistry and S. S. Ajgaonkar beat S. N. Motiwalla and P. Daruwalla 17-21 21-15 21-13.

Fellowship School Club beat P. J. Hindu Gym. 'A' 3-1.

I. Joosab lost to S. V. Gaokar 17-21 21-12 19-21; D. P. Sampat beat V. B. Shanbagh 21-19 22-20; beat S. V. Gaokar 21-14 21-11; I. R. Joosab and D. P. Sampat beat S. V. Gaokar and V. B. Shanbagh 21-19 21-14.

'Powerful' Inning By India's Minister For Works And Power

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21 (PTI).

Mr N. V. Gadgil, Minister for Works, Mines and Power scored 31 runs in a day's cricket fixture against Mr. Rafi Ahmed Kidwai's Eleven at Willingdon Pavilion today (Friday).

Scores were:

Mr. Gadgil XI 95 (Beeby 5 for 38, Verma 3 for 23) Mr. Kidwai's Eleven 131. (Hankins 44 not out, Ghatnekar 25, Krishan Prasad (Director General, Post and Telegraphs 8, including a four, Matre 4 for 38 and Nathu 3 for 30).

The Minister for Works, Mines and Power played chanceless cricket and hit four boundaries. He played steadily in the beginning and then started hitting all round the wicket. He had played for Fergusson College, Poona 30 years ago.

PROFIT SHARING PLAN REVISED

Tata Workers Will Get 55 Lakhs

JAMSHEDPUR, Oct. 21 (PTI)—A circular has been issued under the joint signatures of Mr. Michael John, President of the Tata Workers Union (I.N.T.U.C.) and Mr J.R.D. Tata, Chairman of the Tata Iron and Steel Company Limited, stating inter alia that the "revised profit sharing scheme shall be deemed to have come into force with respect to the profits of the company earned and to be earned from and after April 1, 1948, and will be in operation for a period of four years ending March 31, 1952".

Under the revised scheme the company "will pay in respect of the profits for the year ended March 31, 1949 a sum of rupees 55 lakhs as profit sharing bonus."

The employees of the company shall be entitled under this scheme to a share of 27 1/2 per cent of the annual net profits of the company.

BRITISH RESERVE FLEET

22 Warships To Be Refitted

LONDON, October 21. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Twenty-two warships in the British Reserve Fleet are to be refitted, the Admiralty announced. These include three frigates, six corvettes, three minesweepers, three minelayers and one trawler.

Indo-Ceylon Trade Talks

3 COMMITTEES TO BE SET UP

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21, (PTD: The Indo-Ceylonese Trade Conference opened here today.

Mr. K. C. Neogy, India's Commerce Minister, leader of the Indian Delegation, presided. Leading the Ceylonese Delegation is Mr. H. W. Amarsuriya, Ceylon's Minister for Commerce and Trade.

The conference is understood to have decided to set up three committees on (1) tea, (2) tariffs and (3) exchange of commodities and expansion of trade of report on October 25 after which plenary session will be convened.

Both the delegations referred to their common interest in the tea trade and it is understood they felt they can with advantage adopt a uniform policy in the marketing of this commodity.

Earlier, Mr. Neogy, welcoming the Ceylon Delegation, expressed the hope that the conference would lead to fruitful results not only in the sphere of trade but in friendliness and co-operation between the two countries.

Dr. Rajendra Prasad

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21, (U. P. I): Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President, Constituent Assembly of India, left by air for Jaipur this morning on his way to Pilani.

CUT OUT **R** AND KEEP

RENEWAL OF RATION CARDS

THE WORK OF RENEWING the current foodgrains and supplementary ration cards in the Bombay Rationed area for the year 1950 will commence at the under mentioned shops from the week commencing from October 23, till October 29, 1949.

Those whose foodgrains and supplementary ration cards are registered at any of the shops mentioned below should send all the cards of the household on the usual day during the week when they normally draw their rations and get them renewed. Cards should be got renewed even if no rations are to be drawn during the week. Cards on which coupons have been cancelled due to import of foodgrains should also be presented for getting them renewed.

RATIONS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO BE DRAWN ON UNRENEWED CARDS DURING THE RENEWAL AND SUBSEQUENT WEEKS.

The hours for renewal and also for the issue of rations at the ration shops concerned, during the week will be 8-30 A.M. to 11-30 A.M. and 2 P.M. to 7 P.M. and at the Government Grain Shops 8-30 A.M. to 12 Noon and 2 P.M. to 6 P.M.

N.B.:—All the ration shops and Government Grain Shops doing the renewal work will remain open on Sunday the 23rd October 1949 and closed on Monday the 24th October, 1949.

A WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 4, 15, 549 and 563. Co-op. Society No. 141. Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 50 and 124.

B WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 23, 24, 31, 32, 422 and 501. Co-op. Society No. 130. Govt. Grain Shops No. 41 and 54.

C WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 52, 56, 85, 117, 355, 429, 486 and 506. Commercial Store No. 12. Co-op. Societies Nos. 30, 86, 91 and 124. Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 127, 153 and 172.

D WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 50, 65, 80, 118, 120, 146, 159, 411, 451, 478 and 499. Co-op. Society Nos. 121 and 125. Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 74 and 144.

E(EAST)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 196, 202, 213, 215, 483 and 538. Co-op. Societies Nos. 120 and 122.

E(WEST)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 175, 176, 178, 180, 181, 182, 184, 233, 442, 457, 528 and 553. Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 139 and 241.

F(NORTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 248, 270, 273, 280 and 440. Co-op. Societies Nos. 103, 127, and 128.

F(SOUTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 208, 266, 278, 367, and 417. Co-op. Society No. 63.

G(NORTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 283, 285, 291, 334, 414 and 468. Communal Store No. 13. Co-op. Societies Nos. 67, 71, 88 and 106. Govt. Grain Shop No 242.

G(SOUTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 299, 301, 309, 310, 312 and 531.

BANDRA—Ration Shops Nos. B/26, B/27, B/30, B/31, B/33 and B/50. Co-op. Society No. 6. Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 58 and 216.

PARLE/ANDHERI—Ration Shops Nos. A/10, A/11, A/13, A/14 and A/16. Co-op. Society Nos. 15 and 17.

MALAD/BORIVLI—Ration Shops Nos. MD/2 and MD/4. Co-op. Societies Nos. 34, 36 and 45. Govt. Grain Shop No. 98.

KURLA—Ration Shops Nos. K/11, K/14, K/15 and K/16. Communal Store No. 7.

GHATKOPAR.—Ration Shops Nos. G/14, G/15 and G/16. Govt. Grain Shop No. 211.

RENEWAL AT CENTRAL SHOPS.

Those cardholders who were not able to renew their cards during the week commencing from October 16 to October 22, 1949, should now get their cards renewed at the following Central Shops during the week commencing from October 23 to October 29, 1949: A WARD—Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 151 and 182.

B WARD—Ration Shop No. 37. Govt. Grain Shop No. 44.

C WARD—Ration Shop No. 51. Co-op. Society No. 76. Govt. Grain Shops Nos. 8 and 76.

D WARD.—Ration Shop No. 158. Co-op. Societies Nos. 41, 77 and 134.

E(EAST)/WARD—Ration Shop No. 200. Govt. Grain Shop No. 85.

E(WEST)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 232 and 454. Co-op. Society No. 79.

F(NORTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos 251 and 252.

F(SOUTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos. 242 and 245.

G(NORTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos 346 and 347. Co-op. Society No. 78.

G(SOUTH)/WARD—Ration Shops Nos 311 and 313.

BANDRA.—Ration Shop No B/15. Govt. Grain Shop No. 80.

PARLE/ANDHERI.—Ration Shop No. A/1.

MALAD/BORIVLI—Co-op. Society No. 39.

KURLA—Ration Shop No. K/7.

GHATKOPAR—Communal Store No. 1.

D

RATION QUANTUM

The foodgrains ration quantum and the maximum proportions prescribed for different cereals in Bombay City and the Bombay Suburban District rationed areas for the 43rd Rationing Week, commencing from Sunday, October 23, 1949, to Saturday, October 29, 1949, will remain the same as during the current week.

SUGAR

Sugar will be distributed from all the foodgrains ration shops including Government Grain Shops and Ration Shops run by Co-operative Societies, Mills, Factories and Large Organisations in the Bombay Rationed area during the week commencing from Sunday October 23, 1949, at the rate of 4 ozs per head against the foodgrains ration cards, registered at these shops.

Catering Establishment permit-holders will also get sugar against the foodgrains units meant for their servants. These units are shown on each permit and sugar will be issued at the rate of 1/8 lb. for each such foodgrains unit.

Residential Institutions and Residential Catering Establishments can get sugar for all persons residing at the Institutions or Establishments against a special permit which may be obtained from the Rationing Officer (Establishments) in the Office of the Controller of Rationing.

Permit holders whose permits are registered with the Rationing Officer (Permits) will be directed to particular Government Grain Shops for their quota of sugar. Information regarding the Government Grain Shop from which such permit holder has to draw his sugar can be obtained from the Rationing Officer (Permits).

Stop Press

AMERICAN ARRESTED

PRAGUE, Oct. 21 (P.T.I-Reuter): The Security Police arrested Samuel Meryn of the American Embassy Staff, who had been accused of espionage and about whom a protest had been made to the Embassy.

On The Indian Screen

ROUSING RECEPTION FOR "NISHAN"

Ranjan and Bhanumati in "Nishan".

With their previous production "Chandralekha" creating such a sensation, it was difficult to see how Gemini Studios could repeat the success they had with that picture. But they have done it again! The biggest studio east of Suez" on Friday night presented Bombay with "Nishan", a picturisation of Dumas' classic "The Corsican Brothers" and from the large crowds that turned away disappointed for lack of room from the Royal Opera House, it can safely be predicted that "Nishan" will be another Chandralekha" at the box-office.

The star of the film is Ranjan, who created a furore as the villain in "Chandralekha". In "Nishan", however, he not only plays the hero, but two of them! He plays the dual role of the Siamese twins who are separated at birth but still retain a subtle telepathic link between themselves, so that however far they may be from each other, one cannot rid himself of the other's personality. One is a charming and cultured city lad, well-versed in all the arts of good living, while the other is a semi-savage barbarian who lives in the forest but still retains traces of the personality that was his by birth if not by breeding.

Bhanumati, the heroine, is a vivacious and charming beauty who, we predict, will soon find a place in the heart of every Bombay film fan; her flashing smile and brunette beauty are bound to make her the idol of millions.

As a perfect foil we have Nagendra Rao cast as the villain. His ruthlessness and cunning are such, that he appears on the screen as a veritable monster. This particular role was about the most difficult in the picture, but Nagendra Rao carries all before him with innate artistry. This incredible Dumas adaption moves at a pace which leaves no loose ends to be swept up. The plot revolves around a family feud, and before that feud ends, innocent blood has to be avenged. Skillfully woven into this macabre plot is a delicate romance which gives welcome relief from the battles of the twin brothers divided against themselves and against the villain.

Assisting this capable cast are versatile Maya Banerji, J. S. Kashyap, and many others, including the Gemini girls who were a sensation in "Chandralekha".

The one weak point in this otherwise well-produced film is the song-recording, which could have been better attended to.

IN HER GURU'S FOOTSTEPS

Kumari Anjali Vora, one of the talented pupils of the famous dancer Rukmini Devi, has started her own dancing academy, the Rukhmini Kala Vihar. The classes were inaugurated last week under the patronage of distinguished local connoisseurs of the dance.

Sulochana Chaterjee in "Ladli".

JAYSINH'S "LADLI" COMING SOON

Sulochana Chatterji, Jairaj, Kuldeep, David and Ramesh Sinha head the cast of Variety Pictures "Ladli" a romantic comedy dealing with life in the theatre. Its light spirit is expected to ensure the picture success in Bombay, while Anil Biswas' music is sure to enhance its popularity.

DANCE DIRECTOR

Pinaki Anjaria, famous dance director of Bengal, has come to Bombay for a short stay. As a producer of several modern and classical ballets, he has had vast experience in this difficult form, and at present runs his own dance trope in Bengal.

A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL OUR HINDU PATRONS!

The Northern Lights of Bombay

AURORA

Daily at 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.
You'll Scream Yourself To Death!

CHARLES CHAPLIN in

MONSIEUR VERDOUX

The Hilarious Story of a Modern French Bulebird!

Tomorrow Morning at 10-30 a.m.

CALIFORNIA

in Technicolor, Starring
Ray Milland, Barbara Stanwyck.

2ND WEEK

HIND-MATA

PAREL

Daily 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 P.M.
Matinee Sat. Sun. 12-30 P.M.

MINERVA'S BIG HIT

NARSINH AVATAR

LAXMAN, SHOBHANA SAMARTH
Sat., Sun. Morn. 9-30 A.M.
LOST JUNGLE

GEMINI'S

NISHAN

(HINDI)

A Fascinating Story with Fast Stepping Action

NOW SHOWING TO PACKED HOUSES AT:

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE
(DAILY 3 SHOWS)

JAI HIND AND RIVOLI, BOMBAY
(DAILY 4 SHOWS)

(Seats can be booked in advance)

And at ALAKA TALKIES, POONA

Indu and Munawar Sultana in "Sawan Bhado" at Lamington.

"RAM VIVAH" CONTINUES POPULAR RUN

Elaborate settings and dramatic situations, which are the highlights of Ram Vivah, have ensured an extended Bombay run for this Prem Adib production. Adib has directed this mythological with sympathy and imagination, and attention has been paid to the minutest details to ensure realistic treatment. Kanu Desai's settings reproduce India's ancient glory faithfully on the screen. Prem Adib and Shobhna Samarth star in this film, with capable support from Umkant, Bhagwandas and Raj Adib.

Suraiya in "Dillagi".

NEWS FROM RAJKAMAL

The many fans of Shantaram, India's ace director will be pleased to learn that his new social "Dahez" is fast nearing completion, and at this rate prints are expected to be ready some time in November.

A special unit has come down from Bengal for the preparation of "Shivshakti," which will be produced in both Hindi and Bengali versions. Shantaram also intends going on the sets with another social in December. Dewan Sharar is in charge of the story and the script is already complete. It deals with Inter-Provincial marriages and depicts the adventures of a family with several daughters-in-law drawn from various provinces living under the same roof. This theme has tremendous possibilities and Shantaram is determined to treat the theme in an unusual and provocative manner.

'Our Struggle'

Shooting is proceeding apace on Motwane Ltd.'s ambitious venture, "Our Struggle". This full-length feature film will be an almost scene-by-scene recreation of India's Freedom movement. The action and substance of the film extends from the closing years of the last century right up to the 15th of August 1947, covering all the events that constitute our country's cherished history.

Great men and events live again as director Phani Muzumdar moulds his tremendous material into story form, with the various characters who enact the dramatised roles manifesting a commendable zeal.

The songs and dance numbers that occur in it do so out of sheer necessity, and are an integral part of the story material. They do not intrude, but definitely enhance and highlight the dramatic portions of the story of the film.

SHASHIKALA AND SAJJAN IN "GIRLS' SCHOOL" AT NEW WEST END.

"NARSINH AVATAR'S" POPULARITY UNABATED

The magic touch of Sohrab Modi is much in evidence—literally so—in this magnificent mythological picture, at Central. The various heavenly manifestations, Prahlad's escape from poison, fire and sword, and his taming of the lions is effected so realistically, that there is thunderous applause in the theatre whenever these scenes are shown.

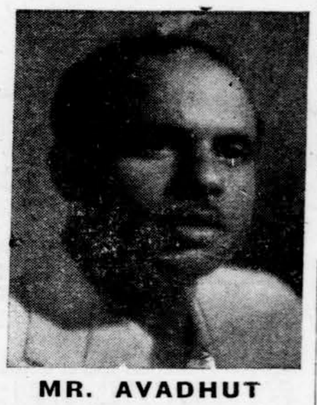
The magnificence of the fabulous period is accentuated by lavish settings in the true Sohrab Modi manner, and the dance in the court hall is one of the most impressive ever seen on the Indian screen.

The music is a procession of tuneful numbers that audiences appreciate to such an extent that they begin singing them the moment they leave the theatre. The Bhajans in particular are immensely popular, and no doubt all Bombay will soon be singing them. Modi has done a good job with the powerful means at his disposal, and Narsinh Avatar is consequently a sumptuous dramatic feast.

„Nao" Is Thought Provoking

Madhok, the lyricist and producer, has given something thought provoking in his latest creation for Mansrovar Pictures, "Nao". This film at the Kamal Cinema presents Nigar and Jairaj in stellar roles, with character actor Badriprasad and Misra with Dulari in others in supporting roles.

Music by Jnan Dutt, and direction by Madhok himself with lyrics.



MR. AVADHUT

MERIT RECOGNISED

Mr. K. Avadhut, who has been associated with his famous brother Mr. V. Shantaram for fifteen years, and has been responsible for the photography of all his pictures, has at last been recognised for the artist he is, for the Government of India have called him to Delhi as advisor to the Federal Services Commission, and to assist the board in selecting six cameramen for the Films Divisions of the Department of Information and Broadcasting.

Cinema Diary

ROYAL OPERA HOUSE, JAI HIND, RIVOLI:
"NISHAN" starring Ranjan, Bhanumathi and Nagendra Rao.

LIBERTY:
"DILLAGI" starring Suraiya, Shyam, Naushad.

ROXY, BANDRA TALKIES:
"SHABNAM" starring Kamini Kaushal, Dilip Kumar.

CHITRA:
"BARI BEHEN" starring Suraiya, Geeta Bali and Rehman.

EXCELSIOR, KRISHNA, PARADISE (Mahim):
"RAM VIVAH" starring Prem Adib, Shobana Samarth, Umakant, Raj Adib, Pande, Bhagwandas, Shantakumari, Yashodhara Katju, and Sheela Naik.

MINERVA:
"BALAM" starring Suraiya, Wasti, Masood, Nigar and Jayant.

CENTRAL:
NARSINH AVATAR" starring Shobana Samarth, Niranjan, Sharma and Lakshman.

NEW WEST END:
"GIRLS' SCHOOL" starring Geeta Bali, Shashikala, Sohan and Sajjan.

LAMINGTON:
"SAWAN BHADO" starring Munawar Sultana.

MAJESTIC:
VARGHELI" starring Sharda and Babu Raje.

NEW ROSHAN:
"BHEDI BUNGALOW" starring Bhagwan

Balam Pleases

EXQUISITE MUSIC

Wadia Films Ltd. in their latest production Balam, have given something exquisite by way of film music. The tunes are from Husnlal and Bhagatram who have now achieved top fame in film world, and the singers are no doubt Suraiya and Nigar.

With an absorbing story of rural romance, presenting some realistic facets of life in villages, this Wadia film has all the elements which go to make popular screen entertainment. Suraiya, Wasti, Jayant, Masud, and Nigar play the chief roles. The film was directed by Homi Wadia, and produced by Hila Wadia, and is now showing at the Minerava Cinema.

15th WEEK
ROXY
Daily: 3, 6-15, 9-30.
Sat., Sun. Matinee 12 noon.

DIWALI AND NEW YEAR GREETINGS
FROM THE
FILMISTAN, LTD.
TO ALL THEIR PATRONS
WHO ARE RECOMMENDED
TO ENHANCE THE DELIGHT
OF THE HAPPY FESTIVAL
BY A VISIT TO THE
FESTIVAL OF SONGS,
DANCES and MUSIC.

Shabnam

THE CRAZE OF THE CITY'S FILM FANS
Starring: KAMINI KAUSHAL, DILIPKUMAR.

13th WEEK
BANDRA TALKIES
Daily: 12-30, 3-30, 9-30.

Also Running at KASTURBA TALKIES, MALAD.

SONGS SWEETER THAN SUGAR!
THEY MAKE DIWALI REALLY DELIGHTFUL!!
Directed by A. R. KARDAR
Music: NAUSHAD
Starring: SURAIYA, SHYAM.
DRAWING FULL HOUSES

Dillagi

DAILY: 3, 6-15, 9-30.
PLANS OPEN 10 to 8.
LIBERTY
A "KARDAR FILMS LTD. RELEASE."
ALSO RUNNING AT AHMEDABAD, BARODA, POONA, SANGLI, BELGAUM, SHOLAPUR & DAHOD.

Unbeatable for its Magical Music!
See and Hear Poet Pradeep's Loveliest SONGS in

Girls' School

GEETA BALI, SHASHIKALA, SAJJAN, SOHAN.

6TH BIG WEEK AT NEW WEST-END
(Daily: 3, 6-15 & 9-30. Sat., Sun. Holi. 11-45. Adv. 10 to 12, 4 to 6.)

BROADWAY
Daily: 3-30, 6-30, 9-30. Sat., Sun. Holi. 12-30.
LIDO, Santa Cruz.
(Sharda Release).

MAT. Today & Tomorrow at 12-45 It's Greatly Popular.

Best Family Picture of the Season

It's PRAKASH!

• MUNAWAR SULTANA • RAMSING • INDU • OM PRAKASH in

SAWAN-BHADO

DAILY 3-30, 6-30, 9-30 — LAMINGTON — SUN. HOL. 12-45. "EVERGREEN Release" — SEVENTH WEEK.

A PICTURE for ALL of the FAMILY.

AN AUSPICIOUS PRAYER FOR THE NEW YEAR

"OH HOLY LORD, BLESS THOU THE WHOLE WORLD"
hear it in the sweet voice of little Prahlad!

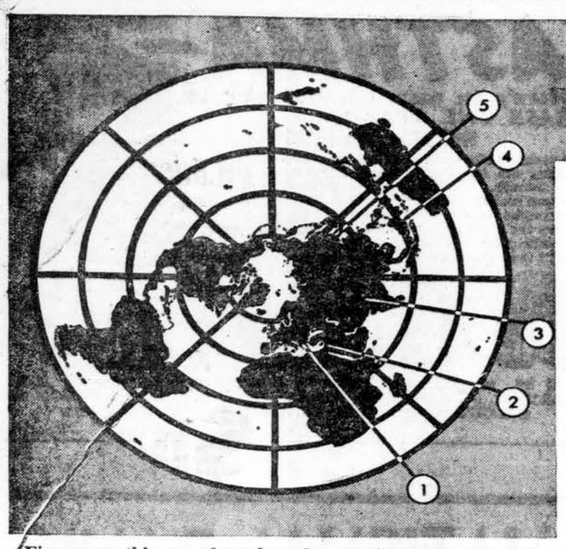
SEVERAL SWEET BHAJANS in
W.I.T.Ltd. MINERVA Picture

NARSINH AVATAR

IN CHASTE HINDI.
Produced & directed by SOHRAB MODI

4TH FULL WEEK
CENTRAL.
3-30, 6-30, 9-30
Sat. Sun., Mats. 12-30
Plans open 10 to 12, 4 to 6.

Day of a U. N. Observer



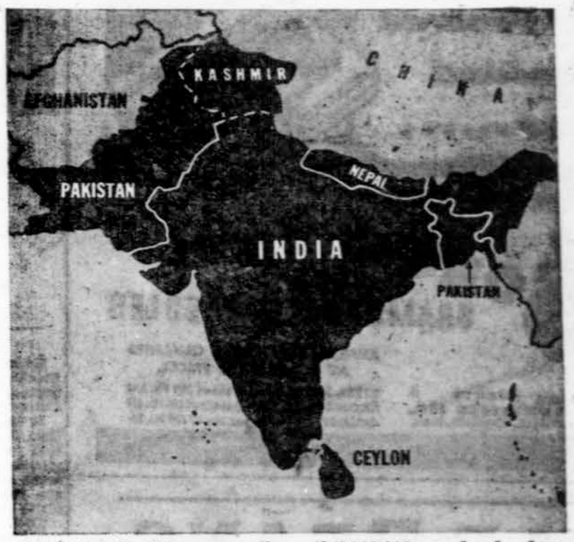
Five areas, this year, have been kept under continuous U.N. observation: (1) the Balkans, (2) Palestine, (3) Kashmir, (4) Indonesia, and (5) Korea. In Kashmir, after earlier fighting, a U.N.-invoked "cease-fire" order had gone into effect on 1 January and truce lines have now been agreed upon.

OCTOBER 24 marks the fourth anniversary of the United Nations. The day has been proclaimed in most U.N. member countries as "U.N. Day," a day of commemoration.

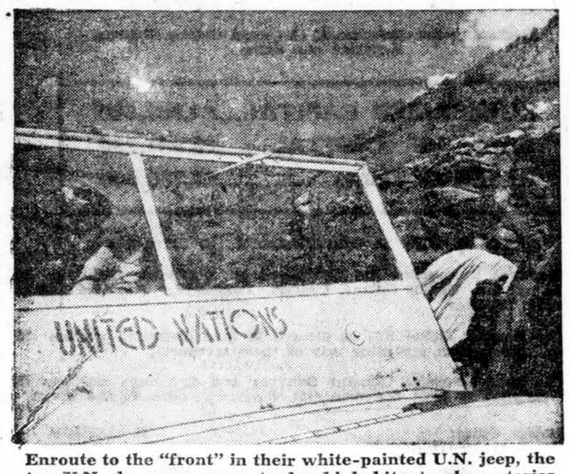
Millions of people have heard of, or have themselves experienced, the concrete accomplishments of U.N. in the social and economic fields. Far fewer realize that, in spite of political difficulties, U.N. has actually "either stopped or prevented wars involving 500,000,000 people," as Secretary-General Trygve Lie states in his Fourth Annual Report on the work of U.N.

Since U.N. does not yet have an army of its own, its only agents for stopping wars have been a small number of military observers, mediators and conciliators, "loaned" to it by member countries. Thirteen of these agents of peace have so far been killed in the line of duty, but others, such as those shown below, carry on.

Somewhere in Kashmir, an Indian commander reports an unauthorized advance by opposing troops. Two U.N. observers, one a U. S. officer (left), the other a Canadian colonel, have been assigned to investigate.

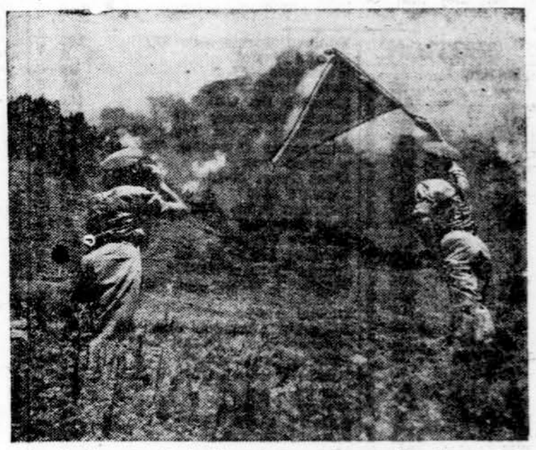


Kashmir—82,000 square miles and 4,000,000 people—borders on both India and Pakistan and is scheduled to decide by plebiscite which it will join. Meantime, both sides hold parts.



Enroute to the "front" in their white-painted U.N. jeep, the two U.N. observers encounter local inhabitants whose stories may help to clarify the situation. They explain their mission and ask for directions to the mountainous area in dispute.

At the edge of a turbulent river, the jeep is abandoned and the observers cross by this improvised "cable car."



Continuing on foot, the observers near the dangerous military zone and identify themselves with a U.N. flag before crossing a hill. Observers are drawn from many nations, but serve U.N. exclusively while on U.N. duty.

Still on foot, observers have crossed another river and are now nearing the disputed outpost. The altitude here is more than 10,000 feet and much of the footing is ice. The lead man uses the staff of his U.N. identification flag as a walking stick.

Having crossed the "front" safely, the U.N. observers at last encounter the unit holding this part of the line against Indians. They check its positions and hear its complaint that Indians are reinforcing positions on their side of the mountainous "cease-fire" line.

Recrossing the "cease-fire" line, observers have now reached Indian outpost on same part of "front," nearly 13,000 feet above sea level. Magnificent scenery near world's highest mountains compensates them for their dangerous climb.

Inspections completed, observers find food and rest in tent of Indian commander, overtowered by mountains which lead into the Himalayas. They now know the positions of units on both sides and can start to write their reports to the U.N. Commission which is mediating the Kashmir conflict.

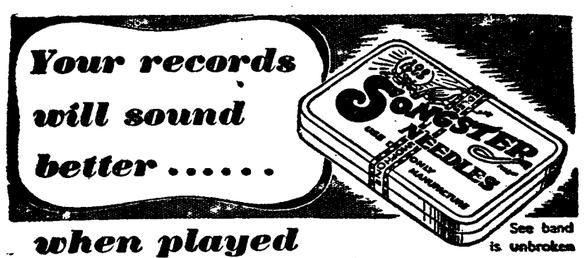
Next day, with clear visibility, the observers once more ascend prominent peak near "cease fire" line from where positions of units on both sides can be definitely determined on map. A sergeant helps to identify landmarks. Then, their mission completed, the observers can return to their home headquarters to finish their report and to prepare for another field trip.

ON OTHER 'FRONTS,' TOO, UNITED NATIONS PEACE TEAMS RISK LIFE AND LIMB EVERY DAY.

In Greece, where U.N. observers have been on duty longer than anywhere else, a U.N. team stops to talk with a village home guard in central Macedonia. Here function of observers is to keep an eye out for border violations and for illegal help to Greek guerillas from Greece's northern neighbors.

In Indonesia (population 70,000,000), steps toward a final settlement of the islands' fate were initiated this year after heavy fighting between the Netherlands and the Indonesian Republic. Typical of hardships undergone by U.N. representatives in the area is this pontoon river crossing in Sumatra by the U.N. Good Offices Committee after a modern bridge (background) had been blasted from its foundations during the fighting.

A strictly modern note in U.N. "military observation" was introduced in Palestine, where radio-equipped cars cruised behind fronts to collect walkie-talkie reports from observers and relayed them to headquarters of the U.N. Commission, picking up instructions from the Commission in return. They also took messages from U.N. headquarters at Lake Success.



when played with SONGSTER REGD. GRAMOPHONE NEEDLES

AVAILABLE IN THREE QUALITIES AT CONTROLLED PRICES.

STEEL NEEDLES - per tin of 200 Rs. 1/8
BRONZE NEEDLES - per tin of 100 Rs. 1/-
GOLDEN PICKUP - per tin of 100 Rs. 2/-

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Manufactured by J. STEAD & Co. Ltd. SHEFFIELD, England

BILE BEANS

keep her ATTRACTIVE YOUTHFUL —full of vigour

Everyone will admire you if you are fit and vital. Take Bile Beans and you will be attractive to all. Bile Beans will make you always charming, always youthful. You will not be tired, constipated, liverish. Bile Beans will make you vitally fit, full of energy, bright-eyed, and happy.

BE SURE TO GET THESE GENUINE BILE BEANS

Agent: Messrs. KEMP & CO., LTD. P.O. Box 937 BOMBAY

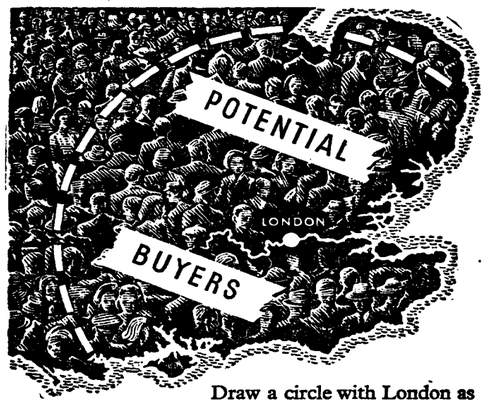
For health and Stamina

OXO is so good for sportsmen and athletes because it makes a delicious hot drink which is stimulating and sustaining. In food, too, it adds rich flavour and nourishment to all curries and meat dishes.

WORKS WONDERS!

OBTAINABLE IN CUBES OR BOTTLES

21,000,000



Port of London

Draw a circle with London as its centre and within a radius of 100 miles lives nearly one half of the population of Great Britain. Here — for many commodities — is the world's greatest domestic and international market with world wide distribution services.

Port of London Authority, London, E.C.3, England

SCATTERED SELLING IN TATA STEEL SHARES

Restricted Trading In Cotton Mills

BOMBAY, October 21.

Diwali Moorat Session of the Bombay Stock Exchange was quiet under restricted business and scattered selling influenced by rumours.

It was freely talked in some quarters that there would be 10 per cent reduction in cloth prices. It was also rumoured that the Government would force change of currency notes which are supposed to be hoarded being black market money.

The Government is anxious to bring out this hoarded money in circulation and those who possess such war profits are invited to disclose them. However a detailed plan is awaited.

After the last official session, Tata Steel Defd. shares were pushed up at Rs. 1485 on private reports of teji operations and on expectation of increased steel production. This improvement was lost later on. Tata Steel Defds were quoted at Rs. 1450.

This evening Moorat Session opened at Rs. 1455 for Tata Steel Defds and under moderate selling declined at Rs. 1440. Ordinary shares opened at Rs. 284 and declined at 282.

Bombay Dyeings were done at Rs. 1025. Kohinoors opened at Rs. Rs. 274 and declined at Rs. 269 Indian Irons were done at Rs. 28/11.

Later on trading was restricted. Tata Steel Defds after declining at 1437/8 steadied at Rs. 1442/8 while ordinary shares after declining at Rs. 281 steadied at Rs. 282. Bombay Dyeings moved between Rs. 1027/8 and Rs. 1020 and steadied at Rs. 1025. Scindia shares fluctuated between Rs. 15 and Rs. 14/9 and steadied at 14/11. Closing tone was barely steady.

FORWARD SECTION

MILL SHARES		
Bombay Dyeing (10-8)	27	8
Kohinoor Mills (4-2)	270	8
Swadeshi Mills (12-4)	253	0
Central India Mills (4)	233	0
Simplex Mills (6-8)	179	8
New Great Eastern (8)	145	8
Indore (8-13)	121	4
Gokak Mills (12)	255	0
Century Spinning (15)	227	8
Indian Bleaching (6)	145	0
Swan Mills (20)	301	0
Finlay Mills (15)	258	0
Morarji Goculdas (S)	436	4
Edward Sassoon (30)	207	8
Meyer (12)	110	0
Apollo Mills (As. 4)	2	10 6
India United Ord. (0-13-9)	11	5
India United Defd. (0-2-6)	1	13 6
Madhusudan Mills (15)	170	0
Podar (S)	135	0
Khatau Makanji (5)	171	4
STEEL SHARES		
Tata Steel Ord. (14)	281	8
Tata Steel Defd. (64-13)	1442	8
Tata Steel 2nd Pref. (7-8)	135	0
CEMENT		
Associated Cement (6)	138	8
INDUSTRIES		
Burma (12-8)	331	14
Belapur Sugar (9)	196	0
Shivrajpur Syndicate (1-8)	31	12
Scindia Steam (0-8)	14	15
Premier Construction	97	2
Tata Chemical	11	7
Tata Oil (2)	50	8
Indian Iron (0-12)	28	13
Bengal Steel (0-12)	20	8
British India Corp. (0-8)	8	9
Indian Copper	2	8
Wimco	188	12
Alcock	252	8
ELECTRIC SHARES		
Tata Power (25)	1525	0
Andhra Valley (30)	1440	0
Tata Hydro (3)	155	8

CASH SECTION

COTTON MILLS		
Elphinstone Mills (5)	56	0
Phoenix (50)	131	4
Indian Mfg.	2925	0
Kurla XD	107	8
Colaba (12)	121	0
New City (1)	159	6
Minerva (12)	137	8
Bradbury	435	0
Bharucha Defd (0-4)	4	5
Bharat Mills (2)	29	0
Mysore (4)	170	0
Madhavji Dharamsi (0-12)	14	8
Model Mills (12-8)	191	4
Lakshmi Cotton (25)	685	0
Vishnu Cotton	222	8
Western India (40)	2925	0
Standard (15)	223	12
Sholapur Mills (200)	2950	0
Sassoon Cotton Mills (0-8)	16	2
Hindustan Mills (40)	4000	0
Tata Mills (2-5)	51	0
Sassoon Silk (3) XD	28	0
New Union Mills (0-8)	15	14
Madhusudan S (2-8)	35	0
Shrinivas Mills (8)	162	8
Raja Bahadur Poona (4)	72	8
Berar Mills	250	0
Victoria Mills	225	0
ELECTRIC (CASH)		
Ahmedabad Electric (1-8)	124	6
Ahmedabad New	71	0
Surat Electric (2-8)	138	12
Karachi Electric (2)	136	14
Broach (0-5)	6	12
Ajmer Electricity (0-8)	10	4
Amalgamated (0-12)	12	8
Nagpur Electricity (1-12)	26	8
Poona Electricity Supply (9)	133	12
Bombay Suburban XR	141	4
Bombay Suburban New	82	0
BANK SHARES		
Imperial Bank of India (35) XD	1755	0
Imperial Bank PP. (8-12)	430	0
Central Bank (1-8)	78	8
Central Bank New (1-8)	80	0
Bank of India (4) XD	172	0
Union (0-5)	7	1
Bank of Baroda (2-8)	116	8
Devkaran Nanjee Bank (1-8)	40	0
United Commercial (8)7	47	0
Jaipur Bank (1-6)	35	12
Hindustan Commercial	17	0
Mysore Bank (8)	265	0
Eastern Bank (0-14-6)	94	0
INSURANCE		
Oriental (125)	4125	0
Empire (10)	625	0
New India (1-8)	56	4
Jupiter (0-12)	12	12
Vulcan (0-10)	11	13
Indian Mercantile (2)	37	0
Universal (0-4)	11	4
B.I.G. (1)	15	0
Industrial and Prudential	26	12
Neptune	7	0
New Great	25	0
All India General	11	14
RAILWAY SHARES		
C.P. (1-14) XD	113	8
MISCELLANEOUS SHARES		
Steamer (10)	227	8
Bombay Burma New (5)	120	0
Burma Petrol	1	8 3
Mackenzie (6)	65	0
Port Canning (3)	60	0
Kemp & Co. (30)	395	0
Zandu Pharmacy (7)	125	0
Industrial Invest Trust (3-12)	85	0
Dharamsey Chemical (2)	38	8
Mukund Iron	13	0
Dena Trust (0-12)	16	0
Alembic (15)	61	4
Supreme India X.R	78	12
Jam Wire (6)	67/8	
Bombay Uganda	67	8
Bombay Motor Cycle	30	0
Indian Cement (1937)	171	4
Walchand Nagar Industries (B.S.)	132	8
United Motor	28	0
Associated Cement New (2)	136	8
Bombay Safe Deposit (27)	880	0
Hydary Construction	19	10
Sardar Carbonic X.D.	700	0
Harvey Press	10	0
Mahmadi Steam	96	0
Gujarat Motor	28	0
Estrella Batteries	32	2
Manmad Press	120	0
National Rayon	36	8
PREFERENCE SHARES		
Tata Steel 1st (6)	192	8
Andhra Valley (7)	1235	0
Tata Power (7-8)	1350	0
Hydro Electric (7)	132	8
Bombay Steamer (6)	237	8
Central India (5)	650	0
Swadeshi Mills	126	4
Vishnu Mills (7)		
Lakshmi Mills	260	0
New Great Mills (5-8)	220	0
Podar Mills (4)	105	0
Shrinivas Mills	98	0
Elphinstone Mills (7)	106	4
Bradbury Mills (7-8)	316	4
Surat Electricity (3-4)	137	8
Pre. Construction First	102	8
Pre. Construction 2nd Pref.	99	8
Amalgamated	115	0
Habib	72	8
Tata Chemical	117	8
Walchandnagar	130	0
Jupiter	19	14
Supreme	100	0
Meyer	110	0
Mackenzie (1st)	85	0
Mackenzie (2)	80	0
Ahmedabad Advance	132	8
Mysore Mill	60	8
Standard	99	0
Madhusudan	12	0
Khatau	100	12
Morarji	94	8
National Rayon	74	8
DEBENTURES		
Andhra 1952	103	8
Gula Kajamsingh	8	9
Rubber Planting	17	0
Bombay Steamer	97	0
Indian Hume Pipe	101	8
Tata Power 1951	103	0
Walchandnagar	105	8
OUTSIDE SHARES		
Burma Corporation	2	9

Record Of Actual Transactions In Shares

BOMBAY, Oct. 21.

Apollo 2-12, 2-11-6, 2-12, 2-10-6.
Bhatrat 29.
B. Dyeing 1027-8, 20, 27-8, 25, 27-8.
C. India 235, 30, 35, 31, 33.
C. Pref. 650.
Century 225, 27-8.
Colaba 121, 20, 21.
Dawn 57.
E. Textiles 207-8.
Elphinstone Ord. 58, 54, 56.
Finlay 256-8, 58, 57, 58.
Gokak 259, 55.
I. U. Defd. 1-13-6, 1-14, 1-13, 1-13-6.
I. U. Ord. 11-7, 11-8, 11-4, 11-5.
Indore 123-12, 25, 20, 21-4.
Khatau 168-12, 71-4 (Ex-Div.)
Kohinoor 274, 70-8, 71, 69-8, 71, 70, 70-8.
Laxmi 651-4, 85.
Madhusudan 170.
Meyer 110.
New Great 145-8.
Podar 136-4, 30, 35.
Sassoon Silk 28 (18-10-49.)
Simplex 184, 79, 81, 78, 79-8.
Svadeshi 256, 54, 55-8, 53.
Swan 301.
Tata Mills 51-8, 52, 50, 51.
Vishnu 220, 22-8, 20, 22-8.

STEAMER:
B. Steam 227-8.
Scindia 14-14, 15-2, 14-9, 14-11.

BANKS:
Baroda 116-8.
Central 78, 77, 78-8.
Central New 79, 80.
Imperial Old 1750, 45, 55.
Imperial New 427-8, 30.
India 172, 73, 71, 72.
Union 7, 6-15, 7-1.
U. Commercial 47-4, 47.

ELECTRIC:
Ahmedabad 125, 24-8.
Andhra 1435, 40.
Ajmer 10-4.
Suburban 145, 41-4.
Hydro 155-8.
Power 1525.
Power Pref. 1350.

INSURANCE:
I. Mercantile 38-8.
New India 54, 58, 55, 56-12, 55-8, 56-4.
B. I. G. 15 (18-10-49.)

STEEL:
B. Steel 20-12, 20-6, 20-9-6, 20-8.
I. Iron 29, 28-8, 28-13, 28-12, 28-14, 28-13.
Tata Defd. 1457-8, 45, 55, 58-12, 46-4, 40, 42-8.
Tata Ord. 285, 82-8, 84, 81-8, 82-8, 81-8.
Tata IInd Pref. 135-8, 36, 35.

MISCELLANEOUS:
Alcock 252-8.
A. C. C. Old 141-4, 36 39, 38-8.
A. C. C. New 139, 36-8.
Belapur 198, 99, 95, 96.
B. B. Old 338-12, 40, 31-14.
B. B. New 120.
B. B. Petrol 1-8-6, 1-8-3.
B. I. C. 8-9
I. Copper 2-8.
Port Canning 60.
P. Const. 101, 97-8, 98, 97-8.
Shivrajpur 32, 32-8, 31-12
Tata Chem. 11-10, 11-7.
Tata Pref. 117-8.
Tata Oil 52, 50-8.
Wimco 190, 92-8, 88-12.

SPECIAL:
Ahmedabad Elec. New 71-8, 71, 71-8.
Khatau Pref. 100 (Ex-Div.)
Bombay Suburban Elec. New 82.

GOLD & SILVER

BOMBAY, Oct. 21.

Diwali Moorat trading took place in the evening and the market was inclined to offer. Kartak delivery Silver opened at Rs. 168-4 and declined at Rs. 167-12 while Kartak delivery Gold was placed at Rs. 112-10.

BOMBAY COTTON

BOMBAY, Oct. 21.

Forward trading was resumed this afternoon in the local market at the police informed merchants to take away there account books.

My delivery opened at Rs. 612 and improved at Rs. 615 on moderate buying. The turnover during the day session was beliebed to be 1,500 bales. At night again business continued.

PRODUCE MARKET

BOMBAY, Oct. 21.

It was decided to all delivery business in groundnuts for November 30th, December 31st and January 31st delivery with maximum price fixed for Bold at Rs. 36-8 and for quality Rs. 39.

It is said that the Central Government has asked the Madras Government to ban all forward business in Adoni.

The local market was somewhat quiet today under the influence of lower up-country advices. Veraval market was closed today and yesterday's closing rate was Rs. 31-15-6. Today Nizam markets were quoted at Rs. 55-8.

In the local market groundnuts Bold were quoted Rs. 35-8 new crop December-January. Quality ready was placed at Rs. 41. November 15th delivery was put at Rs. 41. November end delivery Rs. 39 and December delivery was quoted at Rs. 37-8.

Linseed bold was quoted at Rs. 33-8 and small seed was placed at Rs. 32.

GOVERNMENT LOANS

BOMBAY, Oct. 21.

2 1/2 per cent 1954	98	12	0
2 1/2 per cent 1950	100	6	0
2 1/2 per cent 1955	99	12	0
2 1/2 per cent 1961	96	6	0
2 1/2 per cent 1960	99	8	0
2 3/4 per cent. 1962	99	0	0
2 3/4 per cent 1978	96	0	0
3 per cent non terminable	97	2	0
3 per cent Con.	97	2	0
3 per cent 1951-54	101	11	0
3 per cent 1952-55	101	15	0
3 per cent 1957	101	5	0
3 per cent 1959-61	100	13	0
3 per cent 1963-65	100	2	0
3 per cent 1966-68	100	1	0
3 per cent 1970-75	100	0	0
3 1/2 per cent 1954-59	104	10	0
3 1/2 per cent 1960-70	110	6	0
4 1/2 per cent 1950/55	102	0	0
4 1/2 per cent 1958-60	110	8	0
4 1/2 per cent 1958-68	114	4	0
PROVINCIAL LOANS			
3 per cent Bombay 1962	98	13	0
2 3/4 per cent C. P. 1961	97	0	0
2 3/4 per cent Madras 1961	97	0	0
3 per cent Bombay 1955	100	6	0
3 per cent Bombay 1958	100	6	0
3 per cent Madras 1952-53	100	8	0
3 per cent U. P. 1952	100	6	0
3 per cent C. P. 1952	100	6	0
3 per cent N.W.F. 1952	98	2	0
3 per cent U. P. 1961-68	99	12	0
3 1/4 per cent Municipal 1977	99	0	0
4 per cent B.P.T. long dated	109	12	0
4 per cent Bombay Muni	109	8	0
5 p.c. Bombay Muni. 1959	114	0	0
6 per cent Bom. Municipality 1954	113	8	0
6 per cent K. P. T. 1956	113	12	0
3 per cent Punjab 1949	100	0	0

ART SILK YARN

BOMBAY, Oct. 21.

	Rs.	as.	ps.
120 Ready Japan	3	13	6
150 Ready Japan	3	14	0
120 Ready Italy	3	8	6
150 Ready Italy	3	13	6
150 D. Box October	762	0	0
150 D. Box November	773	0	0

New Victoria	2	4
New Victoria 2 (Pref.)	4	10
Palton (8)	113	0
Gold Mohor	282	8
New Kaiser Hind	420	0
Sajjan Mills (20)	155	0
Osmanshahi (16)	245	0
Azamshahi	275	0
Air Services	5	10
Air India Tata	58	4
Hind Motor	5	2
Indian Steam	8	3

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CAPITAL

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Subscribed	Rs.	1,18,91,800
Paid-up	Rs.	78,47,462
Reserve Funds	Rs.	42,00,000

N. C. DATTA, Chairman.

S. K. DUTT, Mg. Director

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Bombay (Fort) Office: Calcutta National Bank Bldgs., Sir Pherozeshah Mehta Road, Fort, BOMBAY

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Reserves Over ..... Rs. 24,00,000

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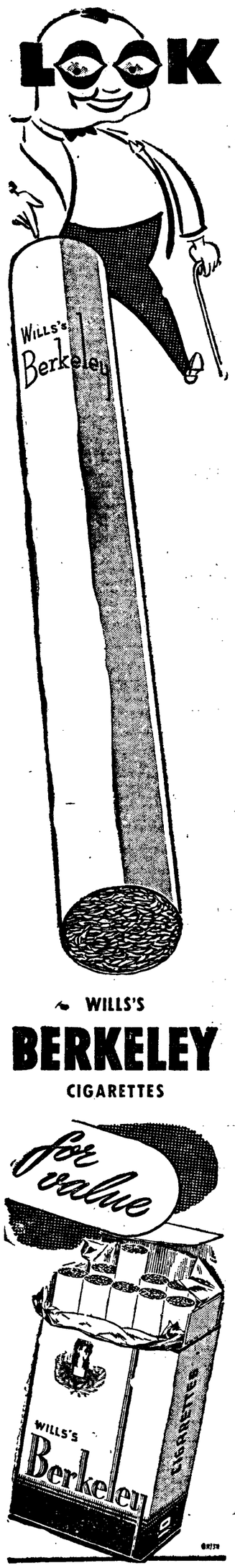

NEW YORK MARKETS

Cotton

NEW YORK, 20. (PTI-Reuter): COTTON drifted irregularly with hedge selling in nearbys partly against heavy spots sales in the southern markets yesterday of around 83,000 bales encountering mill buying and shortcovering. The recent sharp upturn attracted scattered profittaking in fardistants. Meanwhile with the new farm legislation discounted at least for the time being as a market factor, traders are awaiting fresh incentives. Textile news was generally constructive with larger inquiry and sales of printcloths reported for first quarter of 1950 delivery. The session closed steady with routine mill demands for oldcrops against expanding cottongoods business counteracting dribbling hedges and liquidation. Fardistants met scattered profittaking Sales were approximately 80,000 bales.

STOCKS: Equilibrium was maintained despite Truman's press conference remarks concerning steel coal strikes and the tax outlook. Changes were mostly one dollar eitherway in moderate trading with losses slightly predominating. At a press conference today President Truman suggested that Labour and management should get together and settle the coal steel strikes. He said that he had no present plans for seizure of either industry. Truman made it clear that he would ask for an increase in taxed at the next session of Congress. The averages were industrials 186.87 and rails 48.83. During afternoon declines began to predominate on occasional increased profittaking and nervous liquidation. Leading steels, motors, chemicals, textiles and rails were among the sections under pressure. The market closed barely steady Rails reflected last week's 36 percent decline in carloadings compared with last year and on estimates that September operating revenues were 16.6 p.c. below September last year.

CHICAGO, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): GRAINS advance with some deliveries establishing new seasonal high levels on an active buying movement inspired by the Congressional approval of a compromise farm support measure. Upturns however attracted increased profittaking on hedges with the latter noticeable in maize and soyabeans reflecting larger receipts locally and prices backed away from the early high levels.

NEW YORK COTTON

	New York, Oct 20.
December	29.78
March	29.72
May	29.68
July	29.27
Middling Spot	30.33

NEWORLEANS COTTON

	New York, Oct. 20.
December	29.74
March	29.67
May	29.63 bid
July	29.19
Middling Spoot	29.25

New York Cotton Dec. Highest 29.79 at 2-59 p.m., Lowest 29.73 at 10-05 a.m.

CONTINENTAL STOCK MARKETS

PARIS, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): BOURSE: Selling on technical considerations today offset the carryover of buying based on Monsieur Mayer's attempt to form a new Government. Among internationals most of which displayed a declining tendency. Kaffirs were maintained while Mexican Eagles continued to advance. French Rents were irregular with five per cent 1949 losing ground under profittaking.

BRUSSELS, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): BOURSE: Coals firmed up but elsewhere movements were mainly indecisive and left the market little changed at the close. The undertone was again described as steady despite the limited nature of interest at present.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): The Bourse opened quiet followed by quickening interest which brought minor gains to all sellers. Industrials displayed little feature but Indonesians scored improvements o nnews from Java. Shipping were neglected.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.

American Telephone and Telegraph	144-3/8
Amerex Holding Co	33-1/4
Anaconda Copper Mining	28-1/4
Chase National Bank	35-3/4
Firestone Tyre	46-5/8
General Electric	37-1/2
General Motors	65-1/2
Ingersol Rand	67
International Nickel of Canada "A"	29-3/8
National City Bank of New York	43-5/8
New York Central Rail Road	10-3/8
Sinclair Oil	23-5/8
Socony Vacuum Corporation	17-1/8
Texas Corporation	62-7/8
Union Carbide	41
U. S. Smelting and Refining	37-1/4
U. S. Steel Common	24-1/4
Western Telegraph	17-7/8

The volume of business on the New York Stock Exchange was 1,270,000 shares.

The Highest and Lowest U. S Steel trading prices were 24-1/4 and 24-1/8 respectively.

N. Y. SILVER SALES

NEW YORK, Oct. (PTI-Reuter): SILVER: Consumers purchased upwards 225,000 ounces of silver at unchanged prices Offerings were readily taken.

CHICAGO WHEAT

CHICAGO, Dec. 20.

December 2,13-7/8,
March 2.14-5/8.
May 2,09-3/4.
July 1.95.

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, Oct. 20.

T. T. London on:— New York 2.7987 to 2.8012; Montreal 3.0775 to 3.0825; Zurich 12.23 to 12.26; Sweden 14.47 to 14.50.

LATEST COMMERCIAL NEWS

NEW YORK COTTON DECEMBER

NEW YORK, October 21.

Previous Closing	29.78
Today's Opening	29.78
Difference	Nil
Today's Closing	29.75
Difference	—.03

LAST QUOTATIONS

BOMBAY, October 21.

Silver Forward Kartak	Rs.	168 0
Gold Forward Kartak	Rs.	113 0
Silver Bullion	Rs.	167.14
Silver Mint	Rs.	168 6
Gold Ready	Rs.	115 0
Sovereign	Rs.	76 8

NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK, October 21.

New York Stock Exchange opening prices:

Anaconda Copper Mining unquoted.
General Motor 66 1/2.
United States Steel 24-1/8.
United States steel preference 134 1/2—(P.T.I.-Reuter).

MURAT BUSINESS IN COTTON

BOMBAY, October 21.

The New Year's Murat transactions in Cotton May were done at Rs. 616.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

LONDON, October 21. (P.T.I.-Reuter) Growing belief that recent fall had been overdone assisted prices in the London Stock Exchange to-day. Most sections rallied and closed with small improvements.

Nevertheless short term outlook remains clouded and uncertain. Testing time will be on Tuesday next when deconomic crisis will be known and digested. It will also be known whether various rumours and conjecture, that have made past week in London Market a difficult one, were true.

British Government Stocks were quietly firmer and there were numerous gains in industrial issues. Mainly however business that passed was for purpose of levelling positions and was no indication of desire to enter fresh commitments.

Oils and coppers were better where changed but rubber share market was dull on trickle of selling.

Foreign bonds and rails were quietly irregular.

South African minings were firm. Cape and local buying was sufficient to give the section a better undertone.

PEPPER MARKETS

NEW YORK, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): BLACK PEPPER: The market for black pepper remained steady with some interesting by grinders and dealers but hesitancy in meeting prevailing prices was apparent. Black pepper on spot was offered at 1.38 dollars per pound with offerings for deferred positions at a higher level. Indonesia is again expected to play only a minor roll in the expo t market for the new season. Following are today's prices: Black pepper spot 1.38 asked October 1.34 bid 1.45 asked December 1.29 bid January 1.24 bid March 1.09 bid May. 1.04 bid July 0.90 bid. White pepper spot 2.00 asked.

LONDON, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): Trading on the London Pepper Market was quiet but prices were firm on eastern advices. Black lampong October shipment is quoted nominally at 12sh. 6d. per pound and white Muntok and white Sarawak at 16sh. c.i.f. basis ports Business is reported done in Malabar October shipment at 1,100 sh. per cwt. c.i.f. United Kingdom but sellers withdrew.

SINGAPORE, Oct. 20. (PTI-Reuter) PEPPER MARKET: A good demand for White Muntok pepper at Singapore raised the price by an additional 25 dollars to 875 dollars per picul ex-godown. No sellers appeared. Black lampong continued firm and unchanged at 675 dollars.

American Asked To Quit Czechoslovakia

PRAGUE, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter)—The Czechoslovak Foreign Office today lodged with the American Ambassy a demand that one of its officials Mr. Isaac Patch should leave Czech territory within 24 hours.

Guilty American Reds Sentenced

NEW YORK, Oct. 21 PTI-Reuter)—Sentences varying between three and five years imprisonment with 10,000 dollar fines were imposed today on eleven leading American Communists found guilty of criminal conspiracy. Ten of the accused were sentenced to five years imprisonment and the others to three years.

Masses Should Subscribe To Government Loans

MADRAS, Oct. 21, (PTI): Commenting on the proposal of the Madras Finance Minister, Mr. B. Gopala Reddi to raise loans from the people to finance capital expenditure, Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, Congress President said that the rich when they were ruling, subscribed to Government loans, now that power had passed to the masses, the masses should undertake the task.

That was also in consonance with the fact that capital had flown from the rich in the cities into villages. There was partial truth in that the rich had exhausted their savings in investments and the returns from those investments were yet to come.

Dr. Pattabhi humourously remarked that Mr. Gopala Reddi and himself were competitors for the money and added that while Mr. Reddi conceived in eight digits, he conceived only in five dights.

However, he added that Mr. Gopala Reddi's experiment was worth trying, for his experience of the villages was more up to date than that of the Congress President himself.

Workers In India Are Realising Their Power

AMERICAN LABOUR CHIEF'S VIEW

NEW YORK, Oct. 20. (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Irving Brown European representative of the American Federation of Labour, said in the current issue of the Federation's publication that a tour of India had shown him that workers there were demanding a status of equality with management.

"The essential fact of a new era in the world has escaped the notice of a good percentage of the employers, namely, that workers are not only asking to be better treated but are also demanding the right to participate collectively in determining what belongs to them out of the production process." he wrote.

EQUALITY

"Workers are not only demanding to be given more. They are also demanding a status of equality. Most employers still remain hostile to really independent collective bargaining and signing of agreements.

"Over and beyond the need for economic improvement, increased income and higher standards, I came away with the impression that the workers of India in their own slow and peculiar way, are beginning to realise their power and importance in the economy and are demanding their status on an equal basis with management."

NEW SINGNIFICANCE

Mr. Brown wrote the America's "Point Four Programme" for developing under-developed areas of the world took on added importance in India, where capital investment from abroad had become essential.

"The economic aid of the United States", he said, "has become indispensible to safeguard India as the great bulwark of democracy in Asia".

Banaji To Tour Gujarat

Mr. Behman S. Banaji, one of the founders of the Rathestar Mandal (Parsee Salvation Army) has oeen touring Gujerat and delivering lectures. He will deliver some more lectures.

(1) At Bulsar, in Bejon Baug, on "Heaven and Hell, as viewed from modern scientific research (illustrated) on November 5. This lecture will be repeated at Billimora on 10th November. (2) "The Parsee Fire Temple and its spiritual influences on men and cultures, in the light of modern scientific intention". (3) "How to beget world renowned persons by the sacred powers of parents". (4) "The wonderful civilization of ancient Iran, and its lasting influences on the present world civilization". (5) "The great Parsi patriots of Gujerat particularly of Surat and Navsari" (illustrated).

The exact dates and places of the last four lectures will be notified later.

Pakistan and Ceylon have agreed to introduce a reciprocally regular passport system from November 1, it is announced officially.

JAPAN'S TRADE WITH STERLING COUNTRIES

Immediate Agreement Not Likely

TOKYO, Oct. 21. (PTI-Reuter): Signing of a £143,000,000 trade arrangement between the sterling area countries and Japan for an exchange of raw materials manufactures and food during 1949 and 1950 may not take place for several weeks, a sterling spokesman said here today.

The overall arrangement will be based on balanced barter to avoid dollar commitments by sterling area countries.

The book-keeping this year in Tokyo will be done in sterling.

Indo-China Indians Celebrate Diwali

SAIGON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter)—The fifteen hundred strong Indian colony here today celebrated Diwali. The Indian Consul-General and the Chairman of the Indian Central Association attended the showing of numerous films on Indian culture—architecture, music, dancing, education and industry in a French cinema.

The Late Mr. MAFATLAL GAGALBHAI

THE well-known cotton textile magnate of Bombay and Founder of the famous Business House of Mafatlals whose name is associated with the following concerns either as Founder or Managing Agents—all of them flourishing concerns.

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5. THE SHORROCK SPG. & MFG. CO., LTD., AHMEDABAD.
6. THE NEW SHORROCK SPG. & MFG. CO., LTD., NADIAD.
7. THE MAFATLAL FINE SPG. & MFG. CO., LTD., NAVSARI.
8. THE SASSOON SPG. & WVG. CO., LTD., BOMBAY.
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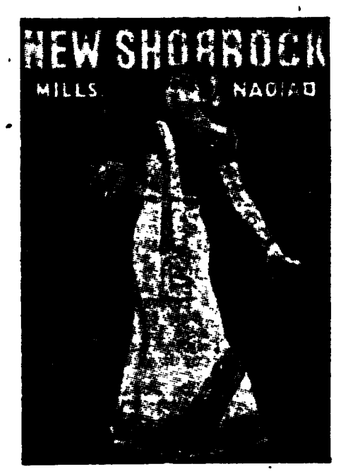

Equipped with most up-to-date plant comprising 3,17,500 ring spindles and 7,426 looms. Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing, and Mercerising Plants, Spinning counts 10s to 100s and Weaving Cloths of coarse and fine counts with Plain, Dobby, Jacquard, Leno Weaves. Jute Mills-Equipped with most up-to-date plant comprising 12.148 spindles and 620 looms—Cloth width 23-65," also dyeing and calendering and jute yarn dyeing.

Mafatlals' other interests include Cotton, Sugar, Insurance, Shipping, etc.

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The Bombay Chronicle

Regd. No. B. 1065

Nehru Enumerates Nation's Demands

AMERICAN AID ON 3 POINTS SOUGHT

Mutual Economic Co-operation Needed For World Progress

NEW YORK, OCT. 21. (PTI).

PANDIT NEHRU told captains of American industry and finance in New York last night that there were three things America could supply to India, economic situation in India, "not in any spirit of aid but on a basis of mutual advantage".

These things, he said, were food, particularly wheat, technical "know-how" of the highest calibre and industrial machinery.

Pandit Nehru spoke at a banquet given in his honour by the National Foreign Trade Council and the Far East American Council of Commerce and Industry at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

In the most comprehensive survey of India's economic requirements the Prime Minister had made since his arrival in the United States, Pandit Nehru said India had numerous well thought out plans for her industrial and agricultural developments.

"We do not wish to take risks about these jobs," he said. "The United States is among the best countries that have at their disposal the things needed to carry India's plans to success.

"We do not wish to rely too much on external help, not because we do not welcome it but because we want our people to progress only by their own hard work".

Pandit Nehru said that his visit to the United States was not intended to be a "one-sided affair". He would have hesitated to come to America if he had felt it was merely to get advantage for India.

ECONOMIC CO-OPERATIONS

Declaring that economic co-operation between India and the United States was essential not merely for the good of the two countries but for the progress of the world, Pandit Nehru said: "No self-respecting country wants one-sided assistance. I am so convinced that co-operation between the two countries is for advantage to both."

The Prime Minister traced the retarded development of India to 150 years of colonial rule in which he said she had been treated as a supplier of agricultural produce and as a market for finished products.

INDIA'S SACRIFICES

Wartime Aid To U. K. And U. S. Recalled

Whatever happened, Pandit Nehru said, India's development was bound to go forward. The only question was whether she would develop fast or slowly. The Indian people had made very great sacrifices not only for the achievement of their own independence but also as a supplier of food and other vitally needed goods to Britain and America during war-time. These essential articles could at that time have been used for India's own development. But India had given them to the allies in expectation that in due time she would get economic benefit from that assistance.

OUR ANXIETY

"The Indian people are eager to reap the fruits of freedom", Pandit Nehru said, and they are determined to see that such fruits are achieved by work in which they pledge their life and energy."

Pandit Nehru, speaking in general terms and without specifying any particular danger, said: "Other events are setting the pace. If we delay, there are other things that will be ahead". Therefore, it was essential, he added, that India's people should be enabled to raise the standard of life as quickly as possible and in this respect America could assist on the lines that he had indicated.

"There are certain essential things, which, if we do not get them, will delay our progress".

Pandit Nehru declared that India was concentrating primarily on increasing her food production and on great hydro-electric and other schemes which would increase the availability of power.

"We are picking and choosing these basic things for the speediest development of India", he asserted.

Dealing specifically with the three main things which he said America could supply to India, he gave the first place to food. India's agricultural economy had been adversely affected. He said whereas in other parts of the world the urban populations had increased, in India the reverse process had been taking place, causing an unbearable burden on the land and increasing poverty for the people.

As Chairman of the National Planning Committee he had, for years, laboured to lay down plans for the industrial development of the country.

"We are prepared to do without comforts, provided we see that we have the proper things in life that we need, particularly food".

Unfortunately, tremendous difficulties had come India's way necessitating the diversion of her resources for the solution of problems partly inherent in the post—freedom era and partly caused by partition.

PRIORITY

The main points made by Pandit Nehru were: "We would like to have wheat from America. We have to have a reserve of wheat because the price of wheat afects the price of other things. If these prices are low, the prices of other commodities are also low. we have given topmost priority to food and we are going to succeed in becoming self-sufficient in two or three years".

India wanted machinery, tools and various types of technical appliances for her river valley projects. As regards Know—How, "we want the best types not only in theoretical training but also in experience. The United States is one of the very few countries that has such people of experience and training at its disposal. "These are among our main demands".

Pandit Nehru referred to loans India had obtained from the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank, and said that these were being used for the most urgent industrial projects. "We attach importance to the help we can get from the United States of America", he said.

In spite of lack of trained diplomatic personnel, India had sent some of her best representatives to the United States. They would offer their fullest co-operation to representatives of American industry in discussing the fulfilment of India's needs.

Dealing with private capital, Pandit Nehru said that the Indian Government had made their industrial policy quite clear in repeated statements. These statements were available for study by American industrialists. "India would welcome foreign capital. She recognises that foreign capital can only come to India on a basis of profit and safety for the investor. So far as normal assurances are concerned, we have announced in our statements that profits could be converted and even part of the capital transferred, subject to exigencies of currency".

The Indian Government had further given assurance that there would be no differential treatment of foreign capital, but the Government would naturally wish to encourage Indian enterprise.

"We think it would be an advantage to India to have foreign capital and give it the necessary freedom to function" he declared. "I cannot enter into details. These are matters which you can discuss with our representatives".

Pandit Nehru referred to the Labour situation in India, and paid Indian labour a tribute by saying it had "on the whole acted well" at a critical moment, when India had to fight on the food front as well as on other fronts. Sinister attempts had been made by certain groups to disrupt the unity of Labour but in spite of such initiations Labour had listened to his appeal for "peace in industry".

Indian Labour had realized that a square deal had been given to them, he added.

FUNDAMENTAL CRISIS

Pandit Nehru devoted the initial part of his fifty minutes speech to explaining that India's political struggle had not been an end in itself but that it aimed at a higher standard of living and economic freedom. Whereas in the political struggle, the people had maintained a stout heart and had never entertained any fear or eventual success, they had felt a certain despondency when beset with almost overwhelming economic difficulties after freedom had been won.

The fundamental crisis in India, as in Asia, Pandit Nehru said, was not so much economic as psychological. Every effort must, therefore, be made to see that uniform progress was maintained for the peaceful development of every country.

Swami Dayanand Saraswati'

NEW DELHI, Oct. 21 (UPI): Glowing tributes were paid to the personality and the work of Rishi Dayanand Saraswati and the manifold services rendered to the country and the Hindu Samaj by the Arya Samaj during the last 66 years, at the 66th death anniversary of founder of the Arya Samaj which was celebrated here this morning.

Dr. Gokal Chand Narang, veteran Arya-Samajist leader of the Punjab presided and among the speakers were Shri N. V. Gadgil, Minister for Works, Mines and Power, Acharya Jugal Kishore and Lala Deshbandhu Gupta, Member of the Constituent Assembly, Professor Indra, Pandit Ganga Prasad and Pandit Budh Dev Vidyalankar.

Amongst those who sent messages of goodwill were Shri C. Rajagopalachari, Sardar Patel, Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Dr. Shyama Prasad Mookerjee and Shri K. M. Munshi.

Shri C. Rajagopalachari, Governor-General of India, said that paying tribute to the Maharishi's great work, let us recognise that the present phase of Hinduism is a period of re-absorption and integration of all reforming and protestant sects".

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister of India in his message said: "At a crucial period in the history of Hinduism, it was Maharishi Swami Dayanand Saraswati who infused a new life into it and saved it from a serious deterioration. India today needs reformers of his courage, calibre and convictions. My appeal to Arya Samajists on this memorable day is to pledge themselves to sustained, sincere and selfless service to the cause which Swami Dayanand took up and for which he paid with his life. It is a revival of the true principles and spirit of Arya Samaj that can contribute to that sense of duty and discipline in our social and religious life which is the need of the hour".

SPADE WORK

Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, President Indian National Congress, said: "Few people realise the nature and extent of the spade work that preceded the upbuilding of Indian nationalism. The wide catholicity of our nationalism owes its origin to the initiative of the Arya Samaj which abolished untouchability and established the Dayanand College and the Gurukul Kangri and popularised the adoption of the regional language as the medium of instruction so early as the seventies of the last century.

DEVASTATING FIRE IN GIRGAUM

A devastating fire broke out in a four-storeyed building in Girgaum on Friday. Two storeys of the building were completely gutted.

DIWALI CRACKERS CAUSE DEVASTATING FIRE

Two Storeys Of Building Gutted

BOMBAY, Friday.

A DEVASTATING fire broke out in a four-storeyed building in Girgaum at mid-day today, when fire-crackers lit by children set fire to some clothes. The fire which spread unnoticed resulted in two storeys of the affected building being completely gutted.

The residents of Maharaj Building No. 2, opposite the Majestic Cinema, were settling down to a sumptuous Divali festival meal when they were overcome by acrid fumes emanating from a portion of their building. Instinctively most of them felt that there was something wrong and ran to safety, escaping by a hair's-breadth death in the jaws of the burning inferno which their house soon became.

Before the Fire-Brigade could arrive on the scene the upper part of the building was completely enveloped in flames and the third and the fourth storeys were charred ruins when finally the Fire Brigade arrived with a contingent of 15 engines and battled with the spreading blaze for nearly an hour before the fire could be localised and prevented from gutting the entire structure. Caught in the blazing flames which leapt sky-high in the bright midday sun and added a lurid glow to the area around, the burning building presented a ghastly spectacle which was beheld by nearly 2000 spectators.

FIREMAN INJURED

In trying to rescue people who might have been trapped inside, a fireman by the name of Shankar is said to have sustained severe injuries, when he was scalded by the tongues of flame which he had to face as he proceeded to scrutinise the inside of the house where the fire had not reached, but was fast approaching like an avalanche.

The fire was so intense that the adjoining building to the left was also slightly effected and at one time considered to be in great danger by the firemen who concentrated on localising the fire at this stage and prevented it from spreading to this building thus averting a further tragedy.

Gallons of water was poured on the mighty blaze from nearby hydrants by the gallant firemen who made a herculean effort with their 35 hoses to extinguish the fire before much damage could be done. Six to seven emergency ladders were employed on all sides to enable the firemen to tackle the blaze from every vantage point and angle.

No casualties are reported with the exception of the fireman who sustained severe burns.

GERMAN P.O.W. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Made To Work In Uranium Mines

COLOGNE, Oct. 20, (PTIReuter): About 3,500 German prisoners of war are working in Uranium mines near Joachimstall, Czechoslovakia, according to Hans Kuhn, former German soldier who claims to have escaped from a Czech prisoner of war camp.

Kuhn today denied Czech statements that there were no German prisoners left in Czechoslavakia and said the Germans working in the mines were survivors of 5,000 men handed over the Czechoslovakia by the Soviet in 1947.

CEYLON BRIBERY COMMISSION

Municipal Councillors To Answer Charges

COLOMBO, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): Public sittings of the Municipal Bribery Commision have begun at the Colombo Town Hall.

Several Municipal councillors have been notified to appear before the Commissioner to answer various charges of bribery that have been preferred against them.

The Commission is expected to conclude its public sittings in a few weeks and the report is likely to be submitted to the Governor General by the end of November.

Under the Colombo Municipal Council British Commission (Special Prosions) Bill enacted recently, any councillor who is found guilty by the Commissioner will vacate his seat if at the time of the findings of the Commission he is already a member of the Council.

The Commissioner Mr. W. H. De Silva, is also empowered to disqualify any such member for election to the Colombo Municipal Council for a period of years.

PANNIKER FLYING TO DELHI

Shanghai Sikh Guards Returning Home

HONGKONG, Oct. 21, (PTI-Reuter): Sardar K. M. Panniker, India's Ambassador to China, will fly to Delhi next Tuesday but will stop at Rangoon for two days on his way. He will be accompanied by a diplomatic party of 15.

Another group of Indians, mostly Sikhs who are returning to their homeland, arrived here from Shanghai today in the British ship 'Wingsang.' Formerly Shanghai policemen and guards, they are being repatriated as their employment has now ceased.

Sardar Panniker said that about 400 Indian merchants and a small number of guards remained in Shanghai. They were making a reasonable living and intended to stay there, he added.

BRITISH PROPERTY SAFE

Sir Ralph Stevenson said the Communists had carried out their assurances that British property would be protected. He said he knew of no case of interference in Shanghai or Nanking.

He will remain in Hongkong to meet Field Marshal Sir William Slim, Chief of the Imperial General Staff who is due on Thursday. He will later attend the Malaya Conference of British Military and Diplomatic leaders early in November.

GOVT. CONTROL OF CHURCH

Czech Bishops Protest

PRAGUE, Oct. 21 (P.T.I.-Reuter): Czechoslovakia's Roman Catholic Bishops today issued a joint statement saying they regarded the creation of a new State Department to control Church affairs as "a rape of the internationally recognised constitution of the Catholic Church and an attempt at the Church's liquidation".

The Bishops claimed to be confident of the support of "the predominant majority" of the Czechoslovak clergy and they said that statements to the contrary were untrue.

The statement referred to the new laws passed last Friday by the National Assembly vesting control of all the Churches in a new Cabinet Minister to be appointed.

DEVALUATION SECRECY

Belgian Socialist Leader Defends Cripps

BRUSSELS, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter): Premier Gaston Eyskens's Government received a vote of confidence by 119 votes to 66 in the Chamber of Deputies tonight, after a two day debate on Belgian devaluation.

Answering critics of British devaluation, Socialist leader Max Buset said a formidable campaign had been waged against the pound, not in Britain but abroad.

Defending Sir Stafford Cripp's Secrecy before devaluation, Mr. Buset said "This puritan was forced to lie and we can readily imagine the torment of his conscience."

Slim At Singapore

SINGAPORE, Oct. 20, (PTI-Reuter:) Field Marshal Sir William Slim chief of the British Imperial General Staff, arrived here today on a visit to Malaya before flying on to Hong Kong.

IN A CHINA SHOP

By Taurus

NOBODY can say that our organisers, official or otherwise, are not considerate. The Miss-a-Meal-a-Week Movement is to commence from the first week of December. Now, apart from Christmas and New Year, both of which are alien festivals to the pure true-blooded Indian and, therefore, to be condemned even when enjoyed, all our feasting occurs in the period we have just ended. As a matter of fact, the patriotic Indian is as gorged with feasting as a python after a meal and the sight of food is distasteful to him. It is a safe time to start missing a weekly meal.

And this is not the only benefit conferred on suffering Indian humanity. So far as that section of the public goes — conceded the large majority — who eat by themselves, this is not much of a gain and it is an individual loss. But for the social circle it is a great advantage.

When the dry days came upon us, many of us were happy for our own reasons: It was and is cheaper to entertain on dry days — and what a lot of entertaining was done then! I remember being invited to a wedding reception where I sat between two veritable tipplers. They wore lugubrious expressions as they sat sipping coloured and perfumed soft drinks. The only time their expressions brightened was when something at the other end of the room popped — but their eyes dulled again as they found it was only the usual buffoon who always appears at these parties. Now we have been afforded another opportunity for economy: The Miss-a-Meal-a-Week function. I can imagine the hostess telling her guests, "Do come in and I shall switch on the radio. My husband has not yet come in but won't you sit down? You have come for dinner, haven't you? Yes, I know but — you see, today is our missing-a-meal-a-week day and the meal is dinner." Those who have perforce to entertain passing visitors, will find this a very pleasing innovation. I suggest that it be legally enforced.

HOW TO TACKLE REFUGEE PROBLEM

West German Methods Commended

BERLIN, Oct. 21. (P.T.I-Reuter): Mr. Ganga Saran, a Member of the East Punjab Legislative Assembly, who has arrived here to study the refugee problem in Western Germany described the seven million refugees from Pakistan now in India as "a fertile field for Communists".

Mr. Saran, himself a refugee and a former member of the Constituent Assembly in Pakistan, left Karachi for New Delhi during the disturbances in August 1947 which followed the partition.

He said: "The refugees must be clothed, housed and fed. This is one of the most tremendous problems facing the Government of India today".

Mr. Saran said he considered himself well qualified to specialise in the refugee problem since, he said, he was forced to leave behind in Pakistan immovable property valued at more than 15 million rupees.

"From what I have seen so far", he added, "I am satisfied that the refugee problem in Western Germany is being handled extremely well. There are many features about it which, I believe, could with advantage be adopted in India".

LUCKNOW, Oct. 21, (UPI): It is learnt that compulsory State insurance for all Government servants and employees of local bodies and aided institutions recruited in future has been recommended by the Economy, Insurance and Resources Committee of the U. P. Government.

ACHESON ACCUSES RUSSIA

'Thrust Of Soviet Imperialism Creates Problems'

NEW YORK, Oct. 21 (PTI).

UNITED STATES Secretary of State Mr. Dean Acheson tonight described Russia as "the aggressively Imperialist Power of our Times."

Outlining foreign policy problems facing the United States, in a speech in the Alfred E. Smith Foundation dinner, Mr. Acheson said one set of problems arose from Russia's conduct in international affairs.

He defined the other problems as those "which would exist if the Soviet Union did not.

"Those are the problems, economic, social and political, which arise, as in Europe, from the disruption of war and changed relationships with other parts of the world, and from a great awakening of peoples for a new revolution against the prevalence of poverty and hunger and to a consciousness of national independence", Mr Acheson continued.

Pointing out that the two sets of problems were inter-related he added: "The thrust of Soviet imperialism in Eastern Europe or Asia affects not only those areas, but their relations with other areas. This, in turn, adds to the difficulty of those other areas

BEAUTIFUL PIECE OF HISTRIONICS

Russia's Protest In U.N.

LONDON, Oct. 21 (PTI-Reuter): The Liberal "Manchester Guardian" today described M. Vyshinsky's protest at the election of Yugoslavia to the Security Council as "a beautiful piece of histrionics".

It claimed the Soviet Foreign Minister is playing not to the United Nations gallery but to the Eastern European gallery.

"It was intended as an exhibition—though not a very convincing one—of Russia's long arm. His speech had its "comic side", the paper added.

"Surely even he must have seen the irony of calling Yugoslavia an 'obedient tool' of the Anglo-American Bloc when the Russian quarrel with her is simply because Tito refuses to be the 'obedient tool' of Moscow".

MUTT AND JEFF-Sure And The Beaches Are Full Of Bathing Suits That Never Touch Water By BUD FISHER

WHERE ARE YOU GOING?
CANOEING!
I THOUGHT YOU SAID YOU WERE GOING CANOEING!
I AM!
WELL, WHY DON'T YOU GO OUT IN THE WATER?
WHAT? AND TIP OVER? I'D DROWN! I CAN'T SWIM!
I'M GOING SWIMMING!
BUD FISHER

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